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YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK, BASELINE  
WATER QUALITY SURVEY REPORT

William J. Keffer, et al

Environmental Protection Agency  
Denver, Colorado

1972

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YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
BASELINE WATER QUALITY SURVEY REPORT

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGIONS VII AND VIII

1972

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### ABSTRACT

The report summarizes and evaluates water quality data obtained from the May 1970 to September 1970 investigation of the surface waters of Yellowstone National Park. Water quality analyses were made at some 100 sites located in and adjacent to the Park. The report presents physical, chemical, biological, microbiological, radiological and pesticides data. Causes and effects of water quality changes are evaluated and recommendations are made for actions to preserve and enhance existing conditions.

## INTRODUCTION

The Missouri Basin Region of the Federal Water Quality Administration<sup>1/</sup> conducted an extensive survey of the waters of Yellowstone National Park during 1969 and 1970.

Objectives of the water quality survey were:

1. Establish a baseline measure of the physical, chemical, and biological quality of area waters.
2. Evaluate the effects on aquatic ecosystems from sediment and chemical contaminants from mining activities in the headwaters of Soda Butte Creek, an area outside of the Park boundaries.
3. Evaluate the operation and maintenance of wastewater treatment facilities and determine the impact of effluent discharges.

The general approach selected to provide information to meet these objectives is outlined below.

1. Chemical survey of water quality conditions in Soda Butte Creek Drainage - May to December 1969. (Subsequent investigations of the water quality problems of Soda Butte Creek have been made since the baseline survey of the Park. These investigations, along with the findings of the 1969 survey are published in a separate report -- A Report Covering the Joint EPA-USFS-Montana Inspection of Selected Mining Areas, Cooke City, Montana Mining District. U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region VIII, December 1972)

2. Biological investigation oriented toward evaluation of levels of disruption of the natural aquatic ecologic system through the activities of man in the Park - July 1970.

3. Installation of an automatic monitoring device to record the diurnal variations of several commonly observed water quality parameters to assist in evaluating the biologic activity in various portions of the study area - June 1970.

4. Waste treatment plant operation evaluation survey. The operation and control of the waste treatment devices in the Park were measured and studied to provide interpretive assistance to data evaluation efforts and to assist the Park Service in obtaining the maximum waste treatment possible with existing units - August 1970.

✓ 1/ The Federal Water Quality Administration was transferred to the Environmental Protection Agency on December 2, 1970. Regional EPA responsibilities for the Yellowstone National Park area were shifted from Region VII in Kansas City to Region VIII in Denver on July 1, 1971 as the result of a realignment of regional boundaries.

5. Chemical and microbiological data collection efforts were carried out in May and August of 1970. The two 4-week sample collection and analyses efforts were carried out to determine concentrations of approximately thirty different water quality parameters at nearly sixty locations in the Park area.

## SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

1. The quality characteristics of the waters within the Park are unique due to the naturally occurring geo-thermal phenomena of the region. The unique chemical and physical characteristics of the waters along with the unique biological communities found in the Park set the waters of Yellowstone National Park apart from other waters in the world.
2. The mandate expressed by Congress in the establishment of Yellowstone National Park requires that the unique resources of the Park be preserved in their natural condition.
3. The evaluation of water quality has shown that the quality is generally excellent, and that human activity in the Park has not caused degradation to any discernible degree, except in some limited areas.
4. In the areas of pronounced geyser activity, stream quality characteristics change significantly due to the inflow of thermal waters. These effects were noted on the Gibbon, Firehole, Madison, and Gardner Rivers and on Pelican Creek. Local effects from thermal waters were noted in Yellowstone Lake near the Beach Springs area of Mary Bay.
5. Yellowstone Lake is an oligotrophic body of water with a relatively deep benthic productive area occurring in the twenty to thirty foot range. The benthos and phytoplankton collected in 1970, when compared with previous studies on the Lake during 1954-1959, indicated no significant change in species composition. Areas of degradation caused by sewage disposal or other man-related activities centered around the Lake were not evidenced by the presence or absence of bottom organisms.
6. The stream benthos and periphyton reflected water of excellent quality throughout the Park, with the exception of Soda Butte Creek. The flora and fauna of the Park streams have remained relatively unchanged since the first intensive surveys in 1929. All streams sampled upstream and downstream from visitor centers exhibited bottom organism communities typical of unpolluted mountain streams.
7. In the vicinity of Cooke City, Montana, a decrease of numbers and types of bottom organisms in Soda Butte Creek indicated marginal water quality. Heavy sediment deposits and toxic materials leaching from upstream mine tailings severely affected aquatic life in this area. However, the



stream benthos in the downstream reaches within the Park improved in numbers and types indicating recovery in the Lamar River below its Junction with Soda Butte Creek.

8. No significant fecal pollution directly attributable to human discharges were identified in the waters of the study area. Maximum fecal coliform counts were recorded during the previsitation period at 14 of the 23 stations sampled, thus indicating the source being animal wastes in spring runoff. Eight of the remaining nine stations had maximum counts of less than 100 colonies per 100 ml. The only station exceeding a count of 100 colonies/100 ml. during the period of summer use was on the Yellowstone River below Gardiner, Montana.

9. Automatic monitor operation at selected locations failed to reveal any significant diurnal variations of water quality.

10. The investigation found that many wastewater treatment facilities were no longer adequate to meet the demands of increased visitation. However, construction of new or modified facilities is either underway or being planned to upgrade treatment at all major visitor centers. Many treatment facilities in the Park had no back-up systems to keep them operating if electrical or mechanical failures occur.

11. Additional attention to the operation and maintenance of wastewater treatment works is needed. Consistent and improved performance from treatment facilities can be achieved through better operational control. The number of personnel assigned to wastewater management was insufficient to allow adequate time for operational control. Proper operation will become increasingly important considering that planned facilities will be much more complex than existing systems.

12. The potential for degradation of Yellowstone Lake exists from the existing direct discharges of treated effluent to the lake. A policy of no direct discharges to the lake has been established for the new treatment facilities. The no discharge policy has also been applied to all other new facilities except Canyon Village where it wasn't deemed necessary at this time. Evaporation-percolation lagoons will be used for final effluent disposal to minimize the potential threat to aquatic systems from discharges of excessive amounts of nutrients.

13. Daily increases in turbidity of the Firehole River were caused by road construction activity near the Old Faithful area.

14. Traces of chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides were detected in the Snake, Madison, and Yellowstone Rivers. The maximum levels found did not exceed those background values found in other areas of minimal pesticides use.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

1. A water quality monitoring system and data collection program should be instituted to detect changes in quality resulting from man's use of the Park.
2. Water quality standards should be established to assure that the waters of the Park are maintained in their natural state. Standards are needed to provide the legal framework for preserving the waters from pollution flowing into the Park from sources located outside the Park boundaries. The basic policy of the standards should be non-degradation.
3. Coordinated comprehensive regional planning should be carried out to minimize the environmental impact of visitor use on the Park and surrounding public and private lands.
4. No additional developments of visitor facilities should be made without a detailed assessment of the potential impact on the natural environment of the Park.
5. Project planning should be finalized and construction initiated at an early date in order to implement the wastewater treatment facilities improvement program outlined for the Park.
6. Wastewater treatment works should have backup systems to minimize interruptions in operation due to mechanical and electrical system malfunctions. Adequate supplies of spare parts should be maintained for electrical and mechanical equipment.
7. Increased emphasis should be placed on operation and maintenance of the wastewater treatment facilities. Additional qualified personnel should be provided to achieve active supervision of the treatment works. Operating personnel should be trained in the basic fundamentals of wastewater treatment.
8. Elimination of the direct discharges to Yellowstone Lake should be expedited. Results of the monitoring program should be evaluated periodically to determine the effectiveness of evaporation-percolation lagoons. If the lagoons are ineffective then other alternatives for disposal should be evaluated, e.g., spray irrigation or tertiary treatment of effluent.
9. A policy of water conservation should be adopted to reduce to a minimum the quantity of wastewater to be treated and discharged.
10. Routine activities in the Park which can cause damage or disrupt the natural environment such as road maintenance, fueling of motorboats, and disposal of boat wastes should receive critical review by the Park Service.

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### YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK BASELINE WATER QUALITY REPORT

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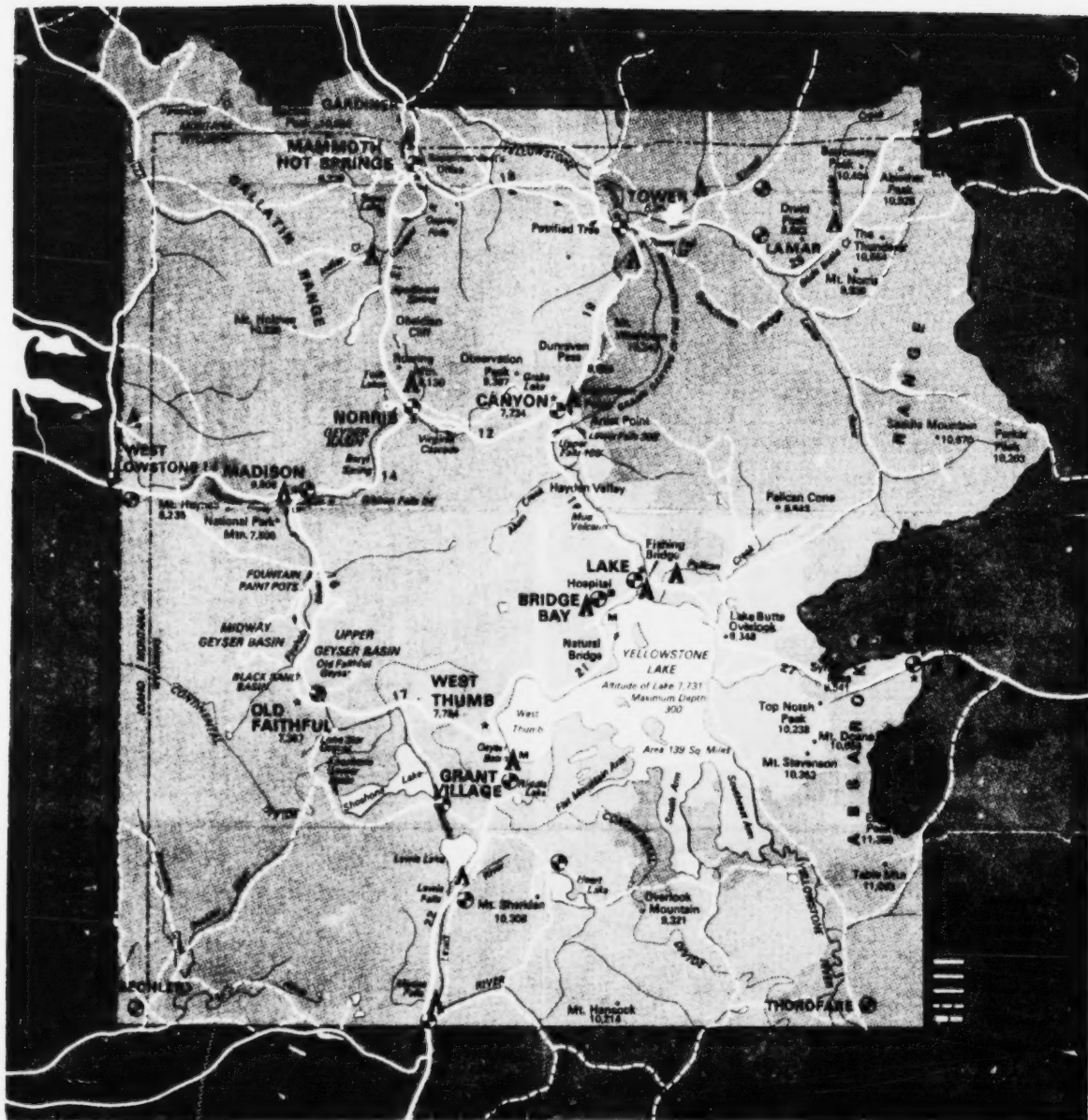
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## DESCRIPTION OF AREA

### PHYSICAL

The world's first national park, Yellowstone, is a wonderland of geysers, hot springs, mud volcanos, canyons, and a wildlife display unsurpassed in the United States. The Park was established on March 1, 1872, and now contains about 3,400 square miles in the northwest corner of Wyoming, overlapping into Montana on the north and west, and Idaho, on the west and south.

The Park is characterized by several broad, forested volcanic plateaus. Elevations range from 5,000 feet near Gardiner to 11,358 feet at Eagle Peak in the southeastern corner. The plateaus of Yellowstone, as are seen today, were formed from great flows of lava that spread outward to the foothills of the surrounding mountain ranges, and then accumulated to depths of nearly 6,000 feet. The area is undulating and broken by abrupt escarpments and long table-like ridges of steeply inclined rocks. Deep canyons and gorges also cut the plateau and penetrate nearly to the base of the accumulated lavas. The foothills, contrasting with the plateaus, provide a more broken character with inter-mountain valleys becoming deeper and gradually growing rougher until the higher summit of the ranges present an array of crags and precipices reaching 2,000 to 4,000 feet above the enclosed tableland.

The Park is bordered on the north by mountains of the Beartooth Range, to the east by the Absaroka Range, to the south by the high rolling foothills of the Wind River Range, to the southwest by the Teton Range, and to the northwest by the Gallatin Range. The Continental Divide traverses the region in a southeasterly to northwesterly line beginning near the headwaters of the Yellowstone River and running to the west boundary of the Park at the Montana-Idaho State line.

About eighty-two percent of the Park is forested, ten percent grassland and eight percent nonvegetated. Nearly all trees are conifer with about seventy-five percent being lodgepole pine.

Visitors number over 2 million annually. Most of the visitations occur between May 15 and September 15. Visitor accommodation facilities have been developed at Bridge Bay, Canyon Village, Fishing Bridge, Grant Village, Lake, Madison Junction, Mammoth Hot Springs, Norris Junction, Old Faithful, Tower Falls, and West Thumb.

## CLIMATE

Weather extremes in Yellowstone have ranged from a recorded high of 98 degrees to a low of 66 degrees below zero. Summer temperatures generally range from 50 degrees at night into the 70's in the daytime. However, freezing temperatures have been recorded at all stations during all months of the year. Precipitation averages about 25 inches per year, mostly in the form of snow. Snowfall varies with the elevation, those areas along the Continental Divide and on the Absaroka Range along the East boundary getting 200 to 400 inches, and the Mammoth area at 6,000 feet receiving only about 90 inches. Climate in the park area, especially at the higher elevations would be "moderate subpolar," according to the system of Koeppel.<sup>1</sup>

During the 1970 survey period the existing conditions closely approximated the climatic average. Details of the temperature and precipitation during the 1970 survey period are shown in Table 1.

## HYDROLOGY

Much of the headwaters areas of the Snake and Missouri River systems lie within the boundaries of Yellowstone Park. In an average year nearly 3 3/4 million acre-feet of water leave the Park boundaries in the surface streams. Of this 3 3/4 million acre-feet, 2.2 million flow in the Yellowstone River, 0.6 million in the Snake River and 0.9 million in the Madison-Gallatin River systems to the Missouri River. Most of the smaller streams in the Park originate from snowmelt entirely and hence freeze completely during the winter months. Typical average annual hydrographs for selected streams in the basin are shown as Figures 1, 2, and 3.

During the course of the survey the average monthly flows at the flow measurement stations ranged from 100.7 percent to 146.6 percent of the long-term average monthly flows. However, this departure from normal is not considered to be excessive and the data, as gathered during the 1970 survey, should be characteristic for all streams within the Park. Daily flow levels for typical stations, Madison River at West Yellowstone and Yellowstone River at Corwin Springs, for the period of the survey are plotted on the following pages (Figures 4 and 5). These flows indicate a slow gradual thaw already in progress on May 1 and continuing until after the 20th of May when rising temperatures caused melting rates to increase. During the last week of May, when a set of general chemical samples were collected, the Madison River was in flood stage in the Park. At this time all other streams appeared to also be experiencing maximum runoff levels.

TABLE 1

## SUMMARY OF CLIMATIC CONDITIONS - DURING 1970 WATER QUALITY INVESTIGATION

| Station              | Month  | Temperature        |                    |            | Departure<br>From Normal<br>°C | Precipitation   |                | Departure<br>From Normal<br>Inches |
|----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
|                      |        | Max.<br>Avg.<br>°C | Min.<br>Avg.<br>°C | Avg.<br>°C |                                | Total<br>Inches | No. Of<br>Days |                                    |
| Lake Yellowstone     | May    | 12.2               | -4.8               | 3.2        |                                | 1.92            | 7              | .28                                |
| Lamar Ranger Station | May    | 13.1               | -4.3               | 4.5        | -2.8                           | 2.05            | 7              | .54                                |
| Yellowstone Park     | May    | 16.0               | 1.5                |            |                                | 1.87            | 6              | 0.10                               |
| Lamar Ranger Station | June   | 20.8               | 0.7                | 8.8        | -0.1                           | 1.42            | 6              | -0.69                              |
| Yellowstone Park     | June   | 22.5               | 6.3                | 14.4       | 2.1                            | 1.94            | 7              | -0.30                              |
| Lamar Ranger Station | July   | 25.2               | 1.9                | 13.6       | -0.9                           | 1.45            | 5              | 0.19                               |
| Yellowstone Park     | July   | 26.7               | 9.6                | 18.1       | 1.2                            | 1.49            | 5              | 0.34                               |
| Lake Yellowstone     | August | 23.7               | 3.7                | 13.8       |                                | 0.97            | 4              | -0.41                              |
| Lamar Ranger Station | August | 27.6               | 0.0                | 13.8       | 0.4                            | 1.20            | 4              | -0.09                              |
| Yellowstone Park     | August | 28.7               | 8.9                | 18.8       | 2.9                            | 0.69            | 3              | -0.54                              |

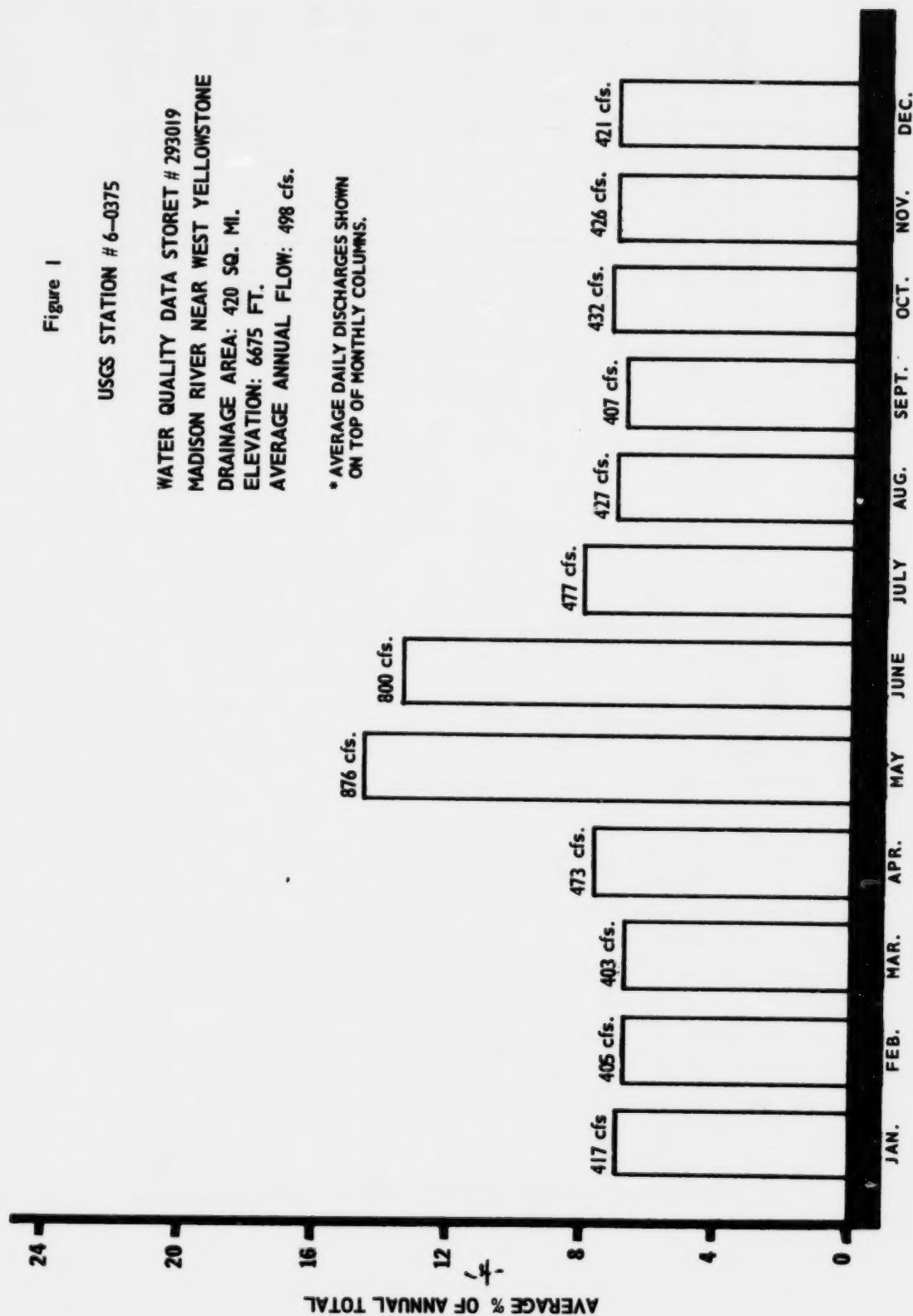


Figure 1

USGS STATION # 6-0375

WATER QUALITY DATA STORET # 293019  
MADISON RIVER NEAR WEST YELLOWSTONE  
DRAINAGE AREA: 420 SQ. MI.  
ELEVATION: 6675 FT.  
AVERAGE ANNUAL FLOW: 498 cfs.

\* AVERAGE DAILY DISCHARGES SHOWN  
ON TOP OF MONTHLY COLUMNS.



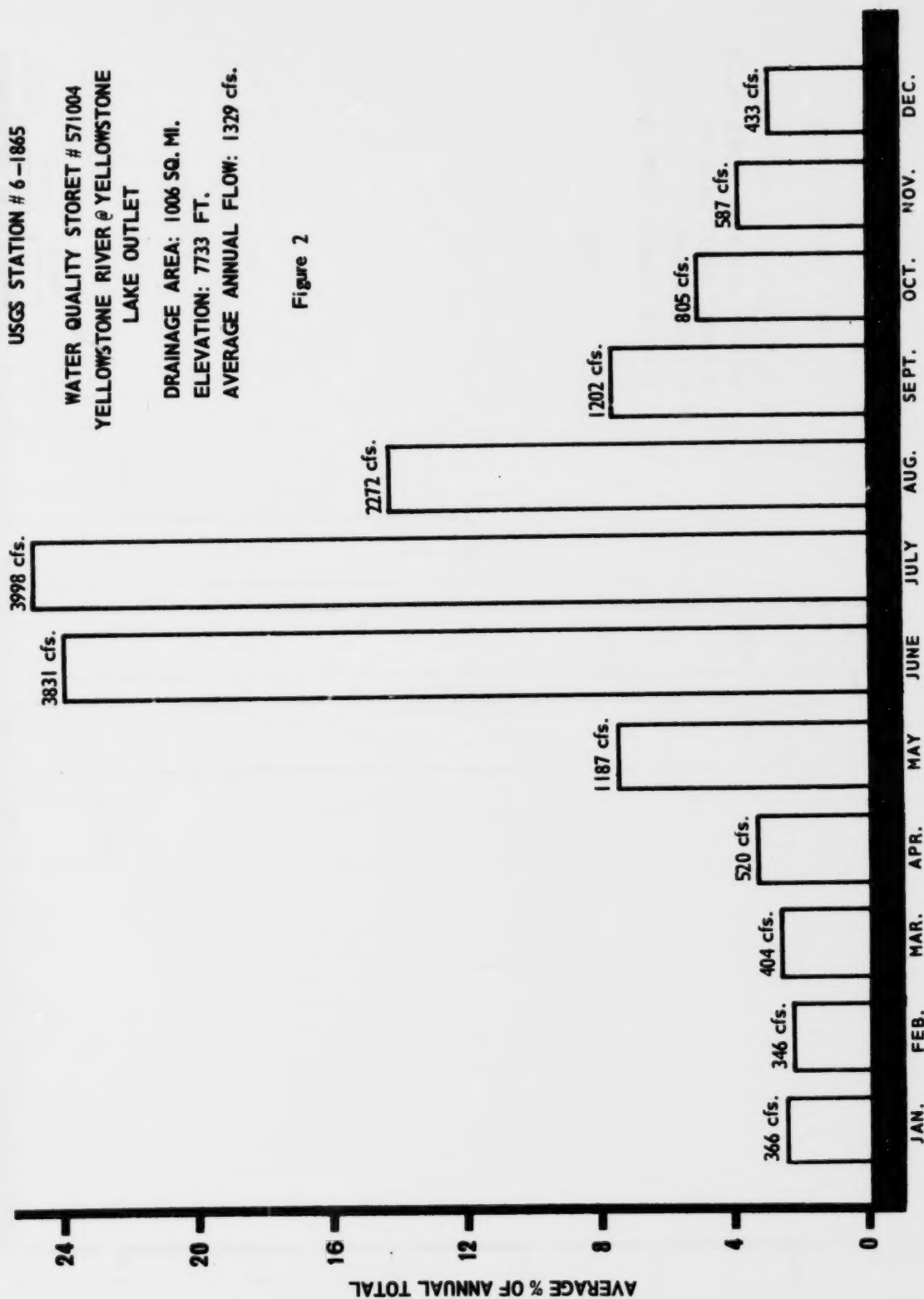


USGS STATION # 6-1865

WATER QUALITY STORET # 571004  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER @ YELLOWSTONE  
LAKE OUTLET

DRAINAGE AREA: 1006 SQ. MI.  
ELEVATION: 7733 FT.  
AVERAGE ANNUAL FLOW: 1329 cfs.

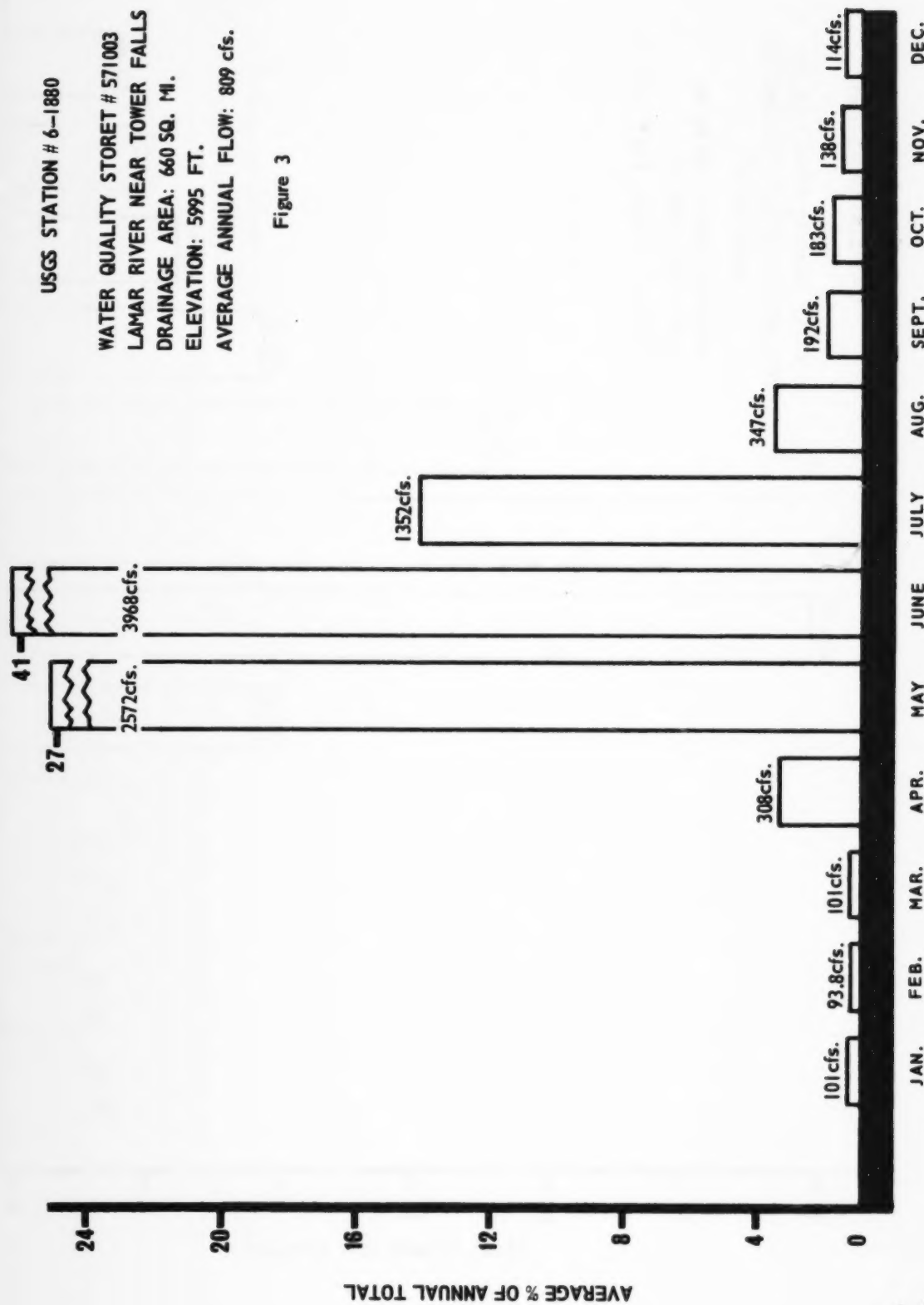
Figure 2



USGS STATION # 6-1880

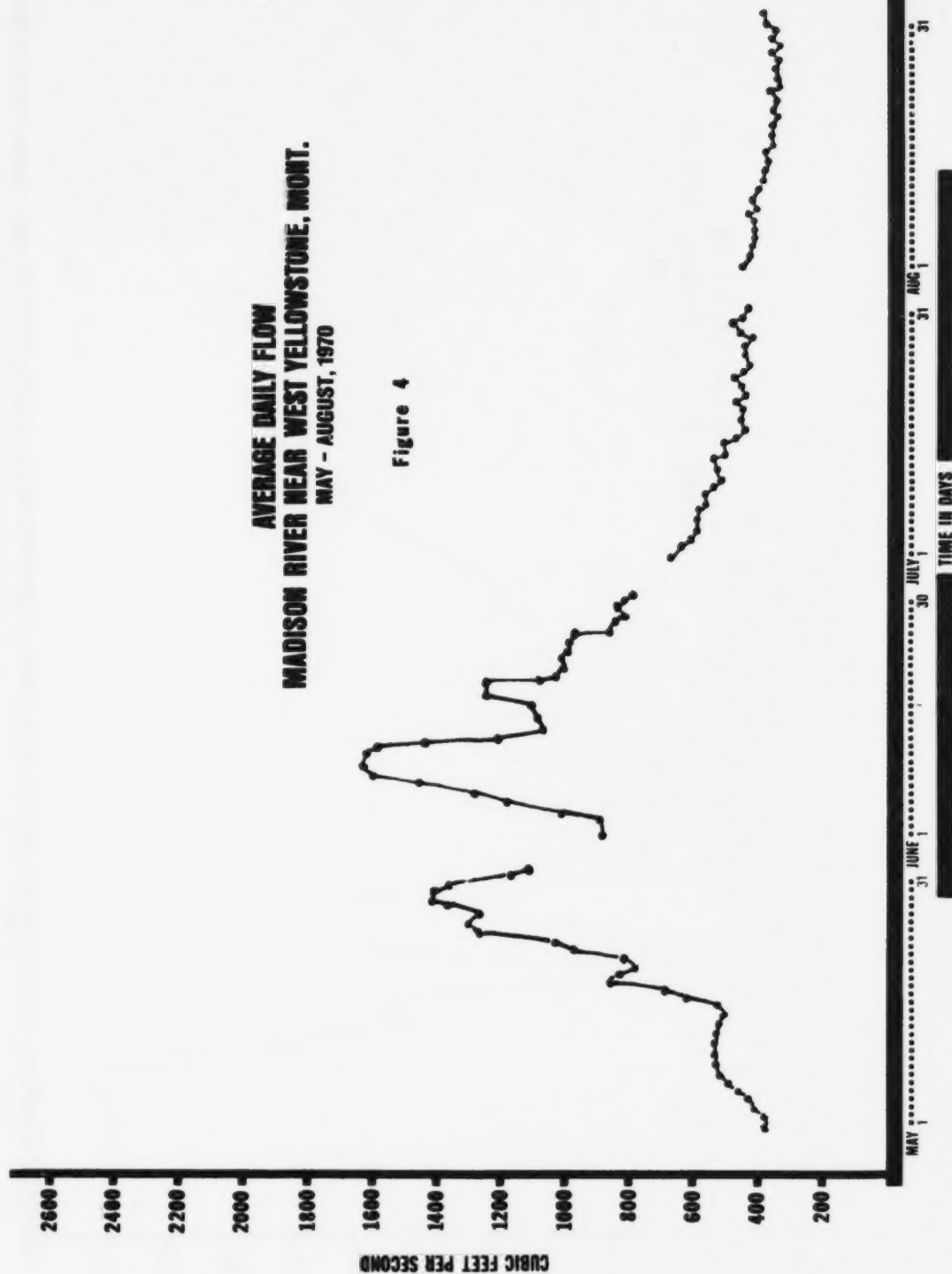
WATER QUALITY STORET # 571003  
 LAMAR RIVER NEAR TOWER FALLS  
 DRAINAGE AREA: 660 SQ. MI.  
 ELEVATION: 5995 FT.  
 AVERAGE ANNUAL FLOW: 809 cfs.

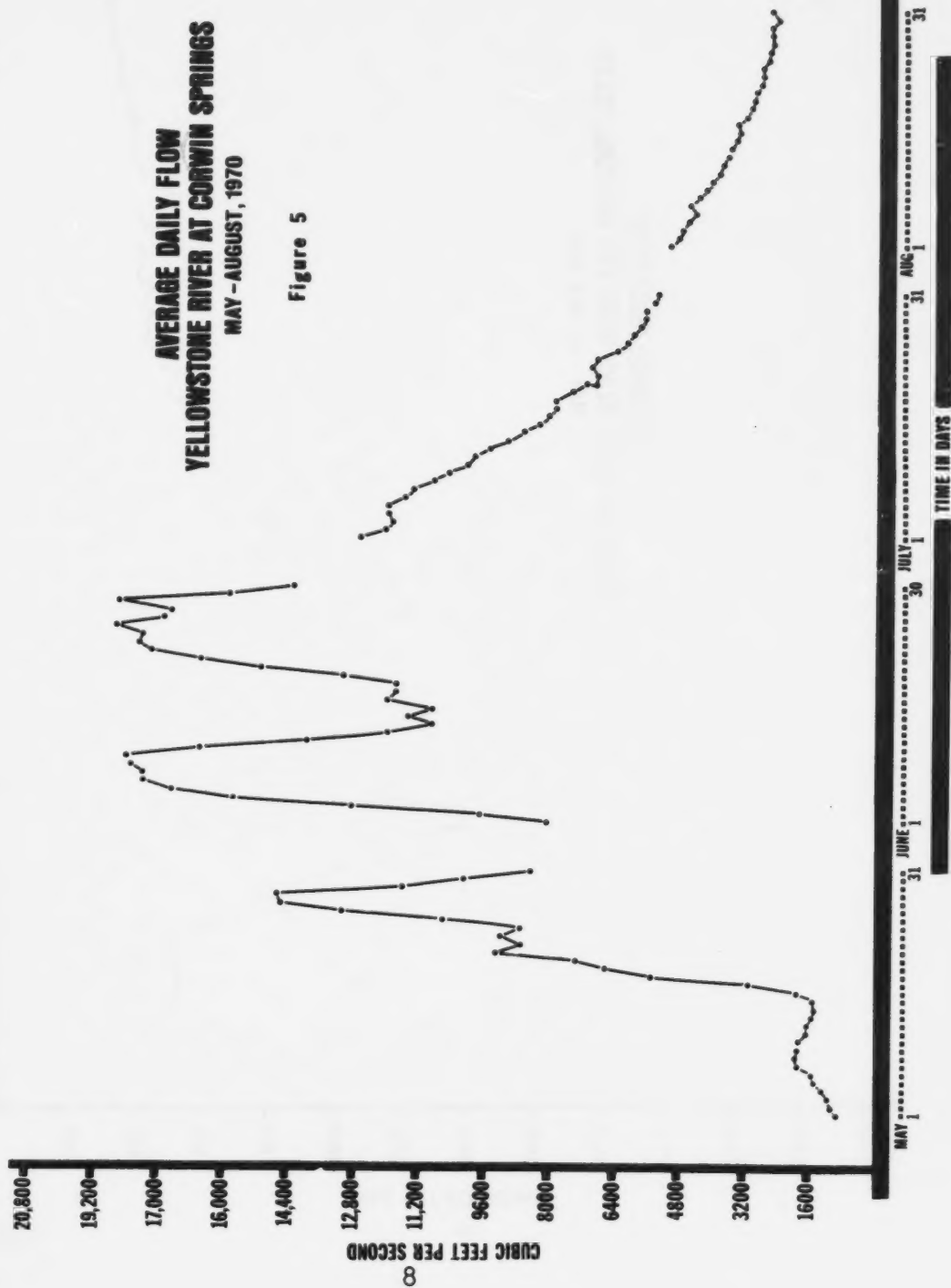
Figure 3



**AVERAGE DAILY FLOW  
MADISON RIVER NEAR WEST YELLOWSTONE, MONT.  
MAY - AUGUST, 1970**

Figure 4





During the latter portion of the survey in July and August, flows were uniform and within twenty percent of the long-term average for that time of the year.

Data from the following flow measurement stations operated by the U.S. Geological Survey are of value in evaluating surface waters in the Park area:

| <u>USGS<br/>STATION<br/>NUMBER</u> | <u>LOCATION</u>                              |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 6-0375                             | Madison River near West Yellowstone          |
| 6-0435                             | Gallatin River near Gallatin Gateway         |
| 6-1865                             | Yellowstone Lake at Yellowstone Lake Outlet  |
| 6-1870                             | Yellowstone River near Canyon Hotel          |
| 6-1880                             | Lamar River near Tower Falls Ranger Station  |
| 6-1910                             | Gardner River near Mammoth Hot Springs       |
| 6-1915                             | Yellowstone River at Corwin Springs, Montana |
| 13-0475                            | Falls River near Squirrel, Idaho             |
| 13-0460                            | Henry's Fork near Ashton, Idaho              |

Yellowstone Lake, Shoshone Lake, Lewis Lake and Heart Lake are the largest of the numerous lakes and ponds found in the Park. Yellowstone Lake, with a surface area of 139 square miles at an altitude of 7,730 feet, is the largest body of water at such an altitude in the North American Continent. The maximum depth of Yellowstone Lake is 300 feet.

Nowhere else in the world is there such a concentration of geyser phenomena as is found in Yellowstone Park where there are more than 10,000 thermal features. The geysers, hot springs, fumaroles, pots, and terraces are the most extensive and spectacular in the world.

#### DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The quality characteristics of the waters within Yellowstone National Park are unique due to the naturally occurring geothermal phenomena of the region. The unique chemical and physical characteristics of the waters along

with the unique biological communities of the Park set the waters of the Park apart from other waters in the world. The mandate expressed by Congress in the establishment of Yellowstone Park requires that the natural resources of the Park be preserved in their natural condition. An evaluation of water quality must take into account the uniqueness of the water resources and the charge to preserve the water quality in its natural state.

Generally speaking, water quality in the study area is excellent. No areas of major man-caused water quality degradation can be identified, except in the headwaters of Soda Butte Creek where the effects of past mining activity has resulted in excessive discharge of sediment and toxic metals. The fact that no major degradation was noted, however, does not mean that incremental changes too small to be measured are not taking place, especially in waters receiving discharges from waste water treatment plants. Additionally, water quality data collected to date are not adequate to fully describe the complex variations in the aquatic environment.

Due to a lack of long-term data it is difficult to evaluate quality in terms of degradation from historical conditions. In the absence of adequate historical data and the lack of established criteria for measuring the quality of the Park's water, other commonly used criteria have been used for water quality evaluation. It is important to note, however, that most water quality criteria are based on the beneficial use concept, i.e., standards of quality are designed to protect designated beneficial uses. While the beneficial use concept may apply in some cases in the Park, an overriding consideration in the evaluation of the waters of Yellowstone is the responsibility to preserve the unique characteristics of the waters.

In order to provide the framework for evaluating man's impact on the aquatic environment of Yellowstone, additional studies should be pursued to determine the natural condition of the Park's water. To assure that a policy of non-degradation is adhered to, Water Quality Standards should be established for the Park in accordance with the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, as amended, and Executive Order #11507, entitled, "Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Air and Water Pollution at Federal Facilities."

#### METHODOLOGY

Sampling and analytical procedures for the data presented in this report are in accordance with procedures outlined in



"Standard Methods" <sup>2/</sup> or "Federal Water Pollution Control Administration Methods for Chemical Analysis." <sup>2/</sup> All stream and lake samples were grab samples. Effluent samples from the various waste treatment plants were composited in order to overcome variations that occur during each day.

Each of the various water quality parameters for which samples were analyzed during the survey is discussed below. A description of the significance of the parameters to the over-all water quality levels of occurrence and possible causes or explanations for unusual levels are offered.

To place some of the analytical levels in perspective with other waters, Table 2 was constructed to show the average level of selected parameters at various comparable areas in the Missouri River System and in Lake Tahoe, California.

### PHYSICAL TESTS

#### Specific Conductance

Specific conductance is the ability of a substance to conduct an electrical current. The determination of conductivity is a quick method for estimating the ion concentration of water. Conductivity of rain and snow melt waters range from 5 to 10 umhos/cm. Surface waters generally have a lower level of conductance than groundwaters, due primarily to less contact with soluble portions of the soil and rock. Most of the streams within the Park originate from snowmelt which is relatively low in dissolved minerals. Geyser waters are extremely rich in dissolved minerals. The varied inflows from the hot underground water sources create considerable differences in stream water quality as the streams flow through the geyser areas. <sup>4/</sup>

In the Yellowstone Park surface waters, the conductivity values are all less than 450 umhos/cm or about  $\frac{1}{2}$  the average level of waters in the Missouri River at Kansas City. Most small streams originating from snow melt have values of less than 100 umhos/cm. The waters of all major lakes, including Yellowstone Lake, have levels of 75 to 125 umhos/cm. Duck Lake, used as a water supply for the West Thumb area, had a conductivity of less than 25 umhos/cm and was the lowest level recorded at any of the locations sampled.

In those areas where the contribution of subsurface water from springs and geysers was significant, the conductivity values were routinely higher. Maximum levels were recorded on the Gardner River below Mammoth Hot Springs (Avg. 426 umhos/cm) and on the Firehole River near its mouth (Avg. 387 umhos/cm).

TABLE 2

## COMPARATIVE WATER QUALITY CHARACTERISTICS

| Station                                           | Drainage Area<br>Sq. Mi. | Average Flow<br>cfs | Specific Conductance<br>micromhos/cm | Hardness<br>as<br>mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> | Chloride<br>mg/l Cl | TOC<br>mg/l C | Total<br>NH <sub>3</sub> + ORGN<br>mg/l N | Total<br>PHOS-P<br>mg/l P | BOD <sub>5</sub><br>mg/l |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Snow and Rain Selected Locations<br>United States |                          |                     | 5.3                                  |                                          | 0.50                |               | 0.43*                                     | 0.05                      |                          |
| Lake Tahoe, California <sup>11/</sup>             | 506                      | 198                 | 88                                   |                                          | 1.7                 |               | <0.005                                    | 0.009                     |                          |
| Duck Lake Near West Thumb,<br>Wyoming             |                          | Closed              | 20                                   | 5.8                                      | 1.6                 | 2.4           | 0.19                                      | 0.04                      | 1.26                     |
| Yellowstone River At Lake Outlet                  | 1,006                    | 1,288               | 88                                   | 18.7                                     | 5.2                 | 2.9           | 0.13                                      | 0.05                      | 0.94                     |
| Madison River At West Entrance                    | 420                      | 473                 | 340                                  | 7.0                                      | 41.8                | 6.8           | 0.28                                      | 0.11                      | 1.37                     |
| Yellowstone River At Sidney,<br>Montana           | 68,812                   | 12,880              | 624                                  | 210                                      | 20.8                | 8.14          | 1.48                                      | 0.17                      | --                       |
| Missouri River At Williston,<br>North Dakota      | 164,500                  | 21,960              | 661                                  | 226                                      | 10.9                | 5.04          | 0.93                                      | 0.07                      | 1.58                     |
| Missouri River At Gavins Point,<br>South Dakota   | 279,500                  | 24,370              | 765                                  | 236                                      | 17.1                | 4.63          | 0.92                                      | 0.04                      | 1.55                     |
| Missouri River At Kansas City,<br>Missouri        | 322,800                  | 27,680              | 721                                  | 233                                      | 17.9                | 10.56         | 2.57                                      | 0.24                      | 2.96                     |
| Missouri River at Hermann,<br>Missouri            | 528,200                  | 79,050              | 454                                  | 206                                      | 22.7                | 11.03         | 3.32                                      | 0.32                      | 2.53                     |

\* Ammonia Only

In the upper reaches of Soda Butte Creek on the northeast corner of the Park, there has been extensive mining for metal ores. This problem area is discussed in greater detail in a separate report 22 but the occurrence of high conductivity levels in this area would appear to be related at least partially, to leaching of the tailings piles from the old mine workings.

#### Hydrogen-ion Concentration

The symbol "pH" represents the base 10 logarithm of the reciprocal of the hydrogen ion concentration. In a practical way, the "pH" is a measure of the over-all balance of the series of equilibria existing in solution. Inasmuch as excessive concentrations of specific ions frequently over-balance the equilibrium in one direction or the other, the pH is an indicator of pollution problems. Guidelines for evaluating pH levels are 5:

TABLE 3

| <u>Limiting pH Values</u> |         | <u>Remarks</u>                           |
|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|
| Minimum                   | Maximum |                                          |
| 6.0                       | 7.2     | Optimum range for fish eggs.             |
| 6.5                       | 8.4     | Range tolerated by most freshwater fish. |
| 7.5                       | 8.4     | Good range for plankton production.      |

Measured levels of pH recorded in park waters ranged from 5.4 to 9.2, well beyond both ends of recommended scales. The major portion of the surface waters sampled had pH levels between 7.3 and 7.6. In waters of low mineral content such as were encountered in the Park, the existing equilibrium is easily destroyed by small additions of strongly dissociating compounds. Low pH levels were recorded in samples taken in areas of sulfurous hot spring contributions to natural surface waters. In Mary Bay, where the 5.4 level was recorded, the situation is clearly of a transient nature as hydrogen sulfide gas is continually being given off in this area to the atmosphere and the amount of this gas absorbed by the water is rapidly converted to weak sulfurous acid. The high pH levels recorded, 9.2 on the Firehole River, also appear to be a transient condition related to the groundwater contributions from the springs and geysers in this area. These groundwater contributions were stable at the high temperature and pressure existing in the underground environment and are subject to rapid geochemical changes on exposure to atmospheric pressure

and temperatures. Evidence of the rapid geochemical changes in these waters is provided by the spectacular mineral deposits around the more active springs and geysers. Normal levels of pH are generally achieved in all areas except those close to geyser activity.

### Turbidity

Turbidity is a measure of the extent to which the intensity of light passing through a sample is reduced by suspended and colloidal matter. This suspended and colloidal matter is generally a combination of natural silt and clay particles, microorganisms or organic debris or mineral substances precipitating as a result of changes of chemical equilibrium in the water.

The USPHS 1962 Drinking Water Standards 6/ specify that turbidity in finished waters for domestic consumption should not exceed 5 Jackson Turbidity Units (JTU). A survey of the literature indicates that with respect to direct lethal effects turbidities as high as 200 JTU are harmless to fish. Using this level as some guide to significant turbidity levels it would be safe to say that observed levels in Park waters were generally negligible. Within the major lakes of the Park the average level from four or more samples was generally less than 1.5 JTU and in several areas averages were less than 0.5 JTU. Natural increases in stream turbidities due to runoff associated with the spring thaw caused the levels observed in streams to be somewhat higher at that time but still less than 10 JTU and in most cases less than 5 JTU. The maximum single observed turbidity was 110 JTU on the Lamar River following a rainstorm above this station. The average levels and ranges observed on the major streams leaving the Park are as follows:

TABLE 4

#### TURBIDITY LEVELS

##### JACKSON TURBIDITY UNITS

| <u>Location</u>                               | <u>Max.</u> | <u>Min.</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Snake River at South Entrance (5711998)       | 65          | 0.5         |
| Madison River at West Entrance (293019)       | 3.8         | 0.6         |
| Yellowstone River Below Gardiner (293014)     | 17          | 0.9         |
| Gallatin River at West Park Boundary (293018) | 9.0         | 0.6         |



## Temperature

Temperature levels in Park waters result from natural climatic phenomena and from the addition of natural thermal waters from underground sources. Because of the importance in relation to suitability of waters as a habitat for aquatic life, temperature is a frequently measured parameter.

In relation to trout which are one of the significant end products of the aquatic life chain in the Park waters the literature contains the following references. 5 & 7 /

1. Median high temperature (TLM time not specified) tolerance limit for adult lake trout is reported as 23.5°C with optimum temperature for growth and reproduction given as 13°C.
2. For spawning and hatching of eggs for trout, a maximum level of 14.4°C is reported.

Waters at the surface in the major part of Yellowstone Lake achieved a maximum temperature at nearly all stations of 13.5°C during July. This temperature is almost identical with the optimum range for lake trout growth and production. Surface temperatures on the smaller streams which receive snowmelt all year long generally ranged from supercooled flows in early May to a maximum of 10°C (10°C = 50°F) or less in July. On the larger streams, the annual fluctuation was somewhat greater with summer maximum temperatures approaching 20°C (20°C = 68°F). In the Madison River and its tributaries, the presence of significant additions of thermal water maintain the winter minimum temperatures between 5 and 10°C and summer maximums of near 20°C.

## Radioactivity Investigations

As part of the collection effort, samples for radiological analyses were collected at selected sites in early May and late July and analyses are found in Table 5.

All of the analyses for radioactivity refer to materials in the dissolved state after filtration through a membrane filter. Individual results, as listed in Table 5, show concentration at low natural levels at all stations.

## CHEMICAL TESTS

### Oxygen

Dissolved oxygen levels in water receive attention because of their relationship to the ability of the water to support

TABLE 5  
RADIOACTIVITY LEVELS

| <u>STORET<br/>Number</u> | <u>Station Location</u>             | <u>Date</u>        | <u>Tritium<br/>pCi/l</u> | <u>Radium 226<br/>pCi/l</u> | <u>Uranium<br/>µg/l</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 293015                   | Yellowstone River at Gardiner       | 5/07/70<br>7/22/70 | 961 ± 157                | 0.03<br>0.10                | 0.3<br>0.1              |
| 571001                   | Lamar River near Tower Falls        | 5/09/70<br>7/22/70 | 946 ± 157                | <0.01<br><0.05              | 0.3<br>0.1              |
| 571004                   | Yellowstone River at Fishing Bridge | 5/07/70<br>7/19/70 | 940 ± 157                | <0.01<br><0.05              | <0.1<br><0.1            |
| 169998                   | Falls River at Cave Falls           | 6/17/70            | 380 ± 150                | 0.06                        | 0.3                     |
| 571998                   | Snake River at South Park Boundary  | 5/08/70<br>7/20/70 | 633 ± 153                | 0.09<br>0.14                | 0.2<br>0.1              |
| 571996                   | Lewis River at Lewis Lake Outlet    | 5/08/70<br>7/20/70 | 672 ± 153                | <0.01<br>0.08               | 0.4<br><0.1             |
| 293018                   | Gallatin River below Specimen Creek | 5/08/70<br>7/17/70 | <378                     | 0.05<br>0.11                | 0.1<br>0.2              |
| 293019                   | Madison River near West Entrance    | 5/08/70<br>7/21/70 | 616 ± 153                | <0.01<br>0.09               | 0.3<br>0.5              |
| 571037                   | Gibbon River near Mouth             | 5/08/70<br>7/21/70 | <378                     | <0.01<br>0.05               | 0.8<br>0.8              |
| 571043                   | Sylvan Lake                         | 5/07/70<br>7/19/70 | 802 ± 156                | <0.01<br>0.11               | <0.1<br><0.1            |
| 571044                   | Middle Creek near East Entrance     | 5/07/70<br>7/19/70 | 548 ± 152                | <0.01<br>0.05               | 2.6<br><0.1             |



aquatic life and their importance as indicators of the general nature of the equilibrium being established between oxygen being supplied and that used in the decomposition of organic matter.

Oxygen saturation levels in water are related to temperature and salinity of the water and the partial pressure of oxygen in the atmosphere at the surface of the water body. Because of the changes in elevation in the Park, the table below gives saturation values of oxygen for two temperatures for the range of elevation occurring in the Park.

**TABLE 6**  
**OXYGEN SATURATION VALUES**

mg/l

| <u>Elevation</u><br><u>Ft. Above Sea Level</u> | <u>Water Temperature</u><br><u>OC</u> |            |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|                                                | <u>10°</u>                            | <u>20°</u> |
| 6240                                           | 8.65                                  | 7.02       |
| 6560                                           | 8.51                                  | 6.91       |
| 6900                                           | 8.38                                  | 6.81       |
| 7200                                           | 8.32                                  | 6.75       |
| 7550                                           | 8.20                                  | 6.65       |
| 7880                                           | 8.13                                  | 6.60       |

Most dissolved oxygen levels measured near the surface, especially of the turbulent flowing streams, were at or above saturation values. Small depressions were noted only in those areas of a swampy nature where biological decomposition is expected to be greater. In Pelican Creek and the Yellowstone

River upstream of the Lake, average D.O. levels were depressed below saturation but above 7.0 mg/l.

There is no general statement which can be made to give the minimum dissolved oxygen concentration required to support fish life. This is owing to the fact that the oxygen requirements of fish vary with species, age, prior acclimatization, temperature of the water and a complex of other factors. Since many species probably require full air saturation for their full scope of activity <sup>8/</sup> it would be unrealistic in the National Park waters to specify an acceptable minimum standard for these waters which allowed degradation from the natural state. In regard to water quality standards, various investigators recommend minimum levels of 6.0 mg/l for sixteen hours of any 24 hour period for waters used for multiple purposes.

Samples were collected at various depths off Stevenson Island in Yellowstone Lake in the early afternoon of August 4th. The results are presented in table 7. Concentrations of Dissolved Oxygen increase nearly 1 mg/l from top to bottom while temperature of the water falls some 8.5°C. Conditions at the surface are slightly supersaturated, as would be expected on a warm sunny summer afternoon even in an oligotrophic lake. At the bottom, although the concentrations are higher, the percent saturation is 70 to 75 percent.

TABLE 7

DISSOLVED OXYGEN

YELLOWSTONE LAKE NEAR STEVENSON ISLAND

ELEVATION 7,792

August 4, 1970 at 1300 to 1400 Local Time

| Depth Below<br>Surface<br>Ft. | Temperature<br>°C | Dissolved Oxygen<br>mg/l | Dissolved Oxygen<br>% Saturation |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1                             | 15                | 7.80                     | 108                              |
| 50                            | 14                | 7.90                     | 106                              |
| 100                           | 6.5               | 8.65                     | 72.6                             |
| 110 (Bottom)                  | 6.5               | 8.70                     | 73.1                             |

## Alkalinity

Alkalinity is a measure of the ability of the solution to neutralize hydrogen ions and not a specific polluting substance. In common with the pH and conductivity, the alkalinity is used to evaluate the natural quality and to understand natural conditions well enough to forecast the effects of added pollutants. In a general way, alkalinity could be expressed as a buffer capacity or an ability to resist sudden changes from the natural pH levels. It is generally recognized that the best waters for the support of a diversified freshwater aquatic life are those with pH values between 7 and 8 and total alkalinity levels of 100 to 120 mg/l.<sup>5</sup>

Only the waters of the Gardner River below Mammoth had an average alkalinity of 120 mg/l. At this location the range of values was 146 mg/l to 92 mg/l. These higher levels are due to the thermal discharges in the Mammoth area. Higher than average levels in the Madison River drainage can also be attributed to thermal water contributions. In this area, the average levels ranged close to 100 mg/l. Throughout the Yellowstone drainage and the smaller streams of the Park, average levels were generally between 20 and 40 mg/l indicating a relatively dilute and unbuffered water. In the Yellowstone drainage, slightly higher levels were encountered where waters were more stagnant, as in Pelican Creek, and in the waters draining the northeast corner of the Park where different geological formations may be responsible for a different mineral content in the water.

It is interesting to note that from the limited data it would appear the percentage of water which freezes each year in the smaller closed lakes is sufficient to cause a significant increase in the alkalinity of the remaining water. In both Duck Lake and Sylvan Lake, the alkalinities under ice cover were relatively high. As soon as the ice melted in the spring, a low alkalinity resulted and by July the lakes had levels close to their annual average. Because of the depth of Yellowstone Lake, this effect was not observed there. The table below summarizes the variation of alkalinity with season in the Park.

TABLE 8

Alkalinity Levels mg/l

| <u>Location</u>                  | <u>Under Heavy<br/>Ice &amp; Snow</u> | <u>Early<br/>Summer</u> | <u>Lake<br/>Summer</u> | <u>Yearly<br/>Average</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Duck Lake                        | 18                                    | 4                       | 8                      | 8.9                       |
| Sylvan Lake                      | 38                                    | 9.9                     | 29                     | 26.7                      |
| Yellowstone at Fishing<br>Bridge | 36                                    | 22                      | 30                     | 28.8                      |

### Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Biochemical Oxygen Demand tests measure the amount of oxygen required to remove organic matter from the waters in the process of decomposition by aerobic bacteria. In areas of population concentration and industrial development, BOD levels are frequently used as a guide to effluent standards in order to protect waters from organic pollution. Levels of BOD which could cause harmful effects vary widely with the characteristics of a water body. In a slow, warm, sluggish stream or lake, a five-day BOD of 5 mg/l might be sufficient to produce deoxygenation resulting in anaerobic conditions. A swift cold mountain stream, on the other hand, can easily handle 50 mg/l without appreciable reduction of dissolved oxygen levels.

BOD levels throughout Park waters were very low and indicative of only natural levels of organic matter being discharged to Park waters. Average concentrations generally ranged from less than 1 mg/l in the smaller headwater streams to near 2 mg/l in the major streams leaving the Park. The highest level observed was a single sample with 2.7 mg/l taken under ice on Yellowstone Lake at the entrance to West Thumb.

### Detergents (MBAS)

Because of the lack of a natural source, it was felt that detergent levels in Park waters would be a good chemical test to evaluate levels of contamination by human use of the Park. One mg/l of the surfactant component has been known to cause frothing of some water supplies. Work in regard to lethal effects of surfactant on aquatic life is somewhat incomplete due to the variety of compounds used in the surface active portion of the detergent. Generally levels less than 5.0 mg/l were not observed to have any toxic effects.

MBAS levels were analyzed for at only a few downstream locations in the Park and below Cooke City on Soda Butte Creek. The maximum level observed from fifteen analyses was 0.06 mg/l. Although the detection limit is 0.01 mg/l, no surfactant was detected in more than one-half of the samples.

### Hardness

Although the composition is difficult to define, the analysis of hardness in water has been universal in past studies of water quality. Over the years the property of hardness has generally been associated with the effects observed in the use of soap and with the incrustations left by some types of water when it is heated.



Most of the effect observed with soap and incrustations results from the presence of calcium, magnesium, and other cations. The accurate method for determining hardness is to compute it from the results of the specific cation analyses. Since this is a computed rather than an analytically determined number, it is not reported in the data contained in the Appendix. Trial computations were carried out for several stations, as listed below and on Table 2.

TABLE 9

| <u>Location</u>                  | <u>Hardness<br/>(mg/l as CaCO<sub>3</sub>)</u> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Yellowstone River at Lake Outlet | 18.7                                           |
| Duck Lake                        | 5.8                                            |
| Madison River at West Entrance   | 7.0                                            |

The levels observed in the Park waters are very low.

#### Phenolic Compounds

Analysis of Park waters for phenolic type compounds was done primarily to provide current and future investigators with a precise idea of current concentrations. As measured by current analytical techniques, the phenolic-type compounds can come from either industrial or natural sources. Previous investigators have shown that the natural decomposition of organic debris, particularly under anaerobic conditions, results in the production of phenolic-type compounds.<sup>5/</sup> The significance of phenols is primarily related to their ability to cause taste and odor problems in water supplies at concentrations of 10 ug/l or less, especially when such waters are subjected to chlorination which enhances the odor producing ability. Fifteen samples were analyzed for phenolics with a maximum observed level of 4.9 ug/l on the Yellowstone River at Fishing Bridge; other results ranged from 0.6 to 3.5 ug/l. These levels are indicative of not only unpolluted water but also of water relatively uncontaminated from natural sources such as decaying vegetation.

#### Silica

The natural weathering of rocks is usually the main source of silica in water. Crystalline silica as quartz is a major constituent of many rock types. The common range of silica concentrations in water is from 10 to 60 mg/l. Many sources of groundwater related to part of present volcanic activity have a high concentration of silicates in dissolved or colloidal form. The thermal springs and geysers of Yellowstone Park are

in this category. In the Madison River drainage, silica levels rise from 40 to 50 mg/l near Norris on the Gibbon River and Kepler Cascades on the Firehole River to near 100 mg/l in downstream reaches. In other streams of the Park the silica content ranges from slightly less than 10 mg/l in Yellowstone Lake to around 20 mg/l in the Yellowstone River and tributaries and to near 40 mg/l in the Snake River drainage. Since diatoms are the dominant species in this oligotrophic lake, removal of silica by this route is anticipated. An average silica level of 1.5 mg/l was observed in the small closed basin lake (Duck Lake) which serves as the water supply for the West Thumb area. Silica does not appear to have any effects on humans or aquatic life at the levels observed.

#### Total Residue

Analyses for either "total" or other solids type determinations are subject to considerable variations. In these gravimetric determinations, a known amount of representative sample is evaporated to dryness at a preselected temperature and the residue is weighed. Small errors in the several weighings involved can make substantial differences in the concentration, especially at the low levels observed in areas of Yellowstone Park. The total residue is defined as the sum of the homogeneous suspended and dissolved materials in a water as present after a 105°C drying period.

In a general way, the total residue, when compared to filterable or dissolved residue, may be used to evaluate the load in the waters under study. In the Park, the total residue average levels are almost uniformly 30 mg/l or less above the filterable levels. The discharge of thermal waters in the Firehole, Gibbon, and Gardner Rivers causes the maximum solids to occur in these areas. Based on only a few samples, it would appear that there is a significant increase in total solids related to disruption of the natural terrain in the vicinity of past mining activity at Jardine and Cooke City. Because of the reduced velocities and long-settling time, total residue in Yellowstone Lake was less than 100 mg/l, and in Duck Lake was 66 mg/l.

#### Filterable Residue

In natural water, the filterable residue consists mainly of carbonates, bicarbonates, chlorides, sulfates, phosphates and possibly nitrates of calcium and magnesium, sodium and potassium, with traces of iron manganese and other substances. This analysis, therefore, is a general indication of the level of all ions in solution. At all levels the residue in a given stream is related to conductivity. Since conductivity is relatively easy to measure, especially in remote locations,



TABLE 10

## CONDUCTANCE VERSUS FILTERABLE RESIDUE AT SELECTED STATIONS

| <u>Location</u>                                         | <u>Conductance</u><br><u>μmhos/cm</u> | <u>Filterable Solids</u><br><u>mg/l</u> | <u>Solids/Cond</u><br><u>Ratio</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Yellowstone River at Fishing Bridge<br/>(571004)</b> |                                       |                                         |                                    |
|                                                         | 94                                    | 72                                      | 0.76                               |
|                                                         | 80                                    | 59                                      | 0.73                               |
|                                                         | 65                                    | 57                                      | 0.87                               |
|                                                         | 92                                    | 79                                      | 0.84                               |
|                                                         | 88                                    | 108                                     | 1.22                               |
| Avg.                                                    | -                                     | -                                       | 0.89                               |
| <b>Firehole River near Mouth (571040)</b>               |                                       |                                         |                                    |
|                                                         | 376                                   | 337                                     | 0.89                               |
|                                                         | 283                                   | 213                                     | 0.75                               |
|                                                         | 454                                   | 309                                     | 0.68                               |
|                                                         | 439                                   | 343                                     | 0.78                               |
| Avg.                                                    | -                                     | -                                       | 0.77                               |

construction of conductivity versus stream stage versus solids rating curves for specific sites is fairly common. Table 10 is presented to show the relationships between residue and conductivity for two stations with somewhat different filterable residue levels. These two stations are typical of the stations in the Yellowstone and Madison River drainages. In the Yellowstone area, nearly all filterable residue levels were in the range of 60 to 100 mg/l except the Gardner River below Mammoth, which was 311 mg/l average.

In the Madison River area downstream, average filterable residue levels ranged from 200 to 300 mg/l. The source of this increase is clearly additions of thermal water, as shown by changes in the concentration in the Firehole River as listed below.

TABLE 11  
FILTERABLE RESIDUE LEVELS

| <u>Location</u>                            | <u>Filterable Residue*</u><br><u>mg/l</u> |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Firehole River near Kepler Cascades        | 86                                        |
| Firehole River below Little Firehole River | 195                                       |
| Firehole River near Mouth                  | 300                                       |

\* Samples dried at 180°C

Similar changes are observed in the Gibbon and Gardner Rivers.

At levels recorded in Park waters the filterable residue should not interfere with any beneficial uses. Levels for irrigation and domestic water supply are two or three times the maximum observed in Park waters. 5/

Trace constituents analyses were not performed at all locations. Those substances which were difficult to determine analytically and were not expected to occur at significant levels were determined only at selected stations (Table 12). In general, the same stations were used for each of the trace constituents; these stations are:

TABLE 12  
SELECTED STATIONS FOR TRACE ELEMENT ANALYSES

| <u>STORET No.</u> | <u>Location</u>                        |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 571000            | Soda Butte Creek at Northeast Entrance |

STORET No.Location293014  
and  
293015

Yellowstone River near Gardiner, Montana

571998

Snake River at South Park Boundary

293018

Gallatin River near West Park Boundary

293019

Madison River near West Entrance

Arsenic

Arsenic is notorious for its toxicity. A considerable proportion is retained at low intake levels. For this reason the 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards recommend the concentration of arsenic in drinking water should not exceed 0.01 mg/l and concentrations in excess of 0.05 mg/l are grounds for rejection of the supply. Toxic levels for aquatic life, as reported in the literature, are generally 1 mg/l or more, or 100 times greater than levels significant for human consumption.

All samples collected at the Snake River at South Entrance, the Yellowstone River near Gardiner and especially the Madison River near West Entrance exceeded the recommended levels of 0.01 mg/l. All samples collected from the Madison River near West Entrance exceeded the maximum limit of 0.05 mg/l by a factor of four or five, with the average level at this point being 0.22 mg/l. It is probable that this cation is contributed by the thermal springs in the Old Faithful and Norris areas. Stream concentrations in these areas could easily be double the concentrations observed on the Madison River at West Entrance. Further work is needed to adequately evaluate arsenic in Park waters.

Barium

Barium is not normally present in surface waters. The sulfate and carbonate salt are highly insoluble and consequently any barium ions discharged to natural waters would be quickly precipitated and removed by adsorption and sedimentation. In a few areas of springs in sedimentary rocks or evaporite deposits, barium has been found in measurable concentrations.

Because of a suspected toxic effect on the heart, blood vessels and nerves of humans, the 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards have established a limit of 1.0 mg/l for barium. One mg/l is also the detection limit for the normal analytical procedure for this cation. Four replicate samples at each of nearly fifty sites in the Park were tested for barium with no results above the detectable limit.

## Boron

The occurrence of boron in nature is generally limited to a few igneous and metamorphic rock types and to some evaporite deposits. Hot springs in volcanic areas are known to contain relatively high concentrations of this element. One analysis <sup>4/</sup> on a spring in the Norris Geyser Basin contained 2.5 mg/l of boron. Boron has been studied extensively in many areas of the Western United States because small amounts of boron in irrigation water and soil are damaging to certain crops. This toxic effect begins at levels as low as 1 mg/l. Levels in Park waters were not observed to be as high as 1.0 mg/l. Only selected stations were analyzed for this constituent; however, and the level in the Madison River at West Entrance (0.51 mg/l) indicates levels in excess of 1 mg/l probably do occur in the Firehole River below the Old Faithful area and perhaps in other streams which receive significant additions of thermal water. Recommended limits of boron in drinking water in the literature are 20 to 30 mg/l. Concentrations at this level were not found to occur in surface waters in Yellowstone Park.

## Calcium

Calcium salts and calcium ions are among the most commonly encountered substances in water since it is a major constituent of many rock types, is relatively soluble and is not precipitated from normal streams. Large travertine deposits built around some of the major thermal discharges in the Park are indicative of deposition of calcium carbonate when these thermal waters attempt to reach equilibrium with the atmosphere. In the Gardner River below Mammoth the milky color of the water and the increased turbidities would appear to be calcium carbonate precipitating from the water.

Calcium in excess of the concentration normally found in water is an essential item of human nutrition. Based on a complex of factors, including consumption and other household uses, 75 mg/l of calcium is given as a permissible limit for waters for domestic use by the World Health Organization.

In Park waters, calcium levels are low and in nearly all cases less than 10 mg/l. Levels tend to rise in a downstream direction with headwaters streams generally having concentrations of less than 5 mg/l reflecting more direct run-off from precipitation and less contact with the lithosphere. In Duck Lake the average calcium level was 1.5 mg/l, the lowest level observed in the Park.

The data on each station is limited to four or five analyses and it is, therefore, difficult to draw any definite conclusions concerning trends. It would appear that maximum calcium levels occur during winter periods of minimum flow when



groundwater contributions of more mineralized water to stream flow is at its highest percentage. A very distinct maximum occurs on Soda Butte Creek at Cooke City (293011) where disruption of the natural terrain by mining activity has resulted in considerable more opportunity for water contact with soil and rock. In this location, calcium levels at winter low flows are as high as 130 mg/l, more than four times the summer average of about 30 mg/l, which is still more than double levels in undisturbed neighboring watersheds.

### Copper

Copper generally occurs in natural surface waters in trace amounts up to about 50 ug/l. Levels above this can generally be regarded as indicative of pollution. Concern over copper levels in regard to human consumption is related to the taste caused in water by concentrations on the order of 1,000 ug/l. This level has been recommended as a standard in the 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards, primarily because of the taste problem. Long before copper levels become of concern to humans they become a significant threat to many types of aquatic life. The toxicity of copper to aquatic organisms varies significantly with species of aquatic life and with physical and chemical characteristics of the water. Copper also exerts synergistic effects, especially in combination with zinc, cadmium, and mercury. Literature reports of toxicity studies involving copper are numerous. A summary of the findings indicates that concentrations varying from 100 to 1,000 ug/l have been found to be not toxic for most fish; whereas, other investigations report concentrations of 15 to 3,000 ug/l are toxic to many kinds of fish, crustacea, mollusks, insects, phytoplankton, and zooplankton.<sup>5</sup>

In the waters of the Park, four replicate analyses were performed on samples from fifty locations in the Park. All values with the exception of Soda Butte Creek near Cooke City are less than the detectable limit of 20 ug/l. At Cooke City, below the McLaren Mine tailings pile (293010 and 293011), the results vary widely with two analyses showing concentrations of 600 and 780 ug/l, while in others copper was not detectable.

### Iron

Iron is an abundant constituent of rocks and soils. Because of the importance of iron in relation to the usability of waters for domestic and industrial purposes, iron is commonly determined in water analyses. The limits of iron for domestic consumption are not based on physiological considerations but rather on



esthetic and taste considerations, as iron and manganese tend to deposit dark stains on laundry and porcelain fixtures. The 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards give 0.3 mg/l soluble iron as a recommended limit for domestic uses.

If iron salts are added to unbuffered water, the pH may be lowered to a toxic level and the deposition of iron hydroxide may have lethal effects on fish and other aquatic life. There are literature reports of death of pike, tench, and trout at pH 5.0 to 6.7 in waters with one to two mg/l of iron.

The current analytical technique in use by the Environmental Protection Agency, Region VII, Laboratory has a detection limit for iron of 10 ug/l. At many stations, especially in the Yellowstone drainage, samples were collected in which iron was not detected. Average concentrations at nearly all locations were less than 0.3 mg/l with exceptions apparently due to natural conditions. These natural conditions were apparent on the Gibbon River below Norris Geyser Basin (571038), on Pelican Creek (571016), and on the Gardner River below Mammoth Hot Springs (571005).

In the area of the McLaren Mine tailings on Soda Butte Creek near Cooke City (293011), iron levels as high as 85 mg/l were observed and heavy deposits of ferric hydroxide are observed on the stream bottom. Above normal iron levels are apparent on Soda Butte Creek inside of the Park (571000 and 571001).

### Lead

Lead is not a normal constituent of the human body and may be regarded as a cumulative poison. Both human and animals exhibit toxic effects from chronic ingestion of relatively low levels of lead in water. The 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards have a recommended limit of 0.05 mg/l for lead in order to minimize the intake from water. Toxic effects on aquatic life are reported to vary widely with hardness and type of aquatic life but generally to be above 0.1 mg/l.

Four replicate samples were analyzed for lead from some fifty stations within Park waters and all analyses were less than the detectable limit of 0.01 mg/l.

### Magnesium

In natural waters, magnesium is a common constituent along with calcium and is generally one of the main cations contributing to hardness of the water. Except in certain dolomitic areas, magnesium is generally present in smaller amounts than calcium.

Like calcium, magnesium is relatively nontoxic and is in fact an essential nutrient for humans. Natural magnesium levels in Park waters are generally less than 2.5 mg/l with concentration of 0.5 mg/l or less occurring at Duck Lake and in the Madison River drainage. Levels below Mammoth Hot Springs on the Gardner River average 12.6 mg/l, apparently from contributions of geothermal water; and concentrations in Soda Butte Creek range from 7 to 12 mg/l associated with general increased dissolved mineral levels in this area.

### Manganese

Manganese and iron are often discussed together because of their similar occurrence and behavior in water. Since manganese is much less abundant than iron in most soil and rocks, it is also generally less abundant in water. In concentrations not causing unpleasant tastes, manganese is regarded by most investigators to be of no physiological significance in water. However, because of the staining of laundry and porcelain, the 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards has set a recommended limit for manganese of 50 ug/l.

At nearly all locations sampled in the Park natural manganese levels were from 15 to 25 ug/l or generally less than half the drinking water limit. In the vicinity of the high proportions of thermal water in Mary Bay (571020) and Pelican Creek (571016), levels in excess of 100 ug/l were determined. The maximum level observed at any station was 870 ug/l at Cooke City on Soda Butte Creek (293011) just below the mine tailings pile of the McLaren Mine. Average concentration at this station is 361 ug/l based on ten samples over a two-year period. Because of the difficulty of access to this stream during winter minimum flow periods, it is probable that maximum concentrations have not been observed. At several locations in Yellowstone Lake, away from shore, the presence of manganese was undetectable on repeated samples with a detection limit on the analyses of 5 ug/l.

### Mercury

Mercury, because of its toxicity, is an undesirable impurity in water. Natural mercury contamination is known from only a few hot springs which deposit the sulfide ore, cinnabar. Inorganic mercury is converted by microbial systems in bottom muds to methyl mercury which is concentrated in fish and shellfish, partly through contamination of their food and partly through its presence in the water.

Because of recent interest in this element and its high toxicity to humans and aquatic life, samples were analyzed from several locations in the Park as part of the 1970 baseline water

quality investigation. Results of the analyses of fish and water samples are presented below:

TABLE 13  
RESULTS OF MERCURY INVESTIGATIONS

| <u>STORET NO.</u> | <u>DATE</u> | <u>LOCATION</u>                            | <u>71900<br/>Hg ug/l</u> | <u>71930<br/>Hg mg/kg WET<br/>FISH FLESH</u> | <u>REMARKS</u>           |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                   |             |                                            |                          |                                              |                          |
| 293019            | 5/05/70     | Madison at<br>West Entrance                | 2.4                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 5/23/70     |                                            | 1.6                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 7/21/70     |                                            | 1.4                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 7/30/70     |                                            | 1.5                      |                                              |                          |
| 571040            | 5/08/70     | Firehole at<br>Madison Junction            | 2.1                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 5/23/70     |                                            | 1.6                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 7/21/70     |                                            | 1.0                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 8/03/70     |                                            | 1.2                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 5/27/71     |                                            |                          | 0.24                                         | Rainbow Trout<br>6 to 8" |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.14                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.18                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.30                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.27                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.21                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.22                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.28                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.18                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.24                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.20                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.40                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.26                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.34                                         |                          |
| 571041            | 5/08/70     | Firehole River<br>Below Little<br>Firehole | 1.8                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 5/23/70     |                                            | 3.4                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 7/21/70     |                                            | 2.4                      |                                              |                          |
|                   | 8/03/70     |                                            | 1.6                      |                                              |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.26                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.31                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.22                                         |                          |
|                   |             |                                            |                          | 0.30                                         |                          |

| <u>STORET NO.</u> | <u>DATE</u> | <u>LOCATION</u>                                    | 71900   | 71930                      | <u>REMARKS</u>          |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                   |             |                                                    | Hg ug/l | Hg mg/kg WET<br>FISH FLESH |                         |
|                   | 4/06/71     |                                                    | 0.5     |                            |                         |
| 571042            | 5/08/70     | Firehole<br>River above<br>Old Faithful<br>Area    | 3.4     |                            |                         |
|                   | 5/23/70     |                                                    | 2.8     |                            |                         |
|                   | 7/21/70     |                                                    | 3.2     |                            |                         |
|                   | 8/03/70     |                                                    | 2.0     |                            |                         |
|                   | 4/06/71     |                                                    | 1.0     |                            |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15                        | Brown Trout<br>6 to 10" |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15 (2)                    |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15 (2)                    |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .10                        |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15                        |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15                        |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .15                        |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .19 (2)                    |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .11 (3)                    |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .11 (3)                    |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | .14 (2)                    |                         |
| 571061            | 4/06/71     | Firehole at<br>Old Faithful<br>Water Supply<br>Dam | 0.4     |                            |                         |
| 571005            | 5/07/70     | Gardner River<br>at Gage Below<br>Mammoth          | 2.6     |                            |                         |
|                   | 5/24/70     |                                                    | 2.4     |                            |                         |
|                   | 7/22/70     |                                                    | 7.4     |                            |                         |
|                   | 8/03/70     |                                                    | 5.1     |                            |                         |
|                   | 4/06/71     |                                                    | 0.9     |                            |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.18                       | Brown Trout<br>6 to 11" |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.11                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.11                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.09                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.09                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.09                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.11                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.10                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.12                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.09                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.09                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.11                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.12                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.07                       |                         |
|                   |             |                                                    |         | 0.34                       |                         |

| <u>STORET NO.</u> | <u>DATE</u> | <u>LOCATION</u>                                                                       | <u>71900<br/>Hg ug/l</u> | <u>71930<br/>Hg mg/kg WET<br/>FISH FLESH</u> |  | <u>REMARKS</u>                  |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          |                                              |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.08                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.12                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.10                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.09                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.08                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.07                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.07                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.07                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.13                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06                                         |  |                                 |
| 571005            | 4/06/71     | Surface Runoff<br>from Mammoth<br>Terraces at<br>Mammoth to<br>Tower Road<br>Crossing | 1.7                      |                                              |  |                                 |
| 571006            | 4/06/71     | Gardner River<br>Upstream of<br>Mammoth Area                                          | 0.4                      |                                              |  |                                 |
|                   | 7/09/71     |                                                                                       |                          | 0.04                                         |  | Brook Trout<br>6 to 9"          |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.04                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.05                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.08                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.02                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.07                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.04                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.05                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.07                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.01 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.03 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.05 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.02 (3)                                     |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.06                                         |  |                                 |
| 571004            | 7/07/71     | Yellowstone<br>Lake at Fishing<br>Bridge                                              |                          | 0.28                                         |  | Cutthroat<br>Trout<br>10 to 14" |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.49                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.18                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.26                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.21                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.14                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.21                                         |  |                                 |
|                   |             |                                                                                       |                          | 0.34                                         |  |                                 |



In total, 107 fish and 25 water samples have been collected and analyzed for mercury content. Of these samples, only two water samples had a mercury content above 5 ug/l, the recommended limit set forth in the USPHS Drinking Water Standards. No fish flesh samples contained mercury in excess of 0.5 mg/kg, the tentative FDA limit for human consumption. Based on these analyses, it would appear that there is no significant hazard to human health from eating fish caught in Park waters. There is much work which could be undertaken to document the actual distribution of mercury levels by fish species, age, and location.

### Potassium

Both sodium and potassium are common alkali earth metals and each constitutes several percent of the material in the earth's crust. Both sodium and potassium occur in some minerals which are readily dissolved by precipitation or circulating groundwaters; hence, ions of these elements are present in nearly all waters. At low concentrations, as observed in Park waters, potassium is an essential nutrient, especially for plant growth. Reports in the literature concerning detrimental effects of potassium in water are all concerned with levels in excess of 50 mg/l in a water of normal ion makeup. The maximum observed level in Park waters was 8.15 mg/l in the Madison River (571036). All locations sampled below the thermal spring areas on the Gibbon, Gardner, and Firehole Rivers had concentrations of potassium at two or three times the levels observed elsewhere in the Park indicating the probable origin of much of the element to be the discharges from the thermal springs.

### Selenium

Selenium is chemically similar to sulfur in a number of respects. Selenium is found in some soils and in waters draining these soils. It is toxic to humans and animals at low levels. The 1962 USPHS Drinking Water Standards level for this element is a mandatory limit of 10 ug/l which is the lowest detectable limit in the current analytical procedure for this element. Waters from several selected main stream locations were tested for selenium but levels in all samples were below the 10 ug/l detectable limit.

### Sodium

As discussed under potassium, sodium is generally in relatively easily dissolved minerals in rocks and soil and occurs in nearly all water. All levels observed in Park waters are low, with levels in the Yellowstone and Snake Drainage being 20 mg/l or less. In the Madison River Drainage concentrations downstream of the main thermal areas range from 35 to 75 mg/l, with the Firehole River having the highest levels.

When a high percentage of the total cations in solution are sodium, the water is not suitable for agricultural uses as the exchangeable sodium tends to deflocculate the soil and make it impermeable to water. At the mouth of the Firehole River (571040) the calculated Sodium Absorption Ratio (SAR) is 26.12 and the average conductivity is 388 umhos/cm. According to the data of the U.S. Salinity Laboratory, this would be a C2-S4 water, which has a medium salinity and a very high alkali hazard. <sup>2/</sup> Agricultural water uses in this immediate area are nonexistent; the potential losses due to this natural water quality condition are low.

### Zinc

Zinc occurs naturally in waters draining areas of occurrence of the ore sphalerite, an important source of zinc. In zinc mining areas, naturally occurring concentrations of 50 mg/l have been observed. There is some evidence of strong permanent absorption of zinc on silt particles with a resultant removal of zinc from solution. Because of undesirable tastes, poor finished water appearance and other undesirable esthetic effects, the USPHS 1962 Drinking Water Standards recommends a limit of 5 mg/l in drinking water.

The literature reports that levels of zinc in excess of 10 ug/l may be harmful to aquatic life. In particular, the hatching and growth of Rainbow trout may be inhibited by concentrations of 10 to 500 ug/l. Other reports on effects to bacteria and other aquatic life indicate levels of about 100 ug/l are cause for concern. <sup>5/</sup>

Zinc levels in most waters of Yellowstone Park were less than the 5 ug/l detection limit for this analysis. Zinc was found routinely only on stations in Soda Butte Creek below the McLarens Mill. Current levels at the mouth of Soda Butte Creek average 29 ug/l. On two occasions levels of zinc in excess of 100 ug/l were obtained from analyses of single samples. Other analyses of samples from these same stations indicated levels below detectable limits; additional work should be done in this area to clarify these isolated high results

### Chloride

Chloride is present in all natural waters. Table 2 indicates that chloride in detectable quantities occurs even in snow in areas far removed from oceanic waters. Chloride is also present in all rock types, especially evaporite sediments. Chloride may also be present in connate waters trapped in an area during an earlier geologic period and now being added to surface waters. Chloride limits, both those in use as standards and those recommended for use as possible standards, vary over a wide range. A summary of the recommendations for the various beneficial uses indicates that no

significance is attached to levels of less than 50 mg/l. All analyses of Park waters have levels less than this figure.

Maximum concentrations in Park water are found below the thermal spring areas on the Gibbon and on the Firehole Rivers. Average levels in these streams are between 35 to 45 mg/l. Most observed levels in other areas of the Park are less than 10 mg/l.

Measurement of the concentration of the chloride ion is routine, precise, and not too difficult. Routine monitoring of waters for possible indications of pollution generally include chloride analysis.

### Cyanide

Current standards for cyanide appear to be based on the toxicity to aquatic life rather than effects on man. Trout are extremely sensitive and are killed by levels of 0.1 to 0.2 mg/l in a short time. The USPHS 1962 Drinking Water Standards mandatory limit has been set at 0.2 mg CN/l, which provides an approximate factor of safety of 100 for human consumption. Cyanide is reported to be toxic to fish at 0.05 mg/l when exposed for a period of five days. 5/

Since cyanide was used in the extraction of ore at the McLaren operation near Cooke City, samples from selected stations in Park waters were analyzed for this constituent. Approximately fifteen samples were tested for cyanide and all levels were less than the detectable limit of 0.01 mg/l.

### Sulfate

Sulfates occur naturally in all surface waters as a result of leaching from a number of common minerals. In the waters of Yellowstone Park, sulfate levels are increased by the oxidation of sulfide ions which enter the water from many of the springs and geysers. In many of the geyser areas a sulfur smell is present in the air at all times. The Mud Volcano group of geysers and spring just north of Yellowstone Lake would appear to be responsible for nearly doubling the average concentration of sulfate in the Yellowstone River at this point. Levels in the Yellowstone River upstream of the Mud Volcano are near 8 mg/l, while levels immediately downstream are near 16 mg/l.

Sulfate levels observed in the Park are low and offer no potentially detrimental effects for beneficial uses of the water. At Pelican Creek an average level of 51.8 mg/l was observed which was a maximum for natural conditions in the Park. During winter low flow periods the level of sulfates draining from the tailings piles of the McLaren Mine in Soda

Butte Creek are recorded as high as 210 mg/l but this effect does not appear to extend into Park waters.

At all other locations sampled in the Park the sulfate level was less than 25 mg/l and in many cases less than 10 mg/l.

#### Total Organic Carbon

The determination for organic carbon utilizes a strong oxidant to oxidize the carbon material in water under standardized conditions. As in the case of BOD, this is an attempt to develop a criterion for the strength of the waste or, in this case, the potential for support of aquatic life in the waters. General levels of TOC in Park waters are near 2.5 mg/l. TOC levels, as observed in Park waters, are all quite low when compared with normal stream water levels in downstream locations, except below areas of thermal water inflows (See Table 2). Much of the limited carbon which is present is expected to be tied up in lignin complexes and humic type acids, as would be expected from this well-wooded area and, hence, is not available for immediate uptake by aquatic life. The low BOD/TOC ratio of all Park waters would tend to support this.

#### Nitrogenous Compounds

Nitrogen occurs abundantly in nature, is an essential constituent of protein in all living organisms and is frequently recycled within the environment. In sanitary survey work it is common to measure ammonia, organic nitrogen, and nitrates because the relative levels of these forms are indicative of the pollutional state of the waters under study. In Park waters where natural conditions control, interpretation of results is difficult beyond the point that "no significant pollution was found in the locations sampled."

The combined nitrogen available in unpolluted surface waters is probably mainly derived from inflow sources such as precipitation and uncollected surface runoff. Indeed, average nitrogen measurements made on snows in various locations indicate average levels twice those observed in the waters of Yellowstone Park, indicating a substantial uptake of the nutrient by plant and animal life. In lakes like Yellowstone which have seasonal pulses of anabaena, it is likely that this alga makes a significant contribution to the nitrogen undergoing biogeochemical transformation.

Literature reports indicate that ammonia levels of less than 0.2 mg/l are generally the maximum natural stream level and are not detrimental to any beneficial uses. In Park waters, the maximum average ammonia level observed was in the swampy Pelican Creek area and here the concentration was only 0.10 mg/l.



Kjeldahl Nitrogen, which is organic nitrogen plus ammonia, and nitrate-nitrogen levels were less than one-half the average nitrogen level which occurs in snow and rain. Nuisance blooms of aquatic plants in lakes and streams do not generally occur if the nitrate as N is kept below 0.3 mg/l and the total nitrogen as N is below 0.6 mg/l. <sup>5/</sup> All average levels within the Park waters are in this range. It does appear that nitrogen compounds may be contributed by some of the thermal discharges, as indicated by higher levels in these areas. It may be more likely though that these higher levels result from increased biologic activity resulting from higher water temperatures near the thermal areas.

### Phosphorus

Phosphorus is commonly the most likely macro-nutrient to be deficient in an aquatic environment and, hence, to limit the biologic activity. For this reason, phosphorus levels are most important to the ecologist. Waters draining the crystalline rocks of mountain regions generally are the most deficient in phosphorus. The literature reports levels in relatively uncontaminated lake districts to be on the order of 10 to 30 ug/l, with ortho or soluble phosphorus being generally a tenth of the total. A maximum concentration of 100 ug/l of total phosphorus in flowing streams and 50 ug/l where waters enter a lake or reservoir should be observed to avoid the danger of supporting undesirable growths. <sup>2/</sup>

Only limited analyses were performed at about fifty locations in Park waters. Total P levels range from less than 10 ug/l to 140 ug/l, with nearly all levels between 50 and 70 ug/l. The distribution of the data do not suggest substantial increases from heavily utilized recreational areas, although there is insufficient data to adequately disprove this point. Ortho-phosphorus levels range from less than 10 ug/l to 110 ug/l, with nearly all stations having levels of 10 to 20 ug/l. It would appear that a delicate balance exists with phosphorus levels in many locations at or just below levels necessary to support nuisance growths of aquatic life and serious disruption of the natural aquatic environment.

Sewage effluents are a major source of this nutrient. In Yellowstone Lake near Dot Island, the average concentration of orthophosphate was 30 ug/l during the survey period, which indicates a level of 0.25 pounds of this element per million gallons. At the time of the 1970 survey, the waste treatment plant at Grant Village discharged into Yellowstone Lake a partially treated effluent at a rate of approximately 90 gpm during the tourist season. This effluent contained an average of 13,700 ug/l of orthophosphate. This is equivalent to 114 pounds per million gallons or between 10 and 15 pounds per day over the sixty to ninety day season. Levels at the Bridge Bay



STP, which also discharged into the Lake, were about one-half those at Grant Village. Park Service plans outline higher levels of treatment for the waste waters from these sources.

#### MICROBIOLOGY

Bacteria have been used as indicators of the sanitary quality of water since 1880, when E. coli and similar organisms were shown to be normal in fecal material. The coliform group, as presently analyzed for, includes organisms that vary in their natural sources and habitats. Included in the Total Coliform analyses are organisms from the feces of human and other warm-blooded animals, from soil, from water and from vegetation. Current practice is to place increasing emphasis on the techniques which are sensitive only to those organisms of fecal origin.

Fecal coliform organisms may be considered to be indicators of recent fecal pollution from warm-blooded animals. It is necessary to consider all fecal coliform organisms as indicative of dangerous contamination. In the absence of fecal coliform organisms, the presence of other coliform group organisms may be the result of less recent fecal pollution, soil-runoff water or, infrequently, fecal pollution containing only those organisms.

The fecal streptococcus group bacteria are now being recommended for consideration in water quality criteria and are used in many stream pollution measurements. Since this group includes several biotypes of limited sanitary significance, colony counts of less than 100 per 100 ml should not be considered as having much value for interpretation other than indicating a lack of severe bacteriological contamination.<sup>10/</sup>

The publication, "Report of the Committee on Water Quality Criteria,"<sup>11/</sup> provides the following numerical guidelines for evaluating coliform levels in raw waters:

TABLE 14

#### GUIDELINES FOR COLIFORM LEVELS

| <u>Use</u>           | <u>Total Coliform</u>     | <u>Fecal Coliform</u>    |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Public Water Supply* |                           |                          |
| Mandatory            | 10,000 MF Colonies/100 ml | 2,000 MF Colonies/100 ml |
| Desirable            | 100 MF Colonies/100 ml    | 20 MF Colonies/100 ml    |

| <u>Use</u>                      | <u>Total Coliform</u> | <u>Fecal Coliform</u>  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Primary Contact<br>Recreation** |                       |                        |
| Mandatory                       |                       | 200 MF Colonies/100 ml |

\*Arithmetic monthly mean

\*\*Geometric monthly mean with maximum less than 400 colonies/100 ml

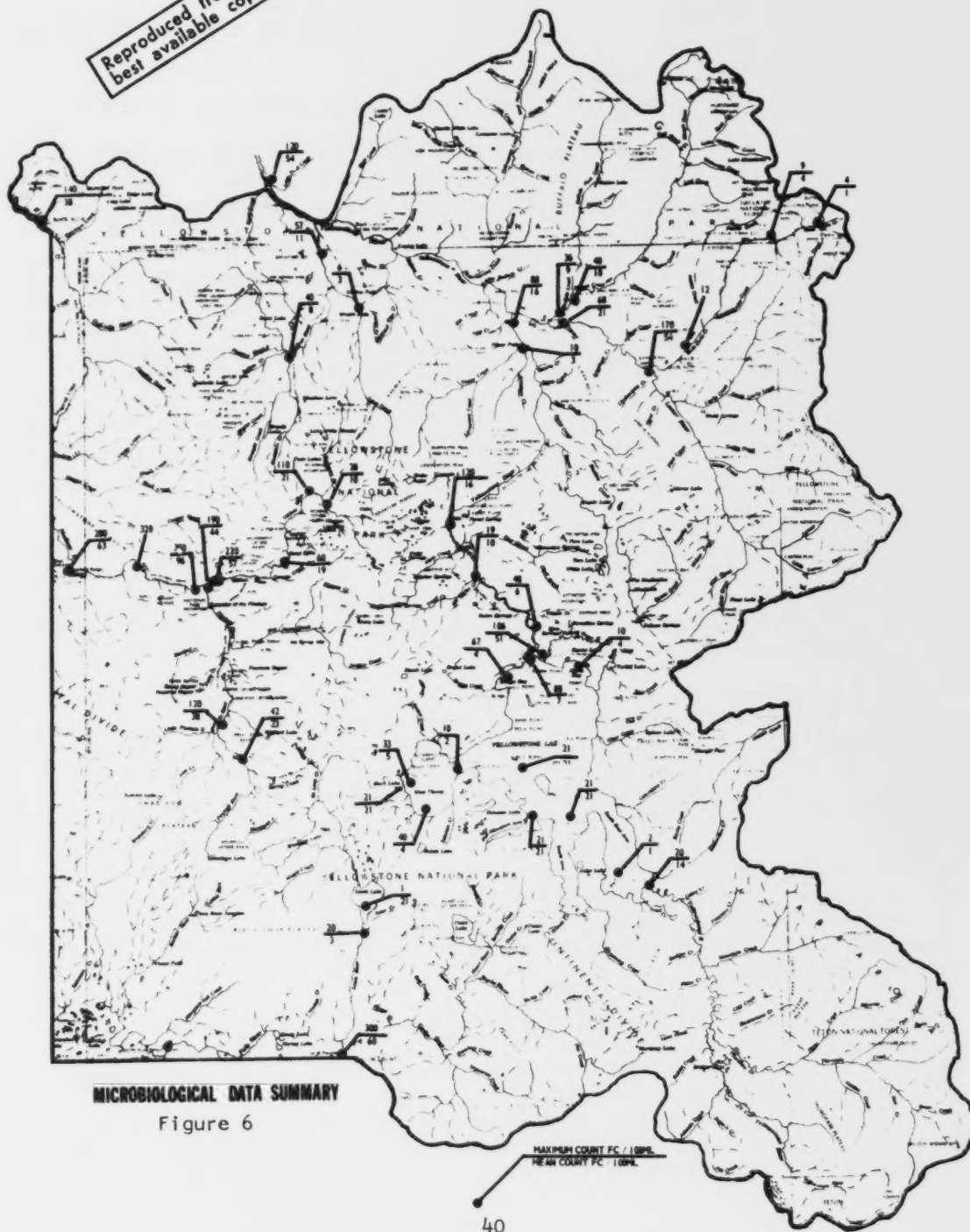
These criteria were developed to provide for adequately safeguarding the public health without unduly restricting the use of the waters for recreational and water supply purposes. Since the use of Total Coliform densities has been well-established in the past, some samples were analyzed for Total, as well as Fecal, Coliform organisms to provide comparative data. In the second portion of the survey effort, Fecal Coliform and fecal streptococcus densities were determined to provide some baseline information according to the currently recommended methods. Sampling for coliform type analysis took place on all major surface water areas in the Park. Samples were collected beginning in early May of 1970 prior to the influx of tourists and also during the maximum Park utilization periods in late July and August of 1970.

The map (Figure 6) presents the maximum and arithmetic average fecal coliform counts on all locations sampled during the survey with the exception of the waste treatment plant data which are presented in Appendix A. Fecal streptococcus counts were generally below the level of sanitary significance at all stations during the survey.

In evaluating the data, the initial conclusion must be that no serious fecal pollution directly attributable to human discharges can be demonstrated in Park waters. Of the twenty-three locations which were sampled in both May and August, fourteen had maximum recorded counts occurring during the pretourist period. Of the other nine, eight had maximum recorded fecal coliform counts of less than 100 colonies per 100 ml. The only station which had a higher count (120 colonies/100 ml) was located outside Park boundaries on the Yellowstone River several miles below Gardiner, Montana. Inadequately treated wastes were known to be discharged by Gardiner to the Yellowstone River.

The highest fecal coliform densities observed during the survey (300 to 500 colonies/100 ml) occurred on the Madison River concurrently with the high snowmelt flows which caused the river to exceed bankfull stage. High concentrations of geese, ducks, and elk were observed in this area at this time and the observed counts are probably from this source. High counts which occurred in Pelican Creek in the Yellowstone

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drainage area can also be attributed to wastes from the numerous wildfowl and other animals concentrated in this area at the time of sample collection.

The maximum count of 170 fecal coliform/100 ml which occurred on the Lamar River was concurrent with the turbid runoff from a severe thunderstorm in that area. This relatively high count also is attributable to animal waste sources, probably most comes from small rodents living near the water.

It should be reiterated at this point that nearly all stations had some fecal coliform counts. Fecal coliform counts are evidence of recent fecal contamination and constitute some public health hazard to persons who use these waters for consumption without adequate disinfection.

## BIOLOGY

### Introduction

Biological surveys of Yellowstone National Park waters began with the work done by Forbes (1893)<sup>11/</sup>, who described common zooplankton and general features of Yellowstone Lake. Following Forbes's work was the first intensive report on the flora and fauna of selected streams which was done by Muttkowski (1929)<sup>12/</sup>. Since then there has been limited biological work published concerning the Lake and streams within the Park (Seamans, 1940<sup>13/</sup>; Benson, 1961<sup>14/</sup>; and Sharpe and Arnold, 1966<sup>15/</sup>). A discussion of aquatic life and the relationship to water quality and the work of previous investigators follows. Biological surveys were conducted during July 10-21, 1970. In addition, plankton samples were collected in May and August of 1970.

### Study Methods

Benthos - Bottom samples from the Lake stations were collected with a Petersen dredge and organisms were separated from bottom sediments by sieving through a U. S. Standard 30 mesh screen. Collections at stream stations utilized a Surber stream bottom sampler used in riffle areas having rocks or rubble of near uniform size. Qualitative samples were obtained from all stream stations by hand or dip net from rocks and other submerged debris. All samples were stored in glass jars and preserved with four percent formalin. Sorting and identification was done in the laboratory.

Phytoplankton - Collections were made in the Lake approximately one foot below the surface using a Kemmerer water sampler. Samples were stored in one liter containers and preserved with four percent formalin. Identification and counting



of the phytoplankton using the Sedgwick-Rafter Cell technique followed the procedure outline in Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 12th Edition, Park IX, 1965. 2/

Periphyton - Samples were collected at all stream stations by scraping slime from rocks and other submerged objects. Scrapings were stored in glass jars and preserved with four percent formalin. Only diatoms were enumerated using permanent hyrax slides from which proportional counts were made according to procedures outlined by Weber and Raschke (1966). 16/

#### Station Description

Figure 7 depicts the biological stations for the July 1970 survey. Because of the distance between stations and the many streams sampled, a description of the station locations is presented in Table 15.

TABLE 15

BIOLOGICAL SAMPLING STATIONS AND LOCATION  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK AND SURROUNDING AREAS  
JULY 1970

| <u>Station No.</u>      | <u>Chem. Data<br/>STORET No.</u> | <u>Location</u>                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Yellowstone Lake</u> |                                  |                                                         |
| YL-1                    | 571025                           | 30 yards offshore from Grant Village STP at West Thumb. |
| YL-2                    |                                  | 65 yards offshore from Grant Village STP.               |
| YL-3                    |                                  | 200 yards offshore from Grant Village STP.              |
| YL-4                    | 571026                           | 100 yards offshore from Solution Creek at West Thumb.   |
| YL-5                    |                                  | Inside breakwater at Grant Village Marina.              |
| YL-6                    |                                  | 50 yards outside Grant Village Marina entrance.         |
| YL-7                    |                                  | 100 yards offshore from Lake Lodge at Bridge Bay.       |
| YL-8                    |                                  | 50 yards outside Bridge Bay Marina entrance.            |



| <u>Station No.</u>           | <u>Chem. Data<br/>STORET No.</u> | <u>Location</u>                                                                                       |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| YL-9                         | 571017                           | 100 yards inside Bridge Bay Marina.                                                                   |
| YL-10                        |                                  | Center slips at Bridge Bay Marina.                                                                    |
| YL-11                        | 571004                           | 500 yards south of Fishing Bridge at the outflow of the Lake.                                         |
| YL-12                        | 571020                           | 200 yards offshore from Beach Springs at Mary Bay.                                                    |
| YL-13                        |                                  | 50 yards offshore, southwest point of Stevenson Island.                                               |
| <u>Madison River</u>         |                                  |                                                                                                       |
| MR-1                         | 293019                           | 1.5 miles east of West Yellowstone, Montana at USGS gaging station.                                   |
| MR-2                         | 571036                           | 1 mile downstream from Madison Junction campground at second road turnout.                            |
| <u>Gibbon River</u>          |                                  |                                                                                                       |
| GR-1                         | 571038                           | 3.5 miles northeast of Madison Junction at Mesa Road intersection.                                    |
| GR-2                         | 571039                           | 3 miles southwest of Norris Junction at Gibbon River Rapids.                                          |
| <u>Firehole River</u>        |                                  |                                                                                                       |
| FH-1                         | 571040                           | 0.5 miles upstream from confluence with Gibbon River at Madison Junction.                             |
| <u>Little Firehole River</u> |                                  |                                                                                                       |
| LF-1                         |                                  | 200 yards upstream from confluence with Firehole River at Upper Geyser Basin.                         |
| <u>Iron Creek</u>            |                                  |                                                                                                       |
| IC-1                         |                                  | 100 yards upstream from service road bridge and oxidation lagoon fields for Old Faithful resort area. |
| IC-2                         |                                  | 0.5 miles downstream from IC-1, directly behind Emerald Pool.                                         |

| <u>Station No.</u>      | <u>Chem. Data<br/>STORET No.</u> | <u>Location</u>                                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Soda Butte Creek</u> |                                  |                                                                                 |
| SBC-1                   | 293008                           | 0.5 miles east of Cooke City at McLaren Mine, 100 yards upstream from tailings. |
| SBC-2                   | 293011                           | Footbridge crossing to Forest Service Amphitheater at Cooke City.               |
| SBC-3                   | 571000                           | Soda Butte Picnic Area, 2.5 miles southwest of Silver City.                     |
| SBC-4                   | 571001                           | 300 yards upstream from Lamar River Confluence.                                 |
| <u>Lamar River</u>      |                                  |                                                                                 |
| LR-1                    | 571010                           | 100 yards upstream from Soda Butte Creek Confluence.                            |
| LR-2                    | 571003                           | 20 yards downstream from Northeast Entrance Road bridge crossing.               |
| <u>Gardner River</u>    |                                  |                                                                                 |
| GDR-1                   | 571006                           | 3 miles northeast of Indian Creek campground at Sheepeater Cliffs Monument.     |
| GDR-2                   | 571050                           | 1.5 miles north of Mammoth Hot Springs at North Entrance Road bridge crossing.  |

#### Lake Benthos

Yellowstone Lake is characteristic of large oligotrophic lakes that have deficiencies in nutrient concentrations and low water temperatures, which in turn limit primary productivity. The limited primary production in Yellowstone Lake is in part compensated by the great production depth, according to Benson (1961)<sup>14</sup>, with the most production in terms of benthos occurring at the twenty to thirty foot depth.

The benthos sampling in Yellowstone Lake utilized thirteen stations (Figure 7). Sampling was done along the shoreline in depths of twenty to thirty feet, dredging until soft substrates were found. Stations YL-1 through YL-3 were located in the vicinity of the Grant Village Sewage Treatment Plant outfall in the West Thumb area. The bottom sediments were soft, comprised of fine silt, sand and organic detritus (aquatic plant material). Overlying beds of aquatic plants were

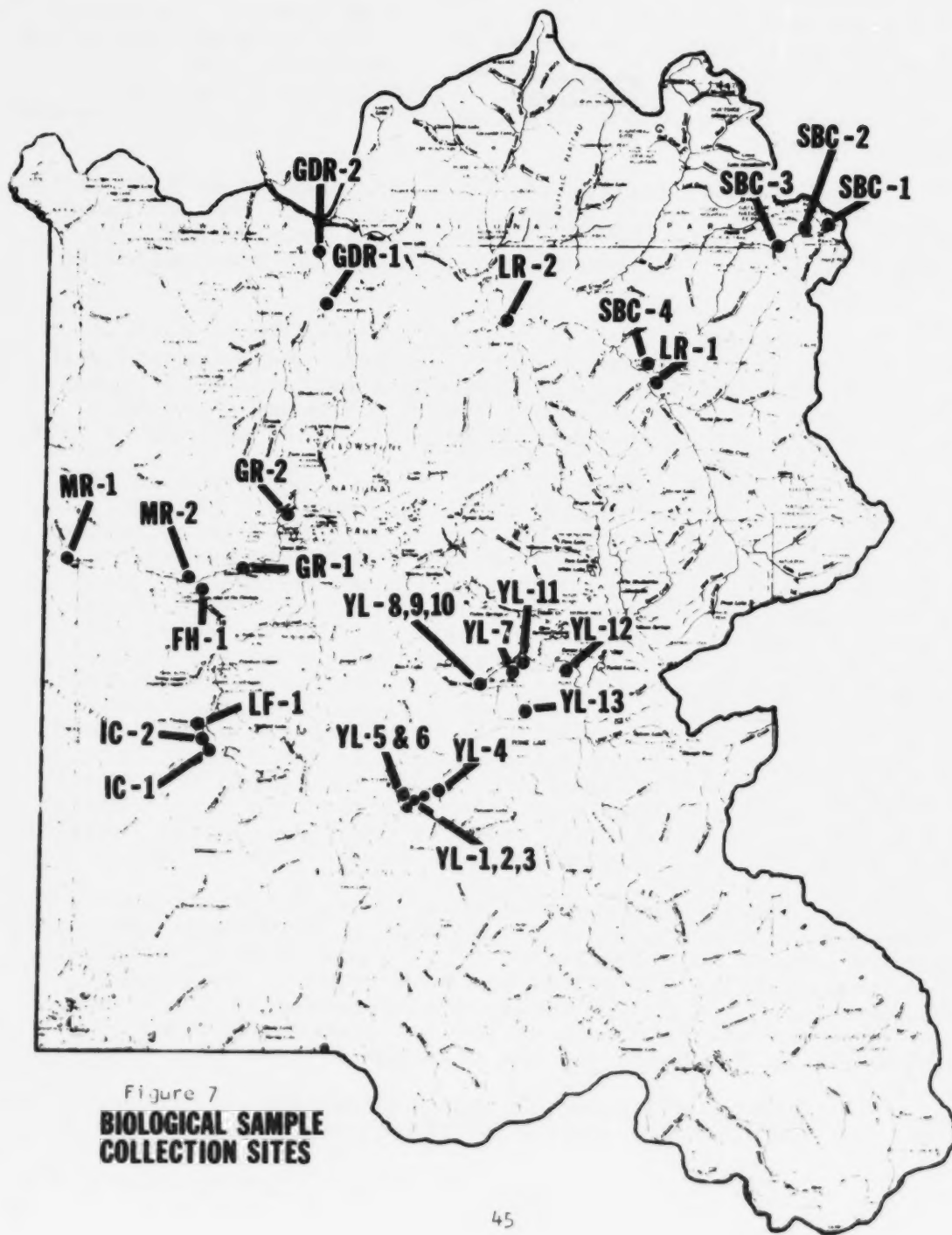


Figure 7  
**BIOLOGICAL SAMPLE  
COLLECTION SITES**

prevalent in this area with Potamogeton sp., Lemna sp., and Ceratophyllum sp. the most dominant types.

The bottom fauna in this area was composed primarily of amphipods Hyalella azteca, Gammarus lacustris, Diptera (Chironomidae) and Oligochaeta (Tubificidae). Table 16 presents the organisms found and their relative abundance. The number of organisms ranged from sixty-four to four hundred twenty-five per square foot with H. azteca the predominant type. This amphipod, along with Gammarus, is particularly important in the diet of the cutthroat trout and are found in greater numbers around aquatic plant beds.

Station YL-4, located off Solution Creek in West Thumb, had large numbers of H. azteca and also the chironomid larva Tanytarsus sp. The bottom sediments were mainly sand, with some fine silt. The absence of aquatic plant beds was noted in this area.

In the Grant Village Marina at Stations YL-5 and YL-6, the bottom organisms were fewer in numbers when compared with previous stations (Table 16). Recent construction of riprap and breakwater structures most likely disturbed the bottom organisms resulting in fewer numbers (10 to 91 per square feet).

In the Bridge Bay area, four stations were sampled, two of which were located inside Bridge Bay Marina. Station YL-7, located offshore from the Lake Lodge, supported an assemblage of organisms numbering seven hundred twenty-six per square foot with H. azteca and chironomid larvae the most abundant forms. Chironomid larvae and sludgeworms (Tubificidae) were the most abundant organisms at stations YL-8 and YL-9. Station YL-10 located in the west end of the marina basin, supported four hundred fourteen organisms per square foot, represented primarily by chironomid larvae and sludgeworms. The abundance of these particular organisms can be explained by the presence of large deposits of silt and organic detritus in the basin providing ample foodstuff and habitat. The area south of Fishing Bridge at Station YL-11 and in Mary's Bay at Station YL-12 also had silt deposits and consequently Tubificidae, chironomid larvae, and sphaeroid clams were predominant.

For comparative purposes, an area was selected near Stevenson Island to represent an exposed, wave-swept shoreline with little or no accumulation of silt and organic matter. (Station YL-13). The bottom was mainly gravel, sand, and rubble supporting approximately one hundred sixty organisms per square foot. The bulk of the collection consisted primarily of H. azteca and the chironomid larva Tanytarsus sp.

The numbers and types of bottom organisms in different areas of the Lake are similar to those recorded by Benson

Table 16 Lake Benthos Types  
Macroinvertebrates From Yellowstone Lake, July 1970

| STATION                 | YL-1          | YL-2          | YL-3          | YL-4          | YL-5          | YL-6          | YL-7          | YL-8          | YL-9          | YL-10         | YL-11         | YL-12         | YL-13         |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ORGANISM                | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. | No./Sq<br>Ft. |
| ANNELEIDA               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Glossiphoniidae         | 13            | 3             | 3             |               | 3             |               | 2             | 6             | 2             |               | 2             | 1             | 1             |
| Lumbricidae             | 16            | 19            | 9             |               |               |               | 2             | 10            | 32            |               |               | 5             | 2             |
| Tubificidae             | 19            |               | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |               | 40            | 170           | 37            |               |
| CRUSTACEA               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Gammarus lacustris      | 151           | 22            | 3             |               | 3             |               | 51            | 320           | 4             |               |               |               | 117           |
| Hyalella azteca         |               |               | 44            |               | 544           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| DIPTERA                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chironomus sp.          | 3             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chironomidae            | 16            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cricotopus sp.          |               |               |               |               |               |               | 11            | 29            |               |               |               |               |               |
| C. Cryptochironomus sp. | 6             |               | 1             |               | 1             |               | 3             | 6             |               |               |               |               |               |
| C. Dicrotendipes        |               |               | 2             |               | 1             |               | 13            | 13            |               |               |               |               |               |
| Culicidae               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 6             |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Glyptotendipes sp.      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Hamischia sp.           | 3             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Microtendipes sp.       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Procladius sp.          | 3             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Polydora sp.            | 10            | 6             |               |               | 6             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Polydora fyllax         | 10            |               |               |               | 3             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Procladius sp.          | 3             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Procladius sp.          | 35            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Psectrocladius sp.      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Stenochironomus sp.     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tanytarsus sp.          | 131           |               |               |               | 720           |               |               | 173           | 3             |               | 3             | 1             | 1             |
| Tanytarsus sp.          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 28            |
| EPHEMEROPTERA           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Ameletus sp.            |               |               |               |               | 2             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 3             |
| Ephemerella sp.         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| PELECYPODA              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Pisidium sp.            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sphaerium sp.           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| TRICHOPTERA             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Athripsodes sp.         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Hydropsyche sp.         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Octetis sp.             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| TOTAL NO./SQ. FT.       | 425           | 91            | 64            |               | 1,406         |               | 91            | 726           | 54            |               | 79            | 64            | 160           |
| TOTAL NO. TYPES         | 15            | 8             | 7             |               | 11            |               | 8             | 16            | 5             |               | 9             | 8             | 8             |



(1961)<sup>14/</sup> during the 1957-1958 limnological study conducted by the Rocky Mountain Sport Fishery Investigations. The areas of the Lake protected from wind and heavy wave action supported the largest number of bottom organisms. Sediments composed of fine silt and organic materials with overlying plant beds provided excellent habitat for bottom organisms. In contrast, the rocky, wave-swept shorelines supported only limited populations because of molar action among the rubble bottom and limited food supply.

### Stream Benthos

Typically, the mountain streams in Yellowstone National Park are cold, fast-flowing, and highly aerated with a distinctive flora and fauna. During the study period, nine major streams were sampled (Figure 6). The stations were located near population centers to evaluate the possible impact of waste treatment plant effluent discharges into the streams. High flows during the study period hindered sampling of some streams and prohibited the sampling of the Yellowstone River.

All streams sampled upstream and downstream from population centers, with the exception of Soda Butte Creek which will be discussed later, exhibited bottom organism communities typical of unpolluted mountain streams. The species composition of the streams sampled are quite similar to those recorded by Muttkowski (1929)<sup>12/</sup> for selected trout streams in the Park. Table 17 lists the types of benthic organisms and their relative abundance found in the representative streams.

To illustrate the types and numbers found throughout the Park, the Gardner River will serve as an excellent example, as it has a major population center (Mammoth Hot Springs) situated along its course. Station GDR-1, located approximately three miles northeast of Indian Creek, was selected as the upstream station from Mammoth, Wyoming. Quantative sampling revealed an abundance of organisms, particularly mayflies (Ephemeroptera) and caddisflies (Trichoptera). Of the two-hundred ninety-four organisms per square foot, the mayflies numbered seventy-eight, with Cinygmula sp., Ephemerella sp., and Heptagenia sp., the predominant forms. The caddisflies numbered one-hundred twenty-six per square foot, Glossosoma sp. and Brachycentrus sp. the most abundant types. The Diptera were represented by a wide variety of types (Table 17), but primarily in the chironomid family. Stoneflies, although not present in large numbers in quantative samples, were present in qualitative collections. The stoneflies were undergoing mass emergence from the nymphal to adult stage, particularly the Pteronarcys sp. and Acroneuria sp. forms. When this transformation occurs, the nymph climbs out of riffle areas onto dry stones, brush or logs to shed the nymphal skin. This movement from rifle

Table 17 Stream Benthos Tyne

[illegible]

areas undoubtedly influenced the numbers collected in the quantitative samples.

Station GDR-2 was located approximately 1.5 miles downstream from the Mammoth resort area and waste disposal facilities. Sewage treatment is accomplished by a large septic tank, followed by two retention ponds. Effluent from the ponds is chlorinated and dispersed via a ground infiltration ditch in the Gardner River Canyon. The benthos downstream from this area did not reflect the presence of sewage wastes or excessive nutrients. The numbers and types of organisms at this station were similar to those collected upstream at GDR-1 (Table 17). In the quantitative sample, the mayflies and caddisflies were most numerous (104/square foot). The stoneflies, as noted previously, were common in qualitative samples. The numbers and types of bottom organisms collected from the Gardner River indicated exceptional water quality upstream and downstream from large population centers.

In comparison, organisms collected from certain reaches of Soda Butte Creek reflect water quality degradation directly attributed to man's activities centered in the watershed. From 1933 to 1953 the McLaren Gold Mine and Mill operation was located east of Cooke City, Montana, on the north bank of Soda Butte Creek at its confluence with Miller Creek. According to an unpublished report by Mills and Sharpe (1968)<sup>17</sup>, the general productivity of the stream has decreased notably since the start of the tailings pile erosion. The leaching of toxic materials from tailings was suspected as the main reason for a decrease in productivity.

In an effort to define the extent of the affected area in Soda Butte Creek, four sampling stations were utilized (Table 15). Station SBC-1, situated upstream from the tailings area, was characterized by a wide variety and abundance of bottom organisms (214/square foot), mayflies and caddisflies were the predominant forms. Approximately 0.75 miles downstream at Station SBC-2 the numbers and types were substantially reduced (62/square foot) compared with the upstream station. Mayflies, caddisflies, and stoneflies were decreased in numbers and types, while the Diptera (chironomid larva) were present in large numbers (Table 17). The gravel bottom was covered with heavy sediment deposits mixed with what appeared to be iron oxides. These sediment deposits and the possible presence of toxic materials eliminated many of the sensitive organisms.

Downstream at Station SBC-3, just inside the Park boundary, and at Station SBC-4, upstream from the confluence with the Lamar River, the bottom organisms improved in numbers and types (Table 17), particularly the mayflies and stoneflies. The stream bottom at these stations was relatively free from silt

deposits and iron oxides common at Station SBC-2.

It is evident that numbers and types of bottom organisms in the vicinity of Cooke City and downstream from the mining operation have been severely affected by either heavy siltation or toxic materials or a combination of both. Partial recovery of aquatic life began within the Park boundary and appears complete downstream at the confluence with the Lamar River.

#### Yellowstone Lake Phytoplankton

Sampling for phytoplankton in the Lake was limited to grab samples at a predetermined depth for the various stations. Because of the scarcity of phytoplankton, which is characteristic of oligotrophic waters, this type of sampling was intended to evaluate the common genera present and no attempt was made to calculate relative abundance. The phytoplankton from most of the one-liter collections were present in too few numbers to enumerate using the Sedgwick-Rafter Cell techniques, even after concentration by centrifugation. The most abundant phytoplankton present were the diatoms Melosira sp., Gomphonema sp., and Asterionella sp. During the August sampling period at the outlet of the Lake, the diatoms were replaced in predominance by a bloom of blue-green algae Anabaena sp., which give a green cast to the water and sometimes form wind-driven deposits on downwind lake shore areas. The phenomenon, which has been previously reported in the literature<sup>14</sup>, is thought to be the natural result of the climatic sequence in the area and not attributable to pollution by waste discharges. Table 18 lists the more common genera of phytoplankton encountered during the May, July, and August collections.

#### Stream Periphyton

The streams and rivers of the Park are free of higher aquatic plants, which is characteristic of cold, fast-flowing mountain streams. Lower plants such as the attached filamentous algae and diatoms occur in small numbers, usually covering rocks in sheltered areas out of the main current. The attached algae Cladophora sp. was found forming long plumes in areas of slow current, particularly in the Lamar and Gardner Rivers. For the most part, however, the diatoms forming slime coatings on rocks were the predominant forms of algae. Table 19 lists the periphyton encountered in the Park.

#### SUMMARY OF BIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Biological investigations were conducted on Yellowstone Lake and nine major streams flowing through Yellowstone

TABLE 18

SOME COMMON PHYTOPLANKTON FROM YELLOWSTONE LAKE

May, July, and August 1970

Blue-green Algae (Myxophyceae)

Anabaena sp.

Green Algae, Non-Motile (Chlorophyceae)

Ankistrodesmus sp.

Flagellates (Chlorophyceae, Chrysophyceae)

Chlamydomonas sp.

Chrysococcus sp.

Dinobryon sp.

Diatoms (Bacillariophyceae)

Achnanthes sp.

Asterionella sp.

Cocconeis sp.

Cymbella sp.

Fragilaria sp.

Gomphonema sp.

Melosira sp.

Navicula sp.

Nitzschia sp.

Synedra sp.



TABLE 19

SOME COMMON PERIPHYTON FROM YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK STREAMS

July 1970

Green Algae (Chlorophyceae)

Cladophora sp.

Spirogyra sp.

Diatoms (Bacillariophyceae)

Achnanthes sp.

Cocconeis sp.

Cyclotella sp.

Cymbella sp.

Diatoma sp.

Epithemia sp.

Eunotia sp.

Fragilaria sp.

Gomphonema sp.

Melosira sp.

Navicula sp.

Nitzschia sp.

Pinnularia sp.

Rhizosolenia sp.

Rhoicosphenia sp.

Rhopalodia sp.

Surirella sp.

Synedra sp.

National Park. Comparison of the flora and fauna with previous studies was done to evaluate current and past water quality features in the study areas. From these observations the following conclusions may be drawn:

1. Yellowstone Lake is an oligotrophic body of water with a relatively deep benthic productive area occurring in the twenty to thirty foot range.
2. The predominant lake benthos are the amphipods Hyalella azteca and Gammarus lacustris with oligochaets and chironomids occurring in large numbers in areas of heavy silt deposits. The rocky shorelines free from large silt deposits supported smaller numbers of bottom organisms.
3. Areas of degradation caused by sewage disposal or other man-related activities centered around the Lake were not evidenced by the presence or absence of bottom organisms.
4. The phytoplankton which was never very abundant (typical of oligotrophic waters) was represented mainly by the diatoms Melosira sp. and Gomphonema sp. However, a large bloom of blue green algae Anabaena sp., which apparently occurs annually, was observed in the Lake outlet during August 1970.
5. The benthos and phytoplankton collected in 1970, when compared with previous studies on the Lake during 1954-1959, indicated no significant change in species composition.
6. The stream benthos and periphyton reflected water of excellent quality throughout the Park, with the exception of Soda Butte Creek.
7. In the vicinity of Cooke City, Montana, a decrease of numbers and types of bottom organisms in Soda Butte Creek indicated marginal water quality. Heavy sediment deposits and the probability of toxic materials leaching from upstream mine tailings severely affected aquatic life in this area. However, the stream benthos in the downstream reaches within the Park improved in numbers and types, indicating recovery in the Lamar River below its junction with Soda Butte Creek.
8. The flora and fauna of the Park streams have remained relatively unchanged since the first intensive surveys in 1929.

## PESTICIDES

The following key locations were selected for pesticide analyses to provide background information for future investigators.

TABLE 20

### PESTICIDES SAMPLING LOCATIONS

| <u>STORET No.</u> | <u>SEWL Lab. No.</u> | <u>Sampling Date</u> | <u>Location</u>                                                                                                                |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 293015            | 4341<br>and<br>6529  | 5/07/70<br>7/22/70   | Yellowstone River at Gardiner upstream of US-89 bridge from left bank looking upstream.                                        |
| 571998            | 4342<br>and<br>6530  | 5/08/70              | Snake River at South Park Boundary. Left bank at Gaging Station.                                                               |
| 293019            | 4343<br>and<br>6531  | 5/08/70<br>7/23/70   | Madison River near West Entrance. Sampled from right bank looking upstream at turnout about 1.5 miles east of West Yellowstone |

Samples were analyzed in the Environmental Protection Agency's Southeast Water Laboratory, Athens, Georgia, by conventional gas chromatography. The minimum detection limits for the pesticides included in the analyses are tabulated below:

TABLE 21

### ANALYTICAL DETECTABLE LIMITS

|                 | <u>ug/l Minimum Detection Limit</u> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aldrin          | 0.005                               |
| Lindane         | 0.002                               |
| Chlordane       | 0.05                                |
| Chlorobenzilate | 0.5                                 |
| DDD             | 0.01                                |
| DDT             | 0.02                                |

|                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|
| Dieldrin           | 0.01  |
| Endrin             | 0.02  |
| Heptachlor Epoxide | 0.01  |
| Heptachlor         | 0.005 |
| Methoxychlor       | 0.1   |
| Toxaphene          | 0.25  |
| Diazinon           | 0.2   |
| Guthion            | 0.5   |
| Malathion          | 0.2   |
| Methyl Parathion   | 0.02  |
| Parathion          | 0.04  |

Results of the analyses are as follows:

TABLE 22  
PESTICIDES ANALYTICAL RESULTS

| <u>Station Number</u>      | <u>Date</u> | <u>Results</u>                 |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 293015 - Yellowstone River | 5/08/70     | No pesticides detected         |
|                            | 7/22/70     | DDE 0.01 ug/l                  |
|                            |             | Arachlor 1248* 0.1 + 0.05 ug/l |
| 571998 - Snake River       | 5/08/70     | No pesticides detected         |
|                            | 7/20/70     | DDE 0.03 ug/l                  |
|                            |             | DDT 0.02 ug/l                  |
|                            |             | Arachlor 1248 0.2 + 0.1 ug/l   |
| 293019 - Madison River     | 5/08/70     | No pesticides detected         |
|                            | 7/23/70     | DDE 0.06 ug/l                  |
|                            |             | DDT 0.01 ug/l                  |
|                            |             | Arachlor 1248 0.2 + 0.1 ug/l   |

\* Arachlor 1248 is not a pesticide. Its significance is discussed below.

DDT has been used so widely that it has been found to be present in the air, water, and plant and animal tissues at nearly all locations in civilized areas.<sup>18/</sup> In a recent study in England, rain water was analyzed for a number of pesticides, including DDT. At all sites and throughout the year rain water contained alpha-BHC, gamma-BHC, dieldrin, pp'DDT, pp'DDE, and pp'TDE. The concentrations were minute, being of the order of parts /10<sup>11</sup> or part /10<sup>12</sup>.<sup>19/</sup>

Evaluation of the toxic effects of pesticide, especially long-term effects is extremely complex. Such factors as type of pesticide, method of application, species, age, position in the food chain, and a host of other environmental factors influence the long and short-term effects of pesticides.<sup>20/</sup>

The only current statement regarding desirable limits for general environmental preservation is one of 0.050 ug/l for chlorinated hydrocarbons recommended by the Committee on Water Quality Criteria.<sup>21/</sup>

Arachlor 1248 is a polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB), a class of chemicals recently found to be prevalent and persistent in the environment. These chemicals are widely used in the electrical industry because of their thermal stability and fire resistance. Other uses include epoxy paints, wood coatings, adhesives, and carbonless reproducing paper. The major suspected route of entry into the ecosystem is by incineration, especially of business forms containing carbonless paper and plastics and spent ballasts from fluorescent light fixtures. Another suspected source is land runoff from dump areas.

Significance of these compounds is related to their chronic toxicity, especially relating to the formation of thin-shelled birds eggs. This relatively recently discovered pollutant is discussed in detail in a paper by Carl G. Gustafson in Environmental Science and Technology.<sup>21/</sup>



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APPENDIX A  
Evaluation Of Treatment Facilities  
Yellowstone National Park

## I. INTRODUCTION

During the period from August 10-17, 1970, an evaluation of the treatment facilities in Yellowstone National Park was made in conjunction with the water quality study conducted by the Federal Water Quality Administration. The objectives of the evaluation were two-fold. Those treatment plants that were discharging directly to the natural surface waters in the Park were sampled to determine their waste contributions, including the plants at Canyon, Bridge Bay, and Grant Village. Secondly the operational procedures at all the secondary treatment facilities were observed with the purpose of improving operation where possible. The majority of other facilities in the Park which do not provide secondary treatment were also observed.

## II. DISCUSSION

The most common type of treatment presently used in the Park is a septic tank followed by some type of land disposal. Present plans, however, call for major changes in the wastewater treatment program within the Park to upgrade treatment levels. The construction of new or expanded treatment facilities is planned at each disposal site. A description of present and proposed treatment works is presented in Table A-1. Plans for future actions are included in a report entitled "Master Sewerage Study, Yellowstone National Park, November 1968" prepared by Metcalf and Eddy Engineers and other more detailed project planning for the various facilities. Facilities planning is in conformance with the Park Service Master Plan for management of Yellowstone Park.

### A. Canyon Village

The effluent from the Canyon Village septic tank discharges directly to the Yellowstone River. To determine the plant's efficiency and the strength of the waste being discharged, the influent and chlorinated effluent were composited hourly for a six-hour period beginning at 6:00 a.m. August 16, 1970. Table A-2 lists the results of the Canyon Village Composite. Since no flow measuring devices were available at Canyon Village to allow proportional compositing, uniform grab samples were composited.

As shown in Table A-2, the chlorinated effluent showed an increase in pH from 6.9 at 6:00 a.m. to 7.9 at 12:00 noon, a decrease in dissolved oxygen from 1.9 mg/l at 7:00 a.m. to 0.7 mg/l at 11:00 a.m. and a decrease in chlorine residual from 2.5 mg/l at 7:00 a.m. to 0.5 mg/l at 11:00 a.m. All of these trends are typical of the increasing waste load that occurred during the period of the composite.

The B.O.D. of the influent composite was 155 mg/l, while the B.O.D. of the chlorinated effluent was 92 mg/l. This represents a reduction of about 41 percent. Since chlorine has the

TABLE A-1  
PRESENT AND PROPOSED WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITIES  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE WATER QUALITY SURVEY  
AUGUST 1970

| Location            | Present Type Of Treatment                                                                     | Final Effluent Disposal                     | Proposed Treatment                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mammoth Hot Springs | Septic tank plus chlorination and sludge drying beds                                          | Percolation lagoons                         | Wastewater is to be piped to community of Gardiner, Montana for disposal in municipal lagoons.                                                             |
| Norris Area         | Septic tanks                                                                                  | Subsurface percolation                      | Septic tanks plus improved subsurface disposal systems - septic tanks to be sized to hold sludge for entire season                                         |
| Madison Junction    | Trickling filter secondary treatment plus chlorination - anaerobic sludge digestion           | Percolation lagoons                         | Secondary treatment by aerated lagoon followed by evaporation - percolation lagoons                                                                        |
| Old Faithful Area   | Septic tank and sludge drying beds                                                            | Percolation lagoons                         | Secondary treatment by variations of the activated sludge process with phosphorus removal - discharge to evaporation percolation lagoons                   |
| West Thumb Area     | Septic tank and pumping system                                                                | Spray irrigation                            | Abandon facilities and discharge to Grant Village sewage system                                                                                            |
| Grant Village       | High rate trickling filter secondary treatment plus chlorination - anaerobic sludge digestion | Dilution in Yellowstone Lake                | Expand the present system to include growth and West Thumb - effluent disposal to evaporation percolation lagoon.                                          |
| Bridge Bay Area     | Secondary treatment by extended aeration activated sludge followed by chlorination            | Dilution in Yellowstone Lake                | Abandon facilities and discharge to new secondary plant to be constructed near Fishing Bridge Area                                                         |
| Lake Area           | Septic tank                                                                                   | Sand filtration                             | Abandon facilities and discharge to new secondary plant to be constructed near Fishing Bridge Area                                                         |
| Fishing Bridge Area | Septic tanks and a sludge lagoon                                                              | Percolation lagoons                         | Secondary treatment by variations of the activated sludge process, anaerobic denitrification lagoons. Final effluent to percolation - evaporation lagoons. |
| Canyon Area         | Septic tank plus chlorination also sludge drying bed                                          | Dilution in Yellowstone River               | Secondary treatment by variations of the activated sludge process plus chlorination - effluent to go to Yellowstone River <sup>a/</sup>                    |
| Tower Area          | Pit toilets, cess-pools and septic tanks                                                      | Spray irrigation and subsurface percolation | New septic tanks and drain fields                                                                                                                          |

<sup>a/</sup> Plant scheduled for completion in 1973.



TABLE A-2

CANYON VILLAGE COMPOSITE  
YELLOWSTONE WATER QUALITY SURVEY

August 16, 1970

| PLANT INFLUENT |             |     |             |                                         |                                             |  |  |
|----------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Time           | Temp.<br>°C | pH  | BOD<br>mg/l | Fecal Coliform<br>Bacteria<br>MF/100 ml | Fecal Streptococci<br>Bacteria<br>MF/100 ml |  |  |
| 6:00 a.m.      | 13.5        | 6.9 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| 7:00 a.m.      | 16.5        | 7.3 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| 8:00 a.m.      | 16.0        | 7.5 | -           | 2,500,000                               | 2,300,000                                   |  |  |
| 9:00 a.m.      | 16.0        | 7.7 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| 10:00 a.m.     | 17.5        | 7.8 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| 11:00 a.m.     | 17.0        | 7.7 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| 12:00 Noon     | 18.5        | 8.1 | -           | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |
| Composite      | -           | -   | 155         | -                                       | -                                           |  |  |

| CHLORINATED PLANT EFFLUENT |             |     |                             |                              |             |                                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Time                       | Temp.<br>°C | pH  | Dissolved<br>Oxygen<br>mg/l | Chlorine<br>Residual<br>mg/l | BOD<br>mg/l | Fecal<br>Coliform<br>Bacteria<br>MF/100 ml | Fecal<br>Streptococci<br>Bacteria<br>MF/100 ml |
| 6:00 a.m.                  | 13.5        | 6.9 | -                           | -                            | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| 7:00 a.m.                  | 17.5        | 7.4 | 1.9                         | 2.5                          | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| 8:00 a.m.                  | 17.0        | 7.7 | -                           | -                            | -           | <1                                         | <1                                             |
| 9:00 a.m.                  | 17.0        | 7.5 | 1.4                         | 2.5                          | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| 10:00 a.m.                 | 17.0        | 7.6 | -                           | -                            | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| 11:00 a.m.                 | 17.5        | 7.8 | 0.7                         | 0.5                          | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| 12:00 Noon                 | 17.5        | 7.9 | -                           | -                            | -           | -                                          | -                                              |
| Composite                  | -           | -   | -                           | -                            | 92          | -                                          | -                                              |

effect of oxidizing the B.O.D., a portion of this reduction can be attributed to the relatively high chlorine residuals maintained at the plant.

The effectiveness of the chlorination is indicated by the effluent concentrations of fecal coliform and fecal streptococcus bacteria. Both were less than one per 100 ml.

At the time of the composite the sludge drying bed was full of wet sludge. The plant operator informed us that they had always experienced difficulty in dewatering the sludge on the Canyon drying bed.

#### B. Madison Junction

Since the Madison Junction Plant is a secondary (trickling filter) treatment facility, an investigation was made to determine if any improvements could be made in operational procedures. No samples were scheduled to be taken, since the plant is designed to discharge to percolation lagoons and, therefore, it should not directly effect the surface waters of the Park. However, a visit to the Madison Plant on August 15, 1970, revealed that the trickling filter was not functioning properly and the effluent was being discharged to a drainage ditch which eventually led to the Madison River.

The visit also revealed that the distribution arms on the trickling filter were not functioning. The plant was operating in this manner because the recirculation pump for the filter and the effluent pump had broken down and Park personnel were unable to get the needed parts for repair. In effect, the plant at Madison was providing only primary treatment with chlorination.

#### C. Grant Village

Grant Village is provided secondary treatment by a high rate trickling filter plant which was constructed in 1962. The chlorinated plant effluent is discharged directly to Yellowstone Lake. Future plans call for expanding the present trickling filter plant and disposal of the effluent to an evaporation-percolation lagoon. Monitoring wells are to be installed to monitor for possible movement of pollutants from the lagoons to Yellowstone Lake.

An investigation of the Grant Village Plant was made on August 12, 1970, including a twelve-hour composite. The results of the composite sampling are shown in Table A-3. The percentages of B.O.D. (69%) and turbidity (42%) reductions indicate that the plant was not performing at optimum. The plant operator stated that they had experienced a power failure at the plant during the week prior to the investigation. As a result, all of the growth on the filter media had been lost. Table A-4

**TABLE A-3**  
GRANT VILLAGE COMPOSITE<sup>a</sup>  
YELLOWSTONE WATER QUALITY SURVEY

August 12, 1970

|                                                      | BOD <sub>5</sub><br>mg/l | pH<br>SU | Turb.<br>JTU | Total<br>Kjeldahl<br>Nitrogen<br>As N<br>mg/l | Ammonia-Nitrogen<br>As N<br>mg/l | NO <sub>2</sub> + NO <sub>3</sub><br>Nitrogen<br>As N<br>mg/l | Ortho<br>Phosphorus<br>As P<br>mg/l | Total<br>Phosphorus<br>As P<br>mg/l | Fecal<br>Coliform<br>Colonies<br>MF/100 ml        | Fecal<br>Streptococci<br>Colonies<br>MF/100 ml    | Flow<br>gpd |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Grant Village<br>Influent Composite                  | 232                      | 8.1      | 60           | 78                                            | 59                               | 0.06                                                          | 12.6                                | 17.0                                | 20,000,000 <sup>b</sup><br>7,200,000 <sup>c</sup> | 19,000,000 <sup>b</sup><br>5,300,000 <sup>c</sup> | 180,000     |
| Grant Village<br>Effluent Composite<br>(Chlorinated) | 71                       | 7.3      | 35           | 61                                            | 50                               | 0.90                                                          | 14.4                                | 17.2                                | 1 <sup>b</sup><br>1 <sup>c</sup>                  | 1 <sup>b</sup><br>1 <sup>c</sup>                  | 180,000     |
| % Reduction                                          | 69                       | -        | 42           | -                                             | -                                | -                                                             | -                                   | -                                   | -                                                 | -                                                 | -           |
| Lbs. Discharged<br>To Yellowstone<br>Lake Per Day    | 104                      | -        | -            | 91                                            | 75                               | 1.4                                                           | 21.6                                | 25.8                                | -                                                 | -                                                 | -           |

a. Compositd 12 hours (8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.)

b. Grab sample taken at 10:00 a.m.

c. Grab sample taken at 12:00 Noon

gives values obtained from grab samples taken before the power failure occurred which indicate that the plant was producing a somewhat better effluent.

TABLE A-4

GRANT VILLAGE STP EFFLUENT  
GRAB SAMPLES  
YELLOWSTONE WATER QUALITY SURVEY

| <u>Date</u>    | <u>B.O.D.<sub>5</sub><br/>mg/l</u> | <u>Turbidity<br/>JTU</u> |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| July 31, 1970  | 48                                 | 24                       |
| August 2, 1970 | 34                                 | 20                       |
| August 3, 1970 | --                                 | 22                       |

The plant operator was only able to spend a few hours per day operating the Grant Village Plant. Most of that time was spent maintaining the equipment and pumping the raw sludge from the primary clarifier. No sludge was drawn from the final clarifier since the sludge scraper mechanism was inoperable. This condition added to the degradation of the effluent quality. Limited testing was done at the plant to increase process control and thus effluent quality. Samples were collected for analysis to monitor the plant's performance. The effectiveness of the chlorination at the Grant Village Plant is indicated by the very low (less than 1) concentration of fecal coliform and fecal streptococcus in the plant effluent. As at other plants, the chlorine residual in the Grant Village effluent was maintained at 2 mg/l or greater.

Table A-3 shows the calculated load in pounds per day of total nitrogen (92.4), total phosphorus (25.8) and B.O.D. (104) discharged to Yellowstone Lake. Although these loads are small in comparison with loads from normal domestic plants, they are large in an area such as Yellowstone since they represent a real source of degradation to the high quality waters in Yellowstone Lake.

D. Bridge Bay

The Bridge Bay Area waste is treated by a package extended aeration plant followed by chlorination with the effluent discharging directly to Yellowstone Lake. Future plans include abandoning the Bridge Bay Plant and combining the wastes from Bridge Bay, Lake and Fishing Bridge Areas for treatment in a new secondary plant to be constructed near the Fishing Bridge Area. Final effluent disposition will be to evaporation percolation lagoons. Monitoring wells are to be installed to

check for movement of pollutants towards the Yellowstone River.

A twelve-hour composite was made at the Bridge Bay Plant on August 13, 1970. The results are listed in Table A-5. The percentage of B.O.D. reduction at the Bridge Bay Plant (83%) was the highest observed anywhere in the Park. It is noted that the effluent sample was taken prior to chlorination and thus the effluent B.O.D. concentration would have been lower due to the oxidation of a portion of the B.O.D. by the chlorine.

The percentage reduction of turbidity (93%) and the low turbidity value (4 JTU) for the effluent also indicate that the plant was functioning well.

The sample taken of the chlorinated effluent for fecal coliform and fecal streptococcus analysis was contaminated by sludge deposits in the effluent channel because no suitably accessible location was available to obtain a good sample. Therefore, the high concentration of these organisms found in the effluent are not believed to be representative. As at other plants, a 2 mg/l or greater concentration of chlorine was maintained in the effluent.

As at Grant Village, the contributions of total nitrogen (27.2 lbs/day), total phosphorus (3.1 lbs/day) and B.O.D. (22 lbs/day) are small but they do constitute a controllable source of pollutants to the pristine waters of Yellowstone Lake.

#### E. Other Facilities

Other visitor centers in Yellowstone Park, other than those discussed previously, are all served by septic tanks. This type of treatment is no longer acceptable at the larger installations in the Park. This has been recognized and Park Service planning recommends abandonment of most of the Park's septic tanks and replacement with more advanced forms of treatment.

The majority of the septic tanks and their locations were observed during the plant evaluation. However, other than the infrequent interval of sludge draw off for disposal at dump sites and the maintenance of chlorination equipment at the sites where it was used, little can be done to influence the performance of a septic tank. Therefore, no recommendations or detailed evaluations were made at the visitor centers served by septic tanks.

### III. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

1. Efforts in the past and future plans for protecting water quality bear out the desire of the Park Service to maintain the high quality waters in Yellowstone Park. The



**TABLE A-5**  
BRIDGE BAY COMPOSITE<sup>a</sup>  
YELLOWSTONE WATER QUALITY SURVEY

August 13, 1970

|                                                      | BOD <sub>5</sub><br>mg/l | pH<br>SU | Turb.<br>JTU | Total<br>Kjeldahl<br>Nitrogen<br>mg/l | Ammonia-Nitrogen<br>As N<br>mg/l | NO <sub>2</sub> + NO <sub>3</sub><br>Nitrogen<br>As N<br>mg/l | Ortho<br>Phosphorus<br>As P<br>mg/l | Total<br>Phosphorus<br>As P<br>mg/l | Fecal<br>Coliform<br>Colonies<br>MF/100 ml       | Fecal<br>Streptococci<br>Colonies<br>MF/100 ml    | Flow<br>gpd |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Bridge Bay<br>Influent Composite                     | 377                      | 8.3      | 60           | 98                                    | 45                               | 0.08                                                          | 7.8                                 | 11.8                                | 2,800,000 <sup>b</sup><br>1,300,000 <sup>c</sup> | 21,000,000 <sup>b</sup><br>4,100,000 <sup>c</sup> | 41,000      |
| Bridge Bay<br>Effluents Composite<br>(Unchlorinated) | 64                       | 7.8      | 4            | 72                                    | 68                               | 0.63                                                          | 7.8                                 | 9.2                                 | 840 <sup>b</sup>                                 | 63,000 <sup>b</sup>                               | 41,000      |
| % Reduction                                          | 83                       | -        | 93           | --                                    | --                               | --                                                            | -                                   | --                                  | -                                                | -                                                 | -           |
| Lbs. Discharged<br>To Yellowstone<br>Lake Per Day    | 22 <sup>d</sup>          | -        | --           | 25                                    | 23                               | 2.2                                                           | 2.7                                 | 3.1                                 | -                                                | -                                                 | -           |

- a. Compositd 12 hours (8:15 a.m. to 8:15 p.m.)  
b. Grab sample taken at 10:00 a.m. (Effluent sample was contaminated)  
c. Grab sample taken at 12:00 Noon (No effluent sample taken)  
d. Does not include reduction due to heavy chlorination

investigation found that many wastewater treatment facilities were no longer adequate to meet the demands of increased visitation. However, construction of new or modified facilities is either underway or being planned to upgrade treatment at all major visitor centers.

2. Many treatment facilities in the Park have no back-up systems to keep them operating if failure occurs. Examples are the pumps that failed at Madison Junction and the power failure at Grant Village. In both of these cases, the failures reduced treatment to unacceptable levels. Even short breakdowns can cause loss of biological secondary treatment systems which can be catastrophic to plant efficiencies due to seasonal operation of the plants.

3. Additional attention to the operation and maintenance of wastewater treatment works is needed. Consistent and improved performance from treatment facilities can be achieved through better operational control. The number of personnel assigned to wastewater management was insufficient to allow adequate time for operational control. Personnel responsible for operating wastewater treatment facilities, although sincere, were not always aware of the fundamentals of treatment and as such were unable to adequately control the plant processes to obtain optimum plant efficiencies. Proper operation will become increasingly important considering that planned facilities will be much more complex than existing systems.

4. The potential for degradation of Yellowstone Lake exists from the existing direct discharges of treated effluent to the lake. A policy of no direct discharges to the lake has been established for the new treatment facilities. The no discharge policy has also been applied to all other new facilities except Canyon Village where it wasn't deemed necessary at this time. The use of evaporation - percolation lagoons for final effluent disposition will be monitored to determine if pollutants are reaching surface or ground waters.

5. The practice of heavy chlorination in the Park proved very effective in killing the indicator organisms fecal coliform and fecal streptococcus. Chlorination is adequate for disinfection of wastewater but it is no substitute for proper treatment. The practice of heavy chlorination should be viewed with caution however, since research has indicated that chlorine and chloramine residuals may be toxic to aquatic life. Provision of backup systems and use of evaporation percolation lagoons will minimize the need for intensive dosage of partially treated effluent during times of operational difficulties.

#### IV RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Project planning should be finalized and construction initiated at an early date in order to implement the facilities improvement program outlined for the Park.
2. Wastewater treatment works should have backup systems to minimize interruptions in operation due to mechanical and electrical system malfunctions. Standby electrical power systems should be provided at all electrically operated treatment works. Adequate supplies of spare parts should be maintained for electrical and mechanical equipment.
3. Increased emphasis should be placed on facilities operation and maintenance. Additional qualified personnel are needed to provide active supervision of the treatment works. Training of operating personnel is needed to provide the operators with a basic understanding of wastewater characteristics and the functions of various treatment units. Training should also provide the operators with the ability to perform essential analytical tests and to maintain plant operating records. The training objectives can be met by sending the operators to short courses on fundamentals of waste water treatment and providing on-the-job training by qualified personnel. Assistance is available from the Environmental Protection Agency for the establishment of an operator training program.
4. Elimination of the direct discharges to Yellowstone Lake should be expedited. Results of the monitoring program should be evaluated periodically to determine the effectiveness of evaporation-percolation lagoons. If the lagoons are ineffective then other alternatives for disposal should be evaluated, e.g., spray irrigation or tertiary treatment of effluent.

APPENDIX B  
Sample Station Location  
Descriptions

| STORE#STATION NAME<br>NUMBER | STATE   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | MAJOR BASIN       | MINOR BASIN       |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 169996                       | IDAHO   | ARM R AT WM. R. RR STATIONS<br>ARM RIVER AT WARM RIVER RAILROAD STATION IN FREMONT COUNTY, IDAHO<br>FWQA - YP-102                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | PACIFIC NORTHWEST | SNAKE RIVER       |
| 169997                       | IDAHO   | SNAKE RIVER AT US-101 BRIDGE<br>SNAKE RIVER AT US-101 BRIDGE AT ASHTON IN FREMONT COUNTY, IDAHO<br>FWQA - YP-101                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | PACIFIC NORTHWEST | SNAKE RIVER       |
| 169998                       | IDAHO   | FALLS R 2 MI W OF TARGHEE FOREST<br>FALLS RIVER 2 MILES WEST OF TARGHEE NATIONAL FOREST BOUNDARY AT COUNTY<br>ROAD BRIDGE IN FREMONT COUNTY, IDAHO, FWQA - YP-100                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | PACIFIC NORTHWEST | SNAKE RIVER       |
| 169999                       | IDAHO   | FALLS R. BELOW BECHLER R. JUNC<br>ON FALLS RIVER BELOW JUNCTION WITH BECHLER RIVER AT THE COUNTY ROAD<br>BRIDGE IN FREMONT CO., IDAHO, TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT GO SIX<br>MILES EAST OF JUNCTION US-20 AND IDAHO SR-47, FWQA STA YP-39                                                                                                                                                                           | PACIFIC NORTHWEST | SNAKE             |
| 293038                       | MONTANA | SODA BUTTE CR ABOVE MCLAREN MINE<br>ON SODA BUTTE CREEK ABOVE MCLAREN MINE .9 MILE EAST OF COOKE CITY, PARK<br>COUNTY, MONT. TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT PARK AT THE YELLOW WASTE<br>MILES AND WALK TO THE NORTH BANK OF THE CREEK 150 YARDS ABOVE THE MINE<br>NE 1/4 SEC 25, T9S, R14E, FWQA STA YP-14, SB-1 LAT 4501000 10955000 LONG                                                                             | MISSOURI RIVER    | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293009                       | MONTANA | CR. ABOVE MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS<br>ON AN UNNAMED CREEK ABOVE THE MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS ONE THIRD MILE EAST<br>OF COOKE CITY, PARK CO., MONTANA, TO REACH THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT<br>PARK ON THE GRAVELED ROAD TO MCLAREN'S MINE AND GO UPSTREAM BUT DOWN-<br>STREAM FROM THE CONCRETE CULVERTS UNDER U.S. HIGHWAY 212.<br>NE 1/4 SEC 25, T9S, R14E FWQA STA YP-13, SB-2 LAT 4501000 10956000 LONG                    | MISSOURI RIVER    | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293010                       | MONTANA | BELOW MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS<br>ON AN UNNAMED CREEK BELOW MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS IN PARK CO., MONT. TO<br>REACH THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT GO .25 MILES EAST OF COOKE CITY, PARK<br>ON GRAVEL ROAD TO THE WHITE CABIN AND WALK TO THE NORTH BANK OF THE<br>STREAM CLOSE TO THE CORNER OF THE OLD CONCRETE FOUNDATION.<br>NE 1/4 SEC 25, T9S, R14E, FWQA STA YP-12, SB-3 LAT 4501000 10956000 LONG                         | MISSOURI RIVER    | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293011                       | MONTANA | SODA BUTTE CR. AT COOKE CITY<br>ON SODA BUTTE CREEK AT COOKE CITY, PARK CO., MONT. TO REACH SAMPLE<br>COLLECTION POINT DRIVE ACROSS BRIDGE OVER SODA BUTTE CREEK ON THE<br>GRAVELED ROAD TO THE AMPHITHEATER, PARK AT THE FOREST SERVICE<br>AMPHITHEATER AND GO TO THE SOUTH BANK AT THE FOOT BRIDGE FROM COOKE CITY<br>TO THE AMPHITHEATER.<br>SW 1/4 SEC 25, T9S, R14E, FWQA STA YP-11, SB-4 LAT 4501000 10956000 LONG | MISSOURI RIVER    | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293012                       | MONTANA | WOODY CR. ABOVE COOKE CITY<br>ON WOODY CREEK .125 MILES SOUTH AND ABOVE COOKE CITY, PARK CO., MONT<br>TO REACH POINT DRIVE ACROSS THE BRIDGE OVER SODA BUTTE CREEK AND GO<br>JUST UPSTREAM FROM THE METAL CULVERT OVER WOODY CREEK ON THE NORTH BANK.<br>SW 1/4 SEC 25, T9S, R14E, FWQA STA YP-10, SB-5 LAT 4501000 10956000 LONG                                                                                        | MISSOURI RIVER    | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |



| STORE#STATION NAME<br>NUMBER            | *STATE  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | *MAJOR BASIN   | *MINOR BASIN       |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 293013#SODA BUTTE CR. BELOW COOKE CITY  | MONTANA | ON SODA BUTTE CREEK .75 MILES BELOW AND WEST OF COOKE CITY, PARK CO., MONT. THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT CAN BE REACHED BY DRIVING TO THE END OF THE FIRST DIRT ROAD TURNING LEFT OUT OF COOKE CITY AND GOING TO THE NORTH BANK OF THE STREAM<br>SW 1/4 SEC 26, T9S, R14E, FMOA STA YP-9, SB-6 LAT 4501000 10957003 LONG      | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293014#YELLOWSTONE R. BELOW GARDINER    | MONTANA | ON SHORE OF STREAM NEAR THE NORTH YELLOWSTONE PARK BOUNDARY STATION 4.4 MILES BELOW GARDINER, PARK CO., MONT. SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT IS REACHED BY DRIVING ALONG US-89 ABOVE GARDINER ON EAST SIDE OF RIVER AND CLIMBING DOWN BANK. FLOW FOR THIS STATION IS DETERMINED FROM USGS-6-1915 AT CORWIN SPRINGS. FMOA STA YP-0.5 | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293015#YELLOWSTONE RIVER AT GARDINER    | MONTANA | AT BANK OF YELLOWSTONE R. OPPOSITE CONCESSIONAIRES WAREHOUSE BLDG. SITE IS REACHED BY CLIMBING DOWN BANK AT US-89, CROSSING AND WALKING UPSTREAM ON NORTH BANK. ACCESS IS DIFFICULT. FMOA STA YP-1                                                                                                                           | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293017#GALLATIN R. AT US-191 CROSSING   | MONTANA | ON THE GALLATIN RIVER AT THE US-191 HIGHWAY CROSSING IN GALLATIN CO., MONTANA. IT IS 23.6 MILES NORTH OF WEST YELLOWSTONE. FMOA STA. YP-47                                                                                                                                                                                   | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293018#GALLATIN R. AT WEST PARK BOUND.  | MONTANA | ON GALLATIN RIVER AT THE WEST PARK BOUNDARY, 30.0 MI. NORTH OF WEST YELLOWSTONE ON US-191 IN GALLATIN CO., MONTANA. TAKE SAMPLE FROM STREAM BANK. FMOA STA YP-48 LAT 4502555 11108460 LONG                                                                                                                                   | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293019#MADISON RIVER NEAR WEST ENTRANCE | MONTANA | ON MADISON RIVER 1.5 MI. EAST OF WEST YELLOWSTONE ON THE WEST ENTRANCE ROAD IN GALLATIN COUNTY, MONTANA. TAKE SAMPLE FROM LEFT BANK AT RIVER-SIDE, SW 1/4 SEC 36, T13S, R9E, FMOA STA YP-49 LAT 4439200 11124000 LONG FLOWS FOR THIS STATION FROM USGS 6-0375                                                                | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293020#BEAR CR MINE SPOIL SPILLS        | MONTANA | BEAR CREEK ABOVE MINE SPOIL PILES AT JARDINE IN PARK COUNTY, MONTANA. FMOA - YP-103                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293021#BEAR CR BELOW MINE SPOIL PILES   | MONTANA | BEAR CREEK BELOW MINE SPOIL PILES NEAR JARDINE IN PARK COUNTY, MONTANA. FMOA YP-104                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 293022#ACID MINE ABOVE COOKE CITY       | MONTANA | ACID MINE DRAINAGE SEEP WATER FROM MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS AREA ON SODA BUTTE CREEK ABOVE COOKE CITY, PARK CO., MONT. FMOA - ML-2                                                                                                                                                                                              | MISSOURI RIVER | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |

| STORC#STATION NAME<br>NUMBER            | STATE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | MAJOR BASIN    | MINOR BASIN       |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 293023*ACID MINE DRAINAGE DISCHARGE     | MT    | ACID MINE DRAINAGE DISCHARGE WATER FROM MCLAREN MINE TAILINGS AREA ON SODA BUTTE CREEK NEAR OLD SODA BUTTE CHANNEL, PARK CO., MONT., FWQA ML3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571000*SODA BUTTE CREEK AT PARK BOUN.   | WY    | ON SODA BUTTE CREEK AT THE PARK BOUNDARY IN YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK, WYOMING TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT GO 0.125 MILES SOUTH OF N.E. ENTRANCE STATION TO THE NORTH BANK OF THE STREAM, FWQA STA YP-15, SB-7                                                                                                                                                                                  | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571001*SODA BUTTE CREEK NEAR MOUTH      | WY    | AT SODA BUTTE CREEK 4.5 MI. ABOVE LAMAR RIVER CONFLUENCE IN YELLOWSTONE N.P., WYO. THE COLLECTION POINT IS ON THE WEST BANK OF THE STREAM AT THE END OF THE FOOT TRAIL FROM TROUT LAKE PARKING LOT, FWQA STA YP-8, SB-8                                                                                                                                                                              | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571002*LAMAR RIVER ABOVE MOUTH          | WY    | LAMAR R 50 YDS UPSTREAM FROM CONFLUENCE WITH YELLOWSTONE R IN YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK, WYO., BSF6W SAMPLE STA LA-1 ANALYSED BY FWQA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571003*LAMAR RIVER NEAR MOUTH           | WY    | ON LAMAR RIVER ABOVE CONFLUENCE WITH YELLOWSTONE RIVER IN YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK, WYO. TO REACH THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT GO 50 YARDS UPSTREAM ON THE NORTH BANK FROM THE BRIDGE AT THE HIGHWAY CROSSING ON NORTHEAST ENTRANCE ROAD. IT MAY BE REACHED BY FOOT TRAIL FROM THE PARKING LOT AT THE BRIDGE, FWQA STA YP-6, LA-2 LAT 45°39'0" N LONG 110°19'24" W USE FLOWS FOR USGS STATION 6-1880 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571004*YELLOWSTONE R. AT FISHING BRIDGE | WY    | ON YELLOWSTONE RIVER AT FISHING BRIDGE IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING, TAKE GRAND LOOP ROAD TO THE FISHING BRIDGE AND GO TO THE WEST BANK ON THE UPSTREAM SIDE TO REACH COLLECTION POINT, USGS STATION 6-1865 LOCATED ON BRIDGE AT RIVER MILE 5.4, FWQA STA YP-23, YS-1.                                                                                                                                   | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571005*GARDINER RIVER BELOW MAMMOTH     | WY    | ON GARDINER RIVER 1.5 MILES BELOW MAMMOTH, PARK CO., WYO. THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT CAN BE REACHED BY DRIVING 1.5 MILES NORTH OF MAMMOTH ON THE NORTH PARK ENTRANCE ROAD AND WALKING 400 FEET UPSTREAM FROM THE HIGHWAY BRIDGE ON THE LEFT BANK, USGS STREAM STATION 6-1910 LOCATED AT THIS SITE, FWQA STA YP-3 LAT 45°59'35" N LONG 110°41'25" W                                                  | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571006*GARDINER RIVER ABOVE MAMMOTH     | WY    | ON GARDINER RIVER AT THE BRIDGE 7.9 MILES UPSTREAM FROM THE MAMMOTH AREA IN PARK CO., WYOMING, THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT CAN BE REACHED FROM THE BRIDGE ON GRAND LOOP ROAD, FWQA STA YP-3, LAT 45°57'24" N LONG 110°40'70" W                                                                                                                                                                       | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |

| STORE# | STATION#                          | NAME                     | STATE   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                         | MAJOR BASIN    | MINOR BASIN       |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 571007 | LAVA CREEK                        | LAVA CREEK PICNIC GROUND | WYOMING | AT THE GRAND LOOP CROSSING AT LAVA CREEK PICNIC GROUND IN PARK CO., WYO. 4.6 MILES OUT THE GRAND LOOP ROAD FROM MAMMOTH TOWARD TOWER JUNCTION. SAMPLE FROM BRIDGE. FWQA STA YP-6                                    | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571008 | SLOUGH CREEK ABOVE                | CAMPGROUND               | WYOMING | ON SLOUGH CREEK ABOVE THE SLOUGH CREEK CAMPGROUND IN PARK CO., WYO. SAMPLE POINT IS ON THE BANK AT THE UPSTREAM EDGE OF THE CAMPGROUND AREA. FWQA STA YP-7 LAT 4456440 LONG 11018180                                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571009 | SLOUGH CREEK BELOW                | CAMPGROUND               | WYOMING | ON SLOUGH CREEK BELOW THE SLOUGH CREEK CAMPGROUND IN PARK COUNTY, WYO. THE SAMPLE POINT IS ON THE BANK AT THE DOWNSTREAM EDGE OF THE CAMPGROUND AREA. FWQA STA YP-7.5 LAT 4456460 LONG 11018090                     | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571010 | LAMAR R. ABOVE SODA BUTTE         | INFLOW                   | WYOMING | ON THE LAMAR RIVER ABOVE THE INFLOW FROM SODA BUTTE CREEK IN PARK CO., WYOMING. TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT, MADE SODA BUTTE CREEK MOUTH ON N.E. ENTRANCE HWY. ACCESSIBLE WITH DIFFICULTY ONLY. FWQA STA YP-16 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571011 | YELLOWSTONE R. AT TOWER JUNCTION  |                          | WYOMING | ON THE YELLOWSTONE RIVER ONE MILE NORTHEAST OF THE TOWER JUNCTION HWY. BRIDGE ON THE N.E. ENTRANCE HWY. IN YELLOWSTONE N. P. WYOMING. FWQA STA YP-17                                                                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571012 | TOWER CR. NEAR TOWER FALLS        |                          | WYOMING | ON TOWER CREEK 2.4 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TOWER JUNCTION IN PARK CO., WYO. SAMPLE POINT IS AT GRAND LOOP ROAD BRIDGE BELOW TOWER FALLS CAMPGROUND. FWQA STA YP-18                                                       | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571013 | YELLOWSTONE R. AT THE UPPER FALLS |                          | WYOMING | ON THE YELLOWSTONE RIVER AT THE UPPER FALLS IN THE CANYON VILLAGE AREA. PARK CO., WYOMING. SAMPLE ABOVE FALLS. FWQA STA YP-20                                                                                       | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571014 | YELLOWSTONE R. IN HAYDEN VALLEY   |                          | WYOMING | ON YELLOWSTONE RIVER IN HAYDEN VALLEY. PARK COUNTY, WYOMING. TO REACH WALK IN FROM GRAND LOOP HIGHWAY TROUT CREEK- SAMPLE ABOVE CREEK. FWQA STA YP-21                                                               | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571015 | YELLOWSTONE R. BELOW FISHING BR.  |                          | WYOMING | ON YELLOWSTONE RIVER ABOUT 1.5 MILES BELOW FISHING BRIDGE IN PARK CO., WYOMING. TAKE GRAND LOOP ROAD AND MEASURE DISTANCE FROM FISHING BRIDGE BY CAR ODOMETER. PICK SPOT ON BANK FOR EASY ACCESS. FWQA STA YP-22    | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571016 | PELICAN CREEK NEAR MOUTH          |                          | WYOMING | ON PELICAN CREEK NEAR MOUTH IN PARK CO., WYOMING. TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT GO 1.4 MILES EAST OF FISHING BRIDGE ON EAST ENTRANCE ROAD AND SAMPLE AT ROAD BRIDGE. FWQA STA YP-23                              | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |

| SECRET STATION NAME<br>NUMBER | STATE       | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                         | MAJOR BASIN    | MINOR BASIN       |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 571017                        | YELLOWSTONE | LAKE IN BRIDGE BAY<br>SAMPLE AT BRIDGE ENTRANCE TO BRIDGE BAY                                                                                                                                       | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571018                        | YELLOWSTONE | LAKE NEAR DOT ISLAND                                                                                                                                                                                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571019                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. INLET TO W. THUMB<br>BOAT TO CENTER OF LINE FROM BREEZE POINT TO PUMICE POINT. DURING MAY, SAMPLES COLLECTED BY CHOPPING THROUGH ICE APPROX 100 YDS OFFSHORE<br>FWQA STA. YP-28                  | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571020                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. IN MARY BAY AREA<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE IN MARY BAY AREA IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING. TAKE EAST ENTRANCE ROAD TO VICINITY OF HOLMES POINT AND SAMPLE FROM BANK.<br>FWQA STA YP-29                   | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571021                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. IN FLAT MT. ARM<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE IN FLAT MOUNTAIN ARM IN TETON CO., WYOMING. USE BOAT TO REACH SAMPLE POINT. FWQA STA YP-30                                                                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571022                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. AT SOUTH ARM<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT SOUTH ARM IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING. TAKE A BOAT TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT. FWQA STA YP-31                                                          | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571023                        | YELLOWSTONE | LAKE AT S. EAST ARM<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT THE SOUTHEAST ARM IN TETON CO., WYOMING. TAKE A BOAT TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT. FWQA STA YP-32                                                 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571024                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. WHERE RIVER INTERSECTS<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT ENTRANCE OF RIVER INTO LAKE IN TETON CO., WYO. TAKE A BOAT TO SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT. FWQA STA YP-33                                           | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571025                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. NEAR GRANT V. STP<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE NEAR GRANT VILLAGE STP EFFLUENT IN TETON CO., WYO. TAKE BOAT TO REACH SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT. APPROX. 100' OFF OUTFALL MANHOLE ON BANK. FWQA STA YP-34 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571026                        | YELLOWSTONE | L. NEAR WEST THUMB<br>ON YELLOWSTONE LAKE NEAR THE WEST THUMB AREA IN TETON CO., WYOMING. SAMPLE ABOUT 100' OFFSHORE FROM UNNAMED CREEK SOUTH OF PAINTPOTS. THE SOUTH ENTRANCE ROAD. FWQA STA YP-36 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571027                        | YELLOWSTONE | LAKE NR W. THUMB CAMP GR.<br>ON DUCK LAKE NEAR THE WEST THUMB CAMPGROUND IN TETON CO., WYOMING. IT IS THE AREA WATER SUPPLY. WALK IN FROM GRAND LOOP ROAD.<br>FWQA STA YP-37                        | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |

| SECRET STATION NAME<br>NUMBER | STATE   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | MAJOR BASIN    | MINOR BASIN       |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 571036                        | WYOMING | MADISON R. BELOW MADISON JUNC.<br>ON THE MADISON RIVER BELOW THE MADISON JUNCTION CAMPGROUND IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK AT FIRST TURNOUT ON WEST ENTRANCE ROAD WEST OF CAMPGROUND AREA. FWQA STA YP-50                | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571037                        | WYOMING | GIBBON R. NEAR FIREHOLE R. JUNC.<br>ON GIBBON RIVER NEAR ITS JUNCTION WITH THE FIREHOLE RIVER IN TETON CO., WYOMING. TAKE THE GRAND LOOP ROAD TO THE BRIDGE SOUTH OF THE AMPHITHEATER TO REACH THE SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT. FWQA STA YP-52 | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571038                        | WYOMING | GIBBON R. AT GIBBON R. RAPIDS<br>ON THE GIBBON RIVER AT THE GIBBON RIVER RAPIDS IN PARK CO., WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK AT THE SIDE OF GRAND LOOP ROAD FWQA STA YP-53                                                                  | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571039                        | WYOMING | GIBBON RIVER BELOW NORRIS CAMPGROUND<br>ON THE GIBBON RIVER AT BRIDGE JUST BELOW NORRIS CAMPGROUND. PARK CO., WYOMING. FWQA STA YP-54                                                                                                      | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571040                        | WYOMING | FIREHOLE R. AT MADISON JUNCTION<br>ON FIREHOLE RIVER AT MADISON JUNCTION IN TETON CO., WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK OFF FIREHOLE LOOP ROAD. FWQA STA YP-55                                                                               | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571041                        | WYOMING | FIREHOLE R. BELOW LITTLE FIREHOLE R.<br>ON FIREHOLE RIVER JUST BELOW CONFLUENCE WITH THE LITTLE FIREHOLE RIVER IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK AT GRAND LOOP ROAD TURNOUT .4 MI. BELOW SAPPHIRE POOL. FWQA STA YP-56.5     | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571042                        | WYOMING | FIREHOLE R. NEAR KEPLER CASCADES<br>ON FIREHOLE RIVER NEAR KEPLER CASCADES IN TETON CO., WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE AT BRIDGE CROSSING ON GRAND LOOP ROAD AT THE S.W. EDGE OF THE OLD FAITHFUL AREA. FWQA STA YP-57                              | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571043                        | WYOMING | SYLVAN LAKE AT EAST ENTRANCE ROAD<br>ON SYLVAN LAKE AT EAST ENTRANCE ROAD 9.6 MI. WEST OF EAST ENTRANCE IN PARK CO., WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK. FWQA STA YP-58                                                                        | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571044                        | WYOMING | MIDDLE CR. AT EAST PARK BOUNDARY<br>ON MIDDLE CREEK AT EAST PARK BOUNDARY AT EAST ENTRANCE ROAD IN PARK COUNTY, WYOMING. TAKE SAMPLE FROM BANK. FWQA STA YP-59                                                                             | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571045                        | WYOMING | GRANT VILLAGE STP EFFLUENT<br>AT THE GRANT VILLAGE SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT IN TETON CO., WYOMING. FWQA STA YP-35                                                                                                                            | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571046                        | WYOMING | BRIDGE BAY C.T.P.<br>BY BRIDGE BAY SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT IN TETON CO., WYOMING. COLLECT INFLUENT AND EFFLUENT SAMPLES AT THIS STATION. FWQA STA YP-26                                                                                     | MISSOURI RIVER | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |



| STATION NAME<br>NUMBER                  | STATE   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                       | MAJOR BASIN | SOURCE BASIN      |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 571047*LOST CA BELOW ROOSEVELT LODGE    | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>LOST CREEK AT GRAND LOOP ROAD BRIDGE BELOW ROOSEVELT LODGE IN PARK<br>COUNTY, WYOMING, FWQA - YP-18.5                           |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571048*YELLOWSTONE L. NR STEVENSON IS.  | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE ABOUT MIDWAY ON A LINE BETWEEN STEVENSON ISLAND & GULL<br>POINT, TETON CO., WYO., FWQA - YP-27.5               |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571049*GARD. R. AT MAMMOTH AREA INCEN.  | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>GARDINER RIVER AT MAMMOTH AREA INCINERATOR, PARK CO., WYO., FWQA YP-3.4                                                         |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571050*GARDINER R. ABOVE MAMMOTH        | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>GARDINER RIVER ABOVE MAMMOTH AT MAMMOTH TO TONER ROAD BRIDGE, PARK CO.,<br>WYO., FWQA - YP-3.6                                  |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571051*SERVICE RD 1.2 MI S OF FISH. BR. | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT SERVICE ROAD 1.2 MILES SOUTH OF FISHING BRIDGE<br>IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING, FWQA - YP-23.5                  |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571052*YELLOWSTONE L. S OF FISH. BR.    | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT TURNOUT 2.3 MILES SOUTH OF FISHING BRIDGE, TETON CO.,<br>WYO., FWQA - YP-23.8                               |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571053*YELLOWSTONE L. E. OF FISH. BR.   | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT EAST EDGE OF SQUAN LAKE 3.3 MILES EAST OF FISHING<br>BRIDGE, TETON CO., WYO., FWQA - YP-24.5                |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571054*YELLOWSTONE L. S. OF FISH. BR.   | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT TURNOUT NEAR GULL POINT DRIVE 3.8 MILES SOUTH OF<br>FISHING BRIDGE, TETON CO., WYO., FWQA - YP-25.5         |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571055*YELLOWSTONE L. S. OF FISH. BR.   | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT TURNOUT 16.1 MILES SOUTH OF FISHING BRIDGE, TETON CO.,<br>WYO., FWQA - YP-28.5                              |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571056*YELLOWSTONE L. E. OF FISH. BR.   | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT BOAT LAUNCH AREA-7.2 MILES EAST OF FISHING BRIDGE<br>TETON CO., WYO., FWQA-YP-29.5                          |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571057*MADISON R. W. OF MADISON JCT.    | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>MADISON RIVER AT WEST ENTRANCE ROAD CROSSING ABOUT 5 MILES WEST OF<br>MADISON JUNCTION IN TETON COUNTY, WYOMING, FWQA - YP-49.5 |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571058*GIBBON AT UPPER END OF ELK PARK  | WYOMING | MISSOURI RIVER<br>GIBBON RIVER AT UPPER END OF ELK PARK, JUST BELOW NORRIS CAMPGROUND<br>AREA IN PARK COUNTY, WYOMING, FWQA - YP-53.5             |             | YELLOWSTONE RIVER |

| STORE/STATION NAME<br>NUMBER             | STATE    | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | MAJOR BASIN | MINOR BASIN        |
|------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 571059*GIBBON R UPSTW FRM NORRIS CAMP    | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>GIBBON RIVER AT BRIDGE ON CANYON TO NORRIS ROAD JUST UPSTREAM OF THE<br>NORRIS CAMPGROUND IN PARK COUNTY, WYOMING. FWQA - YP-54.5                                                                              |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571060*FIREHOLE R AT BRIDGE              | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>FIREHOLE RIVER AT BRIDGE JUST NORTH OF OLD FAITHFUL AREA, TETON CO.,<br>WYO., FWQA- YP-56.8                                                                                                                    |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571061*FIREHOLE RIVER AT SERVICE ROAD    | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>FIREHOLE RIVER AT SERVICE ROAD AT OLD FAITHFUL WATER SUPPLY DAM, TETON<br>CO., WYO., FWQA - YP-57.5                                                                                                            |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571062*IRON SPR. CR BLW OLD FAITH LAGOON | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>IRON SPRING CREEK BELOW OLD FAITHFUL LAGOONS, TETON CO., WYO., FWQA<br>YP-57.7                                                                                                                                 |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571063*IRON SP CR ABOVE OLD FAITH LAGN   | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>IRON SPRING CREEK ABOVE OLD FAITHFUL LAGOONS, TETON CO., WYO., FWQA<br>YP-57.8                                                                                                                                 |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571064*CANYON VILLAGE STP INF. AND EFF.  | *WYOMING | *MISSOURI RIVER<br>CANYON VILLAGE STP-INFLUENT AND EFFLUENT, PARK CO., WYO., FWQA - YP 19.5                                                                                                                                       |             | *YELLOWSTONE RIVER |
| 571922*HEART LAKE OUTLET                 | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>AT THE HEART LAKE OUTLET IN TETON CO., WYOMING. WALK IN-COLLECTION BY<br>NPS. FWQA YP-46                                                                                                                    |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571993*SHOSHONE LAKE NEAR PATROL CABIN   | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON SHOSHONE LAKE NEAR PATROL CABIN IN TETON CO., WYOMING. WALK IN TO<br>SAMPLE POINT-COLLECTION BY NPS. FWQA STA YP-45                                                                                      |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571994*LEWIS LAKE AT INLET TO LAKE       | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON LEWIS LAKE AT INLET TO LAKE IN TETON CO., WYOMING. FWQA STA YP-44                                                                                                                                        |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571995*LEWIS LAKE AT LEWIS L. CAMP AREA  | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON LEWIS LAKE AT LEWIS LAKE CAMPGROUND IN TETON CO., WYOMING. SAMPLE<br>BY WADING INTO LAKE. FWQA STA YP-43                                                                                                 |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571996*LEWIS R AT S. ENTRANCE RD BRIDGE  | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON THE LEWIS RIVER AT THE SOUTH ENTRANCE ROAD BRIDGE CROSSING 10.4 MI.<br>NORTH OF SOUTH ENTRANCE ON SOUTH ENTRANCE ROAD IN TETON CO., WYOMING.<br>SAMPLE AT BRIDGE. FWQA STA YP-42                         |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571997*SNAKE R. ABOVE LEWIS R. JUNC.     | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON SNAKE RIVER ABOVE ITS JUNCTION WITH THE LEWIS RIVER IN TETON CO.,<br>WYOMING. WALK TO SAMPLE COLLECTION POINT FROM THE SOUTH ENTRANCE RANGER<br>STATION. ACCESSIBLE ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. FWQA STA YP-41 |             | *COLUMBIA          |
| 571998*SNAKE R. AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY   | *WYOMING | *PACIFIC NORTHWEST<br>ON SNAKE RIVER AT THE SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY ON US-89 AT THE SOUTH<br>ENTRANCE RANGER STATION IN TETON CO., WYOMING. FWQA STA. YP-40                                                                           |             | *COLUMBIA          |

APPENDIX C  
Automatic Monitor Operation

A Schneider Instrument Company Model RM-25 Robot Water Quality Monitor was mounted in a 3/4 ton carryall type vehicle provided with pumps and generators for completely independent operation at selected locations in conjunction with field data collection efforts.

The Robot Monitoring equipment was used at five pre-determined locations throughout the study area to record the diurnal effect, if any, over a forty-eight hour period to assist in evaluating other biological and chemical data. The parameters recorded were temperature, conductivity, dissolved oxygen and pH.

A brief description of each location, pump placement and weather conditions during the recording time is listed below:

#### Site 1

This location was on the south side of West Thumb near Grant Village, approximately one-half mile west of the STP discharge. This site was as close to the discharge as the vehicle could get because of the terrain along the lake shore. The chemical and microbiological analyses for this area are at Station 571026.

A submersible pump was rigged with a float and anchored about eighty feet offshore. Water depth at this point was ten to twelve feet. The pump intake was eighteen inches below the surface. Floats were taped to the intake hose and electric cable at fifteen foot intervals back to the shore.

Operation of the monitor began at 1200, July 9, 1970. Data recording was from 1800, July 9, 1970, to 1600, July 11, 1970. The weather conditions during the recording time were overcast with intermittent rain.

The Lake surface in this area was partly covered with pine pollen but seemed to have no ill effects except for appearance.

#### Site 2

This location was at the west end of Fishing Bridge (571004), about 0.2 of a mile downstream from the Lake on the Yellowstone River. The River at this point was approximately 300 feet wide with a channel depth of about ten feet.

The pump was hung from the bridge, on a cable, about 100 feet from the bank with the pump intake eighteen inches below the surface. The intake hose and power cable was taped to the railing.

Recording time was from 1900, July 11, 1970, to 0700, July 14, 1970. The weather conditions varied from cloudy to overcast with sleet and rain showers to clear and calm.

### Site 3

The Firehole River location (571041) was in Bisquit Basin about two miles below the activity in the Old Faithful Area. A footbridge, leading to a large geyser, crossed the River 200 feet below the confluence of the Little Firehole and West Fork Rivers. At this point the River was approximately sixty feet wide and two to three feet deep. A pump was anchored with a cable near the center of the bridge with the intake one foot below the water surface. Some record was lost during the night of July 17, 1970, because algae accumulated on the pump screen stopping the flow to the monitor. The pump was moved to the downstream side of a bridge piling and operated one extra day with no problem.

During the day, the turbidity in the River would change rapidly, caused by a road construction project about one-half mile upstream. Weather conditions during this recording period were clear and calm.

A large amount of the River flow appeared to be from the geyser water entering along the banks of the two tributaries and the main stream.

Data collected at this point was from 1000, July 15, 1970, to 0900, July 18, 1970.

### Site 4

This location was near the west entrance of the Park on the Madison River (293019). The site was at a U.S.G.S. gage station about one mile east of the Park entrance on a service road. This segment of the River averaged approximately 150 feet wide and 2 to 2.5 feet deep, with an estimated velocity of three feet/second. A submersible pump was anchored on some rocks in the main flow, about eighteen feet from the bank.

Weather conditions during the recording period were clear and calm. The chart data covered a period from 1200, July 18, 1970, to 1300, July 20, 1970.

### Site 5

The final location was near the north entrance to the Park on the Gardner River (571005). This site was about 2.5 miles above the confluence with the Yellowstone River.



The stream at this point was estimated to be forty feet wide with an average depth of three feet. The pump was placed in the main channel and anchored to rocks with the intake one foot below the surface. Water velocity was estimated to be five or six feet/second.

Weather conditions during the recording time varied from clear to cloudy with rain.

Data recorded was from 1800, July 20, 1970, to July 22, 1970.

Recorded parameter values from each location were taken at four hour intervals from each chart and are presented in Tables C-1 through C-5. The tables are also shown in graph form.

The West Thumb and Yellowstone River locations indicated very little change in the parameters during a twenty-four hour period. Slight changes attributable to rainfall periods were recorded but due to the high dilution available for wastes discharged to the streams, no biological responses were noted.

Some trouble was encountered periodically in the electrical circuit of the temperature parameter. During the day, several checks were made with a thermometer to keep the data as reliable as possible.

Because of the time spent in close surveillance of the unit at each location, the data collected is reliable and useful in evaluating the water quality at the monitoring locations.

TABLE C-1

GARDNER RIVER - YELLOWSTONE PARK

| Date    | Time<br>MST | Water<br>Temp.<br>°F | Cond.<br>µmhos | DO<br>mg/l | pH   | Remarks     |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|------|-------------|
| 7/20/70 | 1800        | 71.5                 | 460            | 7.2        | 7.30 | Clear,      |
|         | 2200        | 67.5                 | 465            | 7.1        | 7.30 | calm        |
| 7/21/70 | 0200        | 65.0                 | 470            | 7.2        | 7.30 | Cloudy,     |
|         | 0600        | 61.5                 | 470            | 7.5        | 7.30 | light       |
|         | 1000        | 62.5                 | 460            | 7.8        | 7.35 | rain        |
|         | 1400        | 70.0                 | 470            | 7.5        | 7.35 |             |
|         | 1800        | 68.5                 | 475            | 7.2        | 7.35 |             |
|         | 2200        | 64.5                 | 460            | 7.4        | 7.35 |             |
| 7/22/70 | 0200        | --                   | 450            | 7.6        | 7.35 | Cloudy,     |
|         | 0600        | 57.5                 | 455            | 7.9        | 7.38 | rained      |
|         | 1000        | 58.5                 | 455            | 8.0        | 7.40 | during      |
|         | 1400        | 64.0                 | 455            | 7.8        | 7.40 | night and   |
|         | 1730        | 63.5                 | 450            | 7.8        | 7.40 | most of day |

TABLE C-2

MADISON RIVER - YELLOWSTONE PARK

| Date    | Time<br>MST | Water<br>Temp.<br>°F | Cond.<br>µmhos | DO<br>mg/l | pH   | Remarks        |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|------|----------------|
| 7/18/70 | 1200        | 73.0                 | 425            | 6.9        | 7.80 | Clear,<br>calm |
|         | 1600        | 77.5                 | 435            | 6.8        | 7.95 |                |
|         | 2000        | 75.5                 | 445            | 6.8        | 8.00 |                |
|         | 2400        | --                   | 445            | 6.4        | 7.80 |                |
| 7/19/70 | 0400        | 68.5                 | 440            | 6.4        | 7.70 | Clear,<br>calm |
|         | 0800        | 68.0                 | 440            | 6.8        | 7.75 |                |
|         | 1200        | 74.5                 | 445            | 7.0        | 7.90 |                |
|         | 1600        | 77.0                 | 440            | 6.9        | 8.00 |                |
|         | 2000        | 72.0                 | 445            | 6.8        | 8.00 |                |
|         | 2400        | 68.0                 | 440            | 6.4        | 7.80 |                |
| 7/20/70 | 0400        | 65.5                 | 440            | 6.5        | 7.75 | Clear,<br>calm |
|         | 0800        | --                   | 440            | 7.0        | 7.80 |                |
|         | 1200        | 72.5                 | 445            | 7.0        | 7.90 |                |
|         | 1300        | 75.0                 | 445            | 7.1        | 7.95 |                |

TABLE C-3

## FIREHOLE RIVER - YELLOWSTONE PARK

| Date    | Time<br>MST | Water<br>Temp.<br>°F | Cond.<br>µmhos | DO<br>mg/l | pH   | Remarks                       |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|------|-------------------------------|
| 7/15/70 | 1000        | 63.0                 | 280            | 7.8        | 7.90 | Partly                        |
|         | 1400        | 74.0                 | 280            | 7.7        | 8.13 | cloudy,                       |
|         | 1800        | 77.5                 | 280            | 7.1        | 8.05 | light                         |
|         | 2200        | 70.0                 | 280            | 6.0        | 7.55 | wind                          |
| 7/16/70 | 0200        | 64.0                 | 290            | 6.1        | 7.45 | Partly                        |
|         | 0600        | 61.0                 | 280            | -          | 7.45 | cloudy,                       |
|         | 1000        | 65.5                 | 295            | 7.7        | 7.80 | calm                          |
|         | 1400        | 75.5                 | 280            | 7.7        | 8.10 |                               |
|         | 1800        | 76.5                 | 285            | 6.9        | 8.10 |                               |
|         | 2200        | --                   | -              | -          | --   |                               |
| 7/17/70 | 0200        | --                   | -              | -          | --   | Algae covering<br>pump intake |
|         | 0600        | --                   | -              | -          | --   |                               |
|         | 1000        | 69.0                 | 270            | 8.0        | 7.90 | Readings<br>during serv.      |
|         | 1400        | 75.0                 | 280            | 7.7        | 8.05 | Partly                        |
|         | 1800        | 78.0                 | 280            | 7.1        | 8.05 | cloudy,                       |
|         | 2200        | --                   | 285            | 6.0        | 7.50 | windy                         |
| 7/18/70 | 0200        | 68.5                 | 290            | 6.0        | 7.45 |                               |
|         | 0600        | 64.0                 | 275            | 6.3        | 7.40 | Clear,                        |
|         | 0900        | 66.5                 | 300            | 7.4        | 7.80 | calm                          |

TABLE C-4

FISHING BRIDGE - YELLOWSTONE PARK

| Date    | Time<br>MST | Water<br>Temp.<br>°F | Cond.<br>µmhos | DO<br>mg/l | pH   | Remarks  |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|------|----------|
| 7/11/70 | 1900        | 57.5                 | 105            | 8.0        | 7.35 | Cloudy   |
|         | 2300        | 56.5                 | 105            | 7.8        | 7.30 |          |
| 7/12/70 | 0300        | 56.0                 | 105            | 7.7        | 7.20 | Rain     |
|         | 0700        | 57.5                 | 110            | 7.6        | 7.30 | showers, |
|         | 1100        | 60.0                 | 115            | 7.8        | 7.35 | some     |
|         | 1500        | 61.0                 | 110            | 7.9        | 7.45 | sleet    |
|         | 1900        | 60.0                 | 115            | 8.1        | 7.45 |          |
|         | 2300        | 57.5                 | 110            | 8.0        | 7.40 |          |
|         |             |                      |                |            |      |          |
| 7/13/70 | 0300        | --                   | 110            | 8.3        | 7.40 | Rain     |
|         | 0700        | 54.0                 | 115            | 8.5        | 7.35 | showers  |
|         | 1100        | 56.0                 | 110            | 8.0        | 7.30 |          |
|         | 1500        | 57.5                 | 115            | 7.9        | 7.40 |          |
|         | 1900        | 58.5                 | 110            | 7.9        | 7.55 |          |
|         | 2300        | 56.5                 | 115            | 8.1        | 7.45 |          |
| 7/14/70 | 0300        | --                   | 110            | 8.1        | 7.35 | Clear,   |
|         | 0700        | 54.5                 | 110            | 8.0        | 7.35 | calm     |



TABLE C-5

YELLOWSTONE LAKE - WEST THUMB

| Date    | Time<br>MST | Water<br>Temp.<br>°F | Cond.<br>µmhos | DO<br>mg/l | pH   | Remarks                  |
|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|------|--------------------------|
| 7/9/70  | 1800        | 56.5                 | 110            | 8.6        | 7.60 | Cloudy,                  |
|         | 2200        | 55.0                 | 110            | 8.4        | 7.55 | calm                     |
| 7/10/70 | 0200        | 54.0                 | 110            | 8.2        | 7.55 | Rain<br>and fog          |
|         | 0600        | 55.0                 | 110            | 8.2        | 7.50 |                          |
|         | 1000        | 55.0                 | 110            | 8.3        | 7.55 |                          |
|         | 1400        | 57.0                 | 115            | 8.3        | 7.50 |                          |
|         | 1800        | 56.0                 | 120            | 8.4        | 7.60 |                          |
|         | 2200        | --                   | 115            | 8.5        | 7.55 |                          |
|         |             |                      |                |            |      |                          |
| 7/11/70 | 0200        | --                   | 115            | 8.5        | 7.50 | Cloudy,<br>light<br>rain |
|         | 0600        | 54.5                 | 110            | 8.3        | 7.55 |                          |
|         | 1000        | 54.5                 | 105            | 8.4        | 7.35 |                          |
|         | 1400        | 55.0                 | 110            | 8.6        | 7.30 |                          |
|         | 1600        | 56.5                 | 110            | 8.9        | 7.25 |                          |

APPENDIX D  
Summary of Water Quality Data

D-1

169996  
44 10 10.0 111 22 30.0 2  
WARM R AT WM. R. RR STATIONS  
16 IDAHO  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
SNAKE RIVER  
1117NBR  
0000 77777777

D-1-a



SYNOPSIS DATE 7/21/11/23

165-18  
44 00 25.2 111 20 10.0 2  
FALLS R 2 MI W OF TANGHEE FOREST  
16 IDAHO  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
SNAKE RIVER  
1117MAR  
0000

| INDEX 1021500 | PARAMETER | TEMP     | UNIT     | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00020         | WATER     | TEMP     | °C       | 9.75000 | 76.1250  | 8.83683  | .906547  | 6.25000  | 16.0000 | 3.50000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00030         | AIR       | TEMP     | °C       | 17.5000 | 112.500  | 10.6066  | .606091  | 7.50000  | 25.0000 | 10.0000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00070         | TURR      | JKSN     | UTU      | 2.70000 | 6.48000  | 2.54558  | .942809  | 1.50000  | 4.50000 | .900000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00075         | CONDUCTIV | AT 25C   | MG/CMH2O | 87.0000 | 512.000  | 22.6274  | .260065  | 16.0000  | 103.000 | 71.0000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00200         | DI        |          | MG/L     | 9.10000 | .980026  | .969963  | .108787  | .700010  | 9.80000 | 8.40000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00400         | PH        |          | SU       | 7.50000 | .180000  | .424273  | .056570  | .300007  | 7.80000 | 7.20000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00403         | LAR       | PH       | SU       | 7.10000 | .179977  | .424237  | .059752  | .293981  | 7.40000 | 6.80000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00410         | TALK      | CAC03    | MG/L     | 31.5000 | 40.5000  | 6.36396  | .202030  | 4.50000  | 36.0000 | 27.0000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00500         | RESIDUE   | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 124.500 | 1624.50  | 40.3051  | .323736  | 28.5000  | 153.000 | 96.0000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00515         | RESIDUE   | DISS-105 | MG/L     | 100.000 | 3362.00  | 57.9828  | .101015  | 41.0000  | 141.000 | 59.0000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00610         | NH4-V     | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 0.35000 | .001250  | .035355  | .135529  | .025000  | .060000 | .010000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00625         | TOT KJEL  | N        | MG/L     | .480000 | .423200  | .650538  | .135529  | .460000  | .020000 | .020000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00630         | N26K03    | N        | MG/L     | .070000 | .000200  | .014143  | .202038  | .010000  | .080000 | .060000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00665         | PHOS-T    | P-WET    | MG/L     | .025000 | .000050  | .007071  | .282842  | .005000  | .030000 | .020000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00680         | TORS C    | C        | MG/L     | .425000 | .405014  | .636407  | .149743  | .450008  | 4.70000 | 3.80000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00710         | CALCIUM   | CA-DISS  | MG/L     | 5.65000 | .845001  | .619239  | .162697  | .650001  | 6.30000 | 5.00000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00725         | MAGNESIUM | MG-DISS  | MG/L     | 1.20000 | .353506  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 1.20000 | 1.20000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00730         | SODIUM    | NA-DISS  | MG/L     | 10.2500 | 6.12500  | 2.67487  | .241451  | 1.75000  | 12.0000 | 9.50000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00735         | POTASSIUM | K-DISS   | MG/L     | 1.90000 | .320000  | .505685  | .297729  | .400000  | 2.30000 | 1.50000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00840         | CHLORIDE  | CL       | MG/L     | 3.50000 | 4.50000  | 2.12132  | .606092  | 1.50000  | 5.00000 | 2.00000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00845         | SULFATE   | SO4      | MG/L     | 1.30000 | 1.80501  | 1.34351  | .242073  | .950002  | 6.50000 | 4.60000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00850         | FLUORIDE  | F-DISS   | MG/L     | .000000 | .720002  | .648529  | .652715  | .600001  | 1.90000 | .700000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 00950         | SILICA    | DISOLVED | MG/L     | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 26.0000 | 26.0000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/17 |
| 01000         | BARIUM    | BA-DISS  | MG/L     | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 01040         | COPPER    | CU-DISS  | MG/L     | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 01045         | LEAD      | PB-DISS  | MG/L     | .41500  | 110450   | 332.340  | .800419  | 235.000  | 650.000 | 180.000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 01055         | MANGANESE | MN       | MG/L     | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 01090         | ZINC      | ZN-DISS  | MG/L     | .250000 | 1250.00  | 35.3553  | 1.41421  | 25.0000  | 50.0000 | .000000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
| 70500         | PHOS-T    | DRYTH    | MG/L P   | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |
|               |           |          |          | .012500 | .000112  | .010607  | .848528  | .007500  | .020000 | .005000 | 70/05/23 | 70/07/17 |



START DATE 02/01/74

155-99  
44 35 00.0 111 13 00.0 3  
FALLS R. BELUM BECHLER R. JUNE  
16 1960  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
SAKE  
117MBR  
0000

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| PARAMETER       | UNIT | WATER | TEMP | CENT | NUM | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00000 WATER     |      |       |      |      | 2   | 13.2500  | 5.12500  | 1.76777  | .13416   | 1.25000  | 14.5000 | 12.0000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 AIR       |      |       |      |      | 2   | 21.0000  | 2.00000  | 1.41421  | .067343  | 1.00000  | 22.0000 | 20.0000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00070 T023      |      |       |      |      | 2   | 500000   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 500000  | 500000  | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00035 CNDUCTV   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 132.000  | 8.0000   | 9.39949  | .074996  | 7.00000  | 135.000 | 125.000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 DO        |      |       |      |      | 2   | 8.63999  | .020203  | .142136  | .015970  | 1.00505  | 9.00000 | 8.80000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 PH        |      |       |      |      | 2   | 8.00000  | .180008  | .424273  | .053034  | 3.00007  | 8.30000 | 7.60000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 LA3       |      |       |      |      | 2   | 7.65000  | .034950  | .070637  | .009234  | .043348  | 7.70000 | 7.60000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00010 TALK      |      |       |      |      | 2   | 43.0000  | 14.0000  | 4.24264  | .098666  | 3.00000  | 46.0000 | 40.0000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 RESIDUE   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 155.000  | 200.000  | 14.1421  | .051240  | 10.0000  | 165.000 | 142.000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00515 RESIDUE   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 120.000  | 392.000  | 19.7990  | .164992  | 14.0000  | 134.000 | 106.000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00610 NH3-N     |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00625 TOT KJEL  |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.30000  | .232F-09 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.30000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00630 N026N03   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.10000  | .145E-10 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.10000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00665 PHOS-T    |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.10000  | .145E-10 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.10000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00690 T ORG C   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 5.65000  | 2.80000  | 4.87904  | .834023  | 3.45000  | 9.30000 | 2.40000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00000 C         |      |       |      |      | 2   | 3.45000  | .005005  | .070745  | .017910  | .050024  | 4.00000 | 2.40000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00015 CALCIUM   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 600000   | 4.50000  | 2.12132  | .103479  | 1.50000  | 22.0000 | 600000  | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00025 MAGNESIUM |      |       |      |      | 2   | 3.00000  | .020004  | .141436  | .042860  | 1.00011  | 3.40000 | 2.60000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00035 POTASSIUM |      |       |      |      | 2   | 5.00000  | 2.00000  | 1.41421  | .157135  | 1.00000  | 10.0000 | 6.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00040 CHLORIDE  |      |       |      |      | 2   | 4.20000  | .180008  | .424273  | .101017  | .300007  | 4.50000 | 3.90000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00050 SULFATE   |      |       |      |      | 2   | 2.95000  | .244995  | .494970  | .167786  | .343997  | 3.30000 | 2.60000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00055 FLUORINE  |      |       |      |      | 2   | 36.5000  | 12.5000  | 3.53553  | .096964  | 2.50000  | 39.0000 | 34.0000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 00055 SILICA    |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01005 BARIUM    |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01040 COPPER    |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01045 IRON      |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01045 LEAD      |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01055 MANGNESE  |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 01000 ZINC      |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |
| 70507 PHOS-T    |      |       |      |      | 2   | 0.005000 | .000050  | .037071  | 1.41421  | .005000  | .010000 | .000000 | 70/07/17 | 70/07/30 |



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 C4. ABOVE MCL-REY AINE TAILINGS  
 00 VONTANA  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 1117HR  
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| INDEX | DATE     | TIME | TEST     | UNIT   | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STANJ ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|----------|------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00000 | 07/02/77 | 04   | AT 250   | MG/L   | 1.20000 | 1.00000  | 38.7711  | .243843  | 15.8242  | 212.000 | 1.20000 | 69/05/17 | 69/05/17 |
| 00010 | 07/02/77 | 04   | CACU3    | MG/L   | 7.61500 | .009717  | .058574  | .012442  | .040243  | 7.61000 | 120.000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00015 | 07/02/77 | 04   | DISS-105 | MG/L   | 52.0667 | 61.0703  | 7.31475  | .140385  | 3.15036  | 65.0000 | 7.50000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00020 | 07/02/77 | 04   | TOTAL    | MG/L   | 42.5000 | 534.700  | 23.1236  | .249985  | 9.44016  | 124.000 | 46.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00025 | 07/02/77 | 04   | P-NET    | MG/L   | .015000 | .000330  | .005477  | .365150  | .002236  | .020000 | .010000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00030 | 07/02/77 | 04   | CN       | MG/L   | .025000 | .000500  | .007071  | .282342  | .009183  | .070000 | .010000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00035 | 07/02/77 | 04   | CACU3    | MG/L   | 70.3660 | 266.537  | 16.3230  | .220413  | 6.60623  | .030000 | .020000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00040 | 07/02/77 | 04   | CA DISS  | MG/L   | 24.5000 | 27.5300  | 5.24404  | .214043  | 2.14037  | 32.0000 | 19.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00045 | 07/02/77 | 04   | MG DISS  | MG/L   | 3.06667 | .416668  | .687045  | .210993  | .264155  | 3.90000 | 2.00000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00050 | 07/02/77 | 04   | NA DISS  | MG/L   | .800000 | .016000  | .126443  | .154116  | .031640  | .900000 | .600000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00055 | 07/02/77 | 04   | K DISS   | MG/L   | .473333 | .053667  | .243858  | .515194  | .095555  | .700000 | .040000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00060 | 07/02/77 | 04   | CL       | MG/L   | .183333 | .033667  | .183465  | 1.000083 | .074907  | .400000 | .000000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00065 | 07/02/77 | 04   | SO4      | MG/L   | 22.1667 | 126.967  | 11.2680  | .508330  | 4.60013  | 35.0000 | 7.00000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00070 | 07/02/77 | 04   | ASERVIC  | MG/L   | 10.0000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 10.0000 | 10.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00075 | 07/02/77 | 04   | COPPER   | MG/L   | 20.0000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 20.0000 | 20.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/06/17 |
| 00080 | 07/02/77 | 04   | IRON     | MG/L   | 241.667 | 91416.6  | 285.336  | 1.18070  | 116.488  | 700.000 | 50.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00085 | 07/02/77 | 04   | PH DISS  | MG/L   | 200.000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 200.000 | 200.000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00090 | 07/02/77 | 04   | MANGNESE | MG/L   | 10.0000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 10.0000 | 10.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00095 | 07/02/77 | 04   | ZINC     | MG/L   | 98.3333 | 26.6726  | 7.83222  | .099989  | 4.01399  | 110.000 | 80.0000 | 69/05/17 | 69/10/16 |
| 00100 | 07/02/77 | 04   | PHOS-T   | MG/L P | .014000 | .000080  | .009944  | .638879  | .004000  | .030000 | .010000 | 69/05/17 | 69/03/19 |



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SODASUITE CR. AT COCKE CITY  
MO MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBK  
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STREET DATE 7/2/11/22

273011  
 42 J1 00.0 109 56 00.0 3  
 SODA BUTTE CR. AT COOKE CITY  
 JO MONTANA  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 441748  
 00JJ 7777777

INDEX 1021500  
 MILES 1143.40  
 PARAMETER  
 73507 PHOS-T

12740

45/L P

NUMBER

MEAN .018000

VARIANCE .000726

STAN DEV .028036

COEF VAR 1.55754

STAND ER .009345

MAXIMUM .090000

MINIMUM .000000

BEG DATE 69/05/17

END DATE 70/08/02

102

12012  
01 000 100 50 000 3  
0001 00 ABOVE ROCK CITY  
00 MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
WELLSTONE RIVER  
117777  
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42 01 00.0 105 57 00.0 3  
SOJA BUTTE CR. BELOW COOKE CITY  
00 MICHIANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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45 04 54.0 110 45 14.0 3  
YELL+STONE R. BELLA GARDINER  
MO MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELL+STONE RIVER  
1117MBN  
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293015  
45 02 00.0 110 42 30.0 3  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER AT GARDINER  
GO MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
117MBR  
7777777  
0000

| PARAMETER      | TEMP      | CENT    | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | COEF. VAR. | STAND. ER. | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM | BEG. DATE | END. DATE |
|----------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 0001) WATER    | TEMP      | CENT    | 12.0000  | 47.9333  | 6.91616    | .576347    | 3.45808    | 20.0000  | 5.50000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0002) AIR      | TEMP      | CENT    | 18.5000  | 107.000  | 10.3441    | .599139    | 5.17404    | 32.0000  | 7.40000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0003) TUBS     | TEMP      | JTUN    | 8.05000  | 45.4767  | 6.74364    | .837720    | 3.37182    | 16.0000  | 1.00000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0004) CNCTVTR  | AT 25C    | MICROMH | 117.250  | 907.583  | 30.1261    | .256939    | 15.0631    | 161.0000 | 92.0000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0005) PH       |           | MG/L    | 9.09999  | 85.3392  | 9.45194    | .103868    | 4.72597    | 10.4000  | 8.40000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0006) LA3      | PH        | SU      | 7.42500  | 24.9237  | 4.99236    | .067237    | 2.49618    | 8.10000  | 6.90000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0007) LA3      | PH        | SU      | 7.45000  | 24.9237  | 4.99236    | .067237    | 2.49618    | 8.10000  | 6.90000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0008) T ALK    |           |         | 7.45000  | 24.9237  | 4.99236    | .067237    | 2.49618    | 8.10000  | 6.90000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0009) RESIDUE  |           | MG/L    | 41.0000  | 78.3333  | 8.67948    | .211695    | 10.4146    | 7.00000  | 7.20000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0010) RESIDUE  |           | MG/L    | 128.667  | 179.435  | 42.3598    | .339221    | 24.4564    | 162.0000 | 36.0000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0011) NH3-N    | DISS-105  | C       | 100.4333 | 1302.35  | 36.0881    | .359662    | 20.8546    | 142.0000 | 75.0000 | 70/05/07  | 70/07/22  |
| 0012) NH3-N    | TOTAL     | MG/L    | 4.05000  | 100.2533 | .050332    | .100664    | .025166    | 1.20000  | .000000 | 70/05/07  | 70/07/22  |
| 0013) TOT KJEL | N         | MG/L    | 1.67500  | .008092  | .0039953   | .537036    | .044977    | .300000  | .100000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0014) N-TOTAL  |           | MG/L    | 4.05000  | .001500  | .038730    | .959845    | .019365    | 1.20000  | .030000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0015) P-N-T    |           | MG/L    | 4.05000  | .007367  | .085829    | .703467    | .042315    | 1.20000  | .020000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0016) T DRS C  |           | MG/L    | 4.40000  | 10.7467  | 3.27821    | .745049    | 1.63911    | 9.20000  | 2.20000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0017) CALCIUM  | CA-DISS   | MG/L    | 8.30000  | 5.59334  | 2.36502    | .268753    | 1.18251    | 12.0000  | 6.50000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0018) MANGN    | MN-DISS   | MG/L    | 3.70000  | .049164  | .021729    | .065697    | .110865    | 3.60000  | 3.10000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0019) SODIUM   | Na-DISS   | MG/L    | 10.2000  | 19.4734  | 4.41513    | .432856    | 2.20757    | 16.0000  | 5.80000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0020) PRESSUM  |           | MG/L    | 2.25500  | .582503  | .991213    | .626128    | 4.95606    | 3.40000  | 1.00000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0021) CHLORIDE | CL        | MG/L    | 4.50000  | 4.66667  | 2.16025    | .432049    | 1.08012    | 8.30000  | 3.00000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0022) SULFATE  | S04       | MG/L    | 17.0000  | 116.667  | 10.8012    | .635167    | 5.40062    | 33.0000  | 10.0000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0023) FLUORIDE | F-DISS    | MG/L    | 4.75000  | .042500  | .206155    | .434011    | 1.03076    | 7.00000  | .200000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0024) SILICA   | DISSOLVED | MG/L    | 2.15000  | 2.00000  | .041421    | .094281    | 1.00000    | 16.0000  | 14.0000 | 70/07/22  | 70/08/01  |
| 0025) ARSENIC  | AS-DISS   | U3/L    | 63.3333  | 343.334  | 58.5947    | .925179    | 33.8296    | 136.0000 | 20.0000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0026) BARIUM   | BA-DISS   | U3/L    | 3.176667 | .933375  | .305512    | .172731    | 17.6387    | 210.000  | 150.000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0027) COPPER   | CU-DISS   | U3/L    | 4.00000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000  | .000000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0028) IRON     | FE-DISS   | U3/L    | 1350.00  | 752.400  | 867.410    | .826105    | 433.705    | 1800.00  | 240.000 | 70/05/07  | 70/08/01  |
| 0029) LEAD     | PB-DISS   | U3/L    | .000000  | .000000  | .0000      |            |            |          |         |           |           |

D-13



23017  
 \*\* 57 30.0 111 05 00.2 3  
 BALLANTIN R. AT US-101 CROSSING  
 20 MONTANA  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 WELLSSTONE RIVER  
 1748R  
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[illegible]

293013  
45 02 55.5 111 08 46.0 J  
GALLATIN R. AT WEST PARK BOUND.  
00 MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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STATION DATE 72/11/72

233018  
 02 55.2 111 08 40.0 3  
 GALLATIN R. AT WEST PARK BRIDGE  
 JO 4ANTANA  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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| INDEX          | 1021500 | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MILES 114740   | 9       | 34.3333 | 1811.75  | 42.5647  | 1.11038  | 14.1682  | 140.000 | 9.00000 | 70/05/16 | 70/08/19 |
| PARAMETER      | 4       | 66.7500 | 10198.2  | 100.986  | 1.46889  | 50.4932  | 220.000 | 13.0000 | 70/08/16 | 70/08/19 |
| 31615 FCC 20L1 | 2       | 1.40000 | 500000   | 707107   | 505076   | 500000   | 1.90000 | 900000  | 70/05/08 | 70/05/23 |
| 21673 FECSTREA | 3       | 010000  | 000100   | 010000   | 1.00000  | 005773   | 020000  | 000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 32730 PHENJLS  | 4       | 031750  | 001038   | 032520   | 1.02427  | 016260   | 080000  | 009000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 38260 MRAS     |         |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 70507 PHOS-T   |         |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |

44 35 20.0 111 04 00.0 3  
MADISON RIVER NEAR WEST ENTRANCE  
MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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| PARAMETER | UNIT         | WATER | TEMP | CENT | NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------|--------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 00010     | WATER        |       |      |      | 16     | 14.4362  |          |          |          |          | 266204  | 9.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 00020     | AIR          |       |      |      | 16     | 12.1250  | 34.7633  | 5.89774  | 486411   | 1.67743  | 21.0000 | 4.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 00050     | STREAM       |       |      |      | 16     | 670.125  | 5990.1   | 244.308  | 365467   | 61.2271  | 1300.00 | 45.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 00070     | TURB         |       |      |      | 4      | 1.65000  | 2.21666  | 1.48884  | 502330   | 74.422   | 3.80000 | 6.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00090     | CONDUCTIVITY |       |      |      | 4      | 341.5000 | 5315.00  | 72.9040  | 213482   | 36.4320  | 400.000 | 236.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00300     | DO           |       |      |      | 4      | 7.34333  | 61.6760  | 78.5341  | 106849   | 392670   | 7.90000 | 6.20000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00304     | PDO          |       |      |      | 4      | 7.33333  | 69.3334  | 305506   | 416600   | 176384   | 1.00000 | 4.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00310     | ROU          |       |      |      | 4      | 1.36667  | 363336   | 602773   | 441054   | 348011   | 1.00000 | 8.00000  | 70/05/20 | 70/08/12 |
| 00430     | PH           |       |      |      | 4      | 7.33959  | 1700126  | 510006   | 668920   | 225503   | 8.10000 | 6.90000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00431     | LAL          |       |      |      | 4      | 7.86666  | 1700126  | 412364   | 652419   | 137455   | 8.10000 | 7.40000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00530     | TALK         |       |      |      | 5      | 92.4000  | 416.407  | 20.4158  | 220951   | 9.13024  | 109.000 | 57.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 00515     | RESIDUE      |       |      |      | 3      | 269.333  | 3596.41  | 59.9700  | 222661   | 34.6237  | 317.000 | 202.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/21 |
| 00613     | NH3-N        |       |      |      | 3      | 223.333  | 3920.37  | 62.9129  | 280356   | 36.1436  | 273.000 | 153.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/21 |
| 00625     | TOT KJEL     |       |      |      | 4      | 0.15000  | 0.00167  | 0.12910  | 860663   | 0.06455  | 0.30000 | 0.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00630     | NH2EN3       |       |      |      | 4      | 0.28000  | 0.047267 | 217409   | 776463   | 1.08705  | 5.00000 | 0.60000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00663     | PHOS-T       |       |      |      | 4      | 0.05000  | 0.00100  | 0.10000  | 2.00000  | 0.05000  | 0.20000 | 0.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00650     | TAG C        |       |      |      | 4      | 1.17500  | 0.005025 | 0.08687  | 603297   | 0.35444  | 1.90000 | 0.20000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00720     | CVANTIE      |       |      |      | 4      | 6.84995  | 243413   | 493369   | 672025   | 246685   | 7.40000 | 6.20000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00815     | CALCIUM      |       |      |      | 2      | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/05/23 |
| 00825     | MGNIS-30     |       |      |      | 4      | 5.77493  | 2.16924  | 1.47284  | 255037   | 736416   | 7.30000 | 4.30000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00830     | SODIUM       |       |      |      | 4      | 725000   | 0.22500  | 150001   | 206838   | 0.75001  | 900000  | 6.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00835     | POTASSIUM    |       |      |      | 4      | 61.7500  | 164.317  | 12.8420  | 207967   | 6.42099  | 91.0000 | 43.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00930     | CHLORIDE     |       |      |      | 4      | 7.72493  | 2.72326  | 2.13857  | 826024   | 9.00000  | 21.0000 | 5.40000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00940     | CHLORIDE     |       |      |      | 4      | 4.17500  | 84.2500  | 9.1878   | 219851   | 4.58939  | 47.0000 | 28.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00945     | SULFATE      |       |      |      | 4      | 16.0000  | 40.6667  | 6.37704  | 398565   | 3.18352  | 25.0000 | 11.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00950     | FLUORIDE     |       |      |      | 4      | 5.37500  | 2.02921  | 1.42450  | 265024   | 7.12251  | 64.0000 | 3.30000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/30 |
| 00955     | SILICA       |       |      |      | 2      | 22.0000  | 50.0000  | 7.07107  | 0.76459  | 50.0000  |         |          |          |          |





45 04 10.0 110 37 45.0 2  
BEAR CR WINE SPOIL SPILLS  
30 MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
11174BR  
0000 777777

0000  
11748

[illegible]

253121  
40 03 45.0 110 33 05.0 2  
35-ACR BELOW NINE SPOIL PILES  
30 MOUNTAIN  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR  
1117MBR  
0000 7777777

[illegible]

STATION DATE 7/2/79

295027  
 45.01 00.0 20.5 56.10.0 2  
 ACID MINE ABOVE COOKE CITY  
 30 MONTANA  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 1117MBR 77777777  
 0000

INDEX 1021500  
 MILES 1140.40  
 PARAMETER  
 00401 P4  
 00402 T ALK  
 00403 T ACIDITY  
 00404 SULFATE  
 01045 IRJN  
 71200 MERCURY

|      | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| SU   | 1      | 7.70000 |          |          |          |          | 7.70000 | 7.70000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| MG/L | 1      | 84.0000 |          |          |          |          | 84.0000 | 84.0000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| MG/L | 1      | 6.00000 |          |          |          |          | 6.00000 | 6.00000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| MG/L | 1      | 650.000 |          |          |          |          | 650.000 | 650.000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| UG/L | 1      | 84000.0 |          |          |          |          | 84000.0 | 84000.0 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| UG/L | 1      | .800000 |          |          |          |          | .800000 | .800000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| MG/L | 1      | .800000 |          |          |          |          | .800000 | .800000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |

STOREY DATE 72/12/74

25022  
45 01 00.0 0.5 50 10.0 2  
ACID MINE ABOVE COOKE CITY  
30 MONTANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MAR 7777777  
0000

INDEX 1021500  
MILES 1140.40  
PARAMETER  
00400 P4  
00400 T ALK  
00400 T ACIDITY  
00400 SULFATE  
01045 IRON  
71200 MERCURY

| NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1      | 7.70000  |          |          |          |          | 7.70000  | 7.70000  | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 1      | 84.00000 |          |          |          |          | 84.00000 | 84.00000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 1      | 6.00000  |          |          |          |          | 6.00000  | 6.00000  | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 1      | 650.000  |          |          |          |          | 650.000  | 650.000  | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 1      | 84000.0  |          |          |          |          | 84000.0  | 84000.0  | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 1      | .800000  |          |          |          |          | .800000  | .800000  | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |

STATION DATE 7/2/11/23

243323  
45 00 00.0 1.5 57 30.0 2  
ACTU AINE DRAINAGE DISCHARGE  
30 ADATANA  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER 7777777  
1117MBR  
0000

| INDEX | 1021000   | PARAMETER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00400 | P4        | SU        | 7.60000 |          |          |          | 7.60000  | 7.60000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 00410 | T ALX     | MS/L      | 63.0000 |          |          |          | 63.0000  | 63.0000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 00420 | T ACIDITY | MS/L      | 7.00000 |          |          |          | 7.00000  | 7.00000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 00430 | SULFATE   | MS/L      | 730.000 |          |          |          | 730.000  | 730.000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 01045 | IRON      | UG/L      | 80000.0 |          |          |          | 80000.0  | 80000.0 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
| 71000 | MERCURY   | UG/L      | .700000 |          |          |          | .700000  | .700000 | 70/08/25 | 70/08/25 |
|       |           | MG TOTAL  |         |          |          |          |          |         |          |          |





571000  
45 00 10.0 110 01 00.0 3  
SOUTH BUTTE CREEK A- PARK ACOUN.  
55 WYING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
WELLSTONE RIVER  
111748 77777777  
0000

INDEX 1021500  
MILS 1142.40  
PARAMETER  
31615 REC JULY  
31675 REGISTERED  
32260 43:5  
70507 PHOS-T

|          | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MEAS-CHP | 12     | 3.05667 | 7.79360  | 2.80692  | .76523   | .610288  | 9.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/13 | 70/08/11 |
| MEAS-ASH | 6      | 16.0000 | 1022.90  | 31.9812  | 1.77674  | 13.0563  | 63.0000 | 2.00000 | 70/07/25 | 70/08/11 |
| MS/L     | 3      | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/24 | 70/08/02 |
| MS/L P   | 9      | 0.04778 | 0.02336  | 0.04337  | .971052  | 0.06112  | 1.70000 | 0.00000 | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |

44 05 30.0 110 07 30.0 3  
SODA BUTTE CREEK NEAR MOUTH  
50 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
11174X  
0000 77777777

| DATE | DATE   | TEMP   | TEMP   | TEMP   | TEMP   |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0001 | ATD    | FLW    | FLW    | FLW    | FLW    |
| 0002 | STRA   | JKS    | JKS    | JKS    | JKS    |
| 0003 | TURB   | AT 25C | AT 25C | AT 25C | AT 25C |
| 0004 | CANDUC | WV     | WV     | WV     | WV     |
| 0005 | D3     |        |        |        |        |
| 0006 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0007 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0008 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0009 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0010 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0011 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0012 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0013 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0014 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0015 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0016 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0017 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0018 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0019 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0020 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0021 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0022 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0023 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0024 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0025 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0026 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0027 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0028 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0029 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0030 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0031 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0032 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0033 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0034 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0035 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0036 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0037 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0038 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0039 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0040 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0041 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0042 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0043 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0044 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0045 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0046 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0047 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0048 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0049 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0050 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0051 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0052 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0053 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0054 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0055 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0056 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0057 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0058 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0059 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0060 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0061 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0062 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0063 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0064 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0065 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0066 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0067 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0068 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0069 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0070 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0071 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0072 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0073 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0074 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0075 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0076 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0077 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0078 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0079 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0080 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0081 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0082 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0083 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0084 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0085 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0086 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0087 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0088 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0089 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0090 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0091 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0092 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0093 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0094 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0095 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0096 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0097 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0098 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0099 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0100 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0101 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0102 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0103 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0104 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0105 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0106 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0107 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0108 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0109 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0110 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0111 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0112 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0113 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0114 |        |        |        |        |        |

D-25

44 50 50 10 10 2400 3  
LAMAR RIVER NEAR MOUTH  
50 40 10  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
111766  
0000 777777

77777777

| NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | CORR VAR | STAND ER | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 14     | 7.67571  | 20.3430  | 4.5133   | .588434  | 1.72442  | 2.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 14     | 14.71143 | 43.2194  | 6.5766   | .441590  | 1.73755  | 5.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 7      | 115.290  | 362.629  | 6.05333  | 1.15755  | 2.25795  | 6.00000  | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 9.67500  | 342.362  | 3.05328  | .258127  | 11.5403  | 85.00000 | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 6.75000  | 193.650  | 7.36538  | .067133  | 1.64000  | 8.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 9.00000  | 0.60687  | 4.42530  | .655601  | 1.21265  | 2.00000  | 70/05/14 | 70/07/28 |
| 7      | 7.62357  | 0.62315  | 2.16025  | .240328  | 1.08012  | 6.00000  | 70/05/14 | 70/07/28 |
| 3      | 7.68743  | 0.94624  | 3.13725  | .039435  | 1.10722  | 7.90000  | 69/05/17 | 70/07/28 |
| 4      | 50.8383  | 237.363  | 15.4066  | .404810  | 1.10919  | 7.10000  | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 102.250  | 706.316  | 26.5875  | .270819  | 82.0000  | 37.00000 | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 5      | 89.60000 | 300.937  | 17.3438  | .221105  | 13.2940  | 81.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.12500  | 0.00158  | 0.12583  | .193569  | 7.75637  | 75.00000 | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.58250  | 0.02325  | 0.23151  | 1.00664  | .006292  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.22500  | 0.00032  | 0.026300 | 1.16887  | .026575  | 0.10000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.12500  | 0.00762  | 0.04212  | 1.16887  | .042106  | 0.20000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 4.05000  | 5.53666  | 2.35301  | .581951  | 1.17650  | 1.90000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 3      | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | .000000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/05/24 |
| 3      | 35.9333  | 19.8237  | 4.45238  | .123307  | 2.57059  | 32.30000 | 69/05/17 | 69/07/16 |
| 4      | 5.47000  | 11.5533  | 3.40363  | .266936  | 1.70171  | 6.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 7.10000  | 3.34003  | 2.07847  | .384902  | 1.03323  | 3.20000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 7      | 1.27500  | 0.21165  | 1.07081  | .287405  | 9.50000  | 5.40000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 7      | 5.14285  | 1.03143  | 1.01559  | 1.33946  | 0.85391  | 1.10000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 7      | 10.6714  | 32.4425  | 5.69583  | 1.24722  | .388358  | 3.00000  | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 1.00000  | 0.06667  | .061650  | .533746  | 2.15252  | 5.00000  | 69/05/17 | 70/08/02 |
| 2      | 20.5000  | 5.00000  | .070107  | .814497  | 0.40325  | 21.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 4.25000  | 0.25000  | .500000  | .034493  | .500000  | 2.00000  | 70/07/22 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 305.000  | 0.00000  | .000000  | .250000  | 1.00000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 7.50000  | 225.000  | 15.0000  | .883132  | 357.376  | 240.000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 4      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 1      | 0.10000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 0.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |
| 1      | 3.00000  | 1574.20  | 44.4320  | 1.00525  | 19.8706  | 3.00000  | 70/05/13 | 70/05/17 |
| 5      | 4.2000   | 24.278   | 21.3138  | .991339  | 6.74001  | 4.00000  | 70/05/13 | 70/07/29 |
| 10     | 21.5000  | 66.5007  | 8.17317  | .307262  | 3.65515  | 34.3000  | 70/07/25 | 70/07/29 |
| 2      | 1.05000  | 1.125000 | 1.06066  | 1.01015  | .750000  | 3.00000  | 70/05/09 | 70/05/24 |

STORY DATE 72/11/23

571003  
 44 54 32.0 110 19 24.0 3  
 LAKE RIVER NEAR MOUTH  
 50 470410  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 111744R 7777777  
 0000

INDEX 1021500  
 MILES 1189.40  
 PAGES 150  
 70507 PHJ5-T

MEAN VARIANCE STAN DEV COEF VAR STAND ER MAXIMUM MINIMUM BEG DATE END DATE  
 .036750 .000312 .017652 .480321 .608426 .050000 .011000 70/05/09 70/08/02



2

27:214

44 32 400 110 23 JUL 3  
YELLOWSTONE R. AT FISHING BRIDGE  
CO YAMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
111MBR 77777777  
0000

INDEX 1021500  
MILES 1145.41  
000044=752  
000000 0075-7

| NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STANDARD | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
|        | MG/L    | P        |          |          |          |         |          |          |
| 4      | .315500 |          | .000051  | .007141  | .460737  | .003571 | 70705/07 | 70708/01 |



44 37 24.0 110 40 47.0 3  
GREAT RIVER RIVER ABOVE MARIETTA  
GO AWAING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117758  
0000 7777777

D-31

57007  
 110 37 54.0 3  
 LAKE CREEK @ LAVA CREEK PICNIC  
 60 WY-115  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 BELLCASTONE RIVER  
 1117M  
 2000 7777777

D-32





57763  
44 30 0000 140 14 0700 3  
SLEWICK CREEK BELLO CAMP 0110  
62 WY 0410  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
2117N3R  
0000 77777777

D-34



STATION 247 72/11/72

57.01

44 55 00.0 110 29 30.0 3  
YELLOWSTONE R. AT TUCKER JUNCTION  
50 AVALING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
111764R  
0000

77777777

| INDEX | DESCRIPTION | UNIT  | TEMP    | PH      | CA+DISS | MG+DISS | NA+DISS  | K+DISS  | CL       | SO4      | DISSOLVED | CU+DISS | FE+DISS | LEAD | AMPHIB | ZINC | TOT CO2 | MEAN | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STANDARD | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|-------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|------|--------|------|---------|------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00010 | WATER       | °C    | 13.0165 | 8.2453  | 364565  | 1.13441 | 16.3000  | 6.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00020 | ATC         | °C    | 14.3323 | 45.6223 | 469230  | 1.30520 | 23.0000  | 4.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00030 | TURB        | °C    | 5.55000 | 27.1669 | 5.21219 | 5.93135 | 2.12767  | 14.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00040 | CONDUCTV    | µS/cm | 122.750 | 34.916  | 25.0674 | 236802  | 1.55337  | 166.000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00050 | DO          | mg/L  | 8.57500 | 42.281  | 65.5195 | 076408  | 32.7597  | 9.40000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00060 | BOD         | mg/L  | 8.25000 | 25.5833 | 50.5759 | 613090  | 252900   | 1.40000 | 70/05/14 | 70/07/28 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00070 | BOD         | mg/L  | 1.17500 | 14.6167 | 38.6222 | 32.7000 | 193111   | 1.60000 | 70/05/14 | 70/07/28 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00080 | PH          | °C    | 7.37500 | 20.2550 | 45.0056 | 061325  | 225023   | 7.90000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00090 | LAS         | °C    | 7.23749 | 20.5534 | 45.5537 | 033371  | 090508   | 8.60000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00100 | T ALK       | °C    | 33.2000 | 47.9000 | 6.92098 | 206596  | 2.82548  | 47.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00110 | RESIDUE     | °C    | 116.250 | 232.92  | 48.2174 | 414773  | 24.1087  | 162.000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00120 | RESIDUE     | °C    | 75.7500 | 326.25  | 57.1336 | 754239  | 28.5686  | 134.000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00130 | NH3-N       | mg/L  | 11.7500 | 00.9225 | 0.9792  | 826233  | 0.48541  | 24.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00140 | TOT KjEL    | mg/L  | 2.30000 | 00.9333 | 202320  | 79651   | 101160   | 46.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00150 | NH3-N       | mg/L  | 0.80000 | 00.4067 | 063770  | 797132  | 0.31885  | 17.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00160 | PHOS-P      | mg/L  | 1.22500 | 00.6625 | 052871  | 758130  | 0.46435  | 24.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00170 | TOTAL C     | °C    | 2.87500 | 2.71583 | 1.64798 | 573210  | 823389   | 4.40000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00180 | CALCIUM     | mg/L  | 5.92500 | 1.22250 | 1.15000 | 194093  | 575000   | 7.30000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00190 | MAGNESIUM   | mg/L  | 2.22500 | 1.67168 | 4.34935 | 195476  | 217467   | 2.80000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00200 | SODIUM      | mg/L  | 14.5000 | 32.3333 | 2.68624 | 392154  | 2.84312  | 23.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00210 | POTASSIUM   | mg/L  | 3.27500 | 1.06249 | 1.03077 | 314740  | 515387   | 4.80000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00220 | CHLORIDE    | mg/L  | 8.25000 | 20.2500 | 4.50000 | 543454  | 2.25000  | 15.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00230 | SULFATE     | mg/L  | 18.6250 | 142.562 | 11.9400 | 641071  | 5.96938  | 35.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00240 | FLUORIDE    | mg/L  | 5.50000 | 0.03334 | 0.57738 | 104979  | 0.00000  | 13.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00250 | SILICA      | mg/L  | 13.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 70/07/22 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00260 | BARIUM      | mg/L  | 3.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00270 | COPPER      | mg/L  | 3.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00280 | IRON        | mg/L  | 367.500 | 10225.0 | 101.119 | 275153  | 50.5594  | 450.000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00290 | LEAD        | mg/L  | 20.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00300 | AMPHIB      | mg/L  | 15.0000 | 300.000 | 17.3205 | 1.15470 | 8.66026  | 30.0000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00310 | ZINC        | mg/L  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00320 | TOT CO2     | mg/L  | 10.5000 | 271.700 | 16.4433 | 1.52623 | 7.37157  | 40.0000 | 70/05/13 | 70/05/17 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00330 | MEAN        | °C    | 16.4000 | 763.377 | 27.6293 | 1.68471 | 8.73715  | 89.0000 | 70/05/13 | 70/07/29 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00340 | FEED        | °C    | 43.8000 | 1489.70 | 38.5967 | 881203  | 17.2603  | 110.000 | 70/07/25 | 70/07/29 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 00350 | FEED        | °C    | 103750  | 0.09540 | 0.32410 | 0.49746 | 0.046205 | 220.000 | 70/05/09 | 70/08/02 |           |         |         |      |        |      |         |      |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |





44 42 200 110 30 000 3  
YELLOWSTONE R. AT THE UPPER FALL  
60 M YUMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1417MCR 7777777  
2000

D-38

\*4 35 21.00 1.0 27 45.00  
 YELLOWSTONE R. 1. MOUNTAIN VALLEY  
 GO AHEAD  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 211780R 77777777  
 0000

1000

WILSON 11/4/47 (4)

2

[illegible]

07304 477

1000

1519 (1960)

10-244 10-245

00633 4928473

00000 CALIFORNIA

Wicks Vick

0024 (CHL 24)

07-57 01 208.1.3  
07-55 5117-9

1910

01043 L313

21.11.11

31,73 = 0,973

| MINIMUM   | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| 6.003000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/19 |
| 6.003000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/19 |
| 6.003000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/19 |
| 45.70000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 7.700000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 4.603000  | 70/03/10 | 70/08/10 |
| 1.603000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/10 |
| 6.503000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/11 |
| 20.30000  | 70/05/07 | 70/05/17 |
| 54.30000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 47.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 01.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 13.30000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 00.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 02.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/03/01 |
| 6.600000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 1.603000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 3.300000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 2.000000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 7.803000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 300.0000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 10.30000  | 70/07/13 | 70/08/01 |
| 00.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 00.00000  | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 120.0000  | 70/05/07 | 70/06/01 |
| 00.000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 00.000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/01 |
| 520.3000  | 70/05/26 | 70/05/26 |
| 4.000000  | 70/05/26 | 70/03/19 |
| 20.90000  | 70/08/01 | 70/03/19 |
| 011.0000  | 70/05/07 | 70/03/01 |

| MAXIMUM  |
|----------|
| 16,000   |
| 26,000   |
| 4,000    |
| 168,000  |
| 6,70000  |
| 4,0000   |
| 1,00000  |
| 7,20000  |
| 7,40000  |
| 41,0000  |
| 353,000  |
| 193,000  |
| 0,030000 |
| 50,00000 |
| 0,10000  |
| 11,0000  |
| 7,70000  |
| 9,30000  |
| 4,00000  |
| 15,0000  |
| 4,000000 |
| 3,000000 |
| 26,00000 |
| 2,900000 |
| 52,0000  |
| 0,000000 |
| 0,000000 |
| 400,000  |
| 0,000000 |
| 80,0000  |
| 0,000000 |
| 520,000  |
| 19,0000  |
| 46,00000 |
| 0,050000 |

SIAMU ER

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1.92753 | •137743 |
| 2.36386 | •075630 |
| •08034  | 3.67471 |
| 24.6792 | 67.4739 |
| •226752 | 31.7605 |
|         | •004787 |
|         | •080765 |
|         | •002500 |
|         | 021213  |
|         | •431622 |
|         | 1.33260 |
|         | •576447 |
|         | 2.41074 |
|         | •462763 |
|         | 1.25000 |
|         | 3.50000 |
|         | •578792 |
|         | 21.0000 |
|         | •000000 |
|         | •000000 |
|         | 65.8313 |
|         | •000000 |
|         | 19.7378 |
|         | •017500 |
|         | 1.76429 |
|         | 3.99725 |
|         | •004150 |

COEF. VAN

[illegible][illegible]

| MEAN    |
|---------|
| 11.450  |
| 16.830  |
| 2.3000  |
| 102.25  |
| 9.1750  |
| 4.0000  |
| 1.0000  |
| 6.8750  |
| 7.0832  |
| 31.300  |
| 172.25  |
| 101.25  |
| 0.1750  |
| 26750   |
| 0.0750  |
| 0.0000  |
| 6.2333  |
| 0.0500  |
| 2.8750  |
| 5.0750  |
| 2.7500  |
| 4.7000  |
| 15.950  |
| 1.2000  |
| 31.0000 |
| 0.0000  |
| 0.0000  |
| 262.30  |
| 0.0000  |
| 32.5000 |
| 0.1750  |
| 270.00  |
| 19.4235 |
| 27.666  |
| 0.275   |

[illegible]

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | BALANCE |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 1950 | 1-1-50      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 1-15-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 2-1-50      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 2-15-50     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 3-1-50      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 3-15-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 3-31-50     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 4-1-50      | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 4-15-50     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 4-30-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 5-1-50      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 5-15-50     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 5-31-50     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 6-1-50      | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 6-15-50     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 6-30-50     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 7-1-50      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 7-15-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 7-31-50     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 8-1-50      | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 8-15-50     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 8-31-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 9-1-50      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 9-15-50     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 9-30-50     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 10-1-50     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 10-15-50    | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 10-31-50    | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 11-1-50     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 11-15-50    | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1950 | 11-30-50    | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1950 | 12-1-50     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1950 | 12-15-50    | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1950 | 12-31-50    | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 1-1-51      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 1-15-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 1-31-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 2-1-51      | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 2-15-51     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 2-28-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 3-1-51      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 3-15-51     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 3-31-51     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 4-1-51      | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 4-15-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 4-30-51     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 5-1-51      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 5-15-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 5-31-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 6-1-51      | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 6-15-51     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 6-30-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 7-1-51      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 7-15-51     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 7-31-51     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 8-1-51      | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 8-15-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 8-31-51     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 9-1-51      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 9-15-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 9-30-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 10-1-51     | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 10-15-51    | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 10-31-51    | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 11-1-51     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 11-15-51    | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1951 | 11-30-51    | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1951 | 12-1-51     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1951 | 12-15-51    | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1951 | 12-31-51    | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1952 | 1-1-52      | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1952 | 1-15-52     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1952 | 1-31-52     | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 1952 | 2-1-52      | 50.00  | 50.00   |
| 1952 | 2-15-52     | 25.00  | 25.00   |
| 1952 | 2-28-52     | 75.00  | 75.00   |
| 1952 | 3-1-52      | 100.00 | 100.00  |
| 195  |             |        |         |

[illegible][illegible]

STATE DATA 7/21/73

INTEK 1021200  
MILES 104740  
PARAETER

| UNIT           | TEMP     | CENT | NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|----------|------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00000 WATER    | TEMP     | 16   | 16     | 74.15625 | 94.7573  | 8.04719  | -876874  | 2.01150  | 28.0000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00000 AIR      | TEMP     | 16   | 16     | 11.8750  | 71.3500  | 8.47644  | -713605  | 2.11911  | 26.0000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00000 JKS      | JKS      | 4    | 4      | 1.22500  | 32.7163  | 5.73731  | 509384   | 2.86366  | 1.50000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00005 CNDCTV   | AT 25C   | 4    | 4      | 83.5000  | 313.666  | 17.7106  | -212103  | 9.95532  | 94.0000 | 27.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00000 DO       | DO       | 4    | 4      | 8.19999  | 1.26678  | 1.13436  | 138337   | 5.67183  | 7.40000 | 6.70000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00004 B3       | 2 DAY    | 3    | 3      | 83.3333  | 163334   | 404166   | 484975   | 233334   | 1.30000 | .000000 | 70/05/14 | 70/08/10 |
| 00000 B3       | 5 DAY    | 3    | 3      | 1.000000 | 120000   | 346411   | 346411   | 200000   | 1.20000 | .000000 | 70/05/14 | 70/08/10 |
| 00000 PH       | PH       | 4    | 4      | 7.22439  | 404567   | 236367   | 4028563  | 1.03163  | 7.40000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 LA3      | LA3      | 5    | 5      | 7.32222  | 21.7482  | 4.63490  | 063982   | 1.56163  | 8.50000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 T ALK    | CAC23    | 9    | 9      | 29.0000  | 23.5000  | 4.84768  | 167161   | 2.16795  | 34.0000 | 21.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 RESIDUE  | TOTAL    | 4    | 4      | 116.250  | 1512.92  | 38.8962  | 334591   | 19.4481  | 167.000 | 76.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 NH3-N    | DIS-105  | 4    | 4      | 70.5000  | 715.000  | 26.7395  | 379283   | 13.3697  | 104.000 | 41.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 TOT KJEL | TOTAL    | 4    | 4      | .035000  | .000433  | .020817  | 594762   | .010409  | .060000 | .010000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 NUREN3   | N        | 4    | 4      | .295000  | .002300  | .047959  | 162573   | .023979  | .340000 | .230000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 PHOS-T   | N-TOTAL  | 4    | 4      | .010000  | .000200  | .014142  | 1.41421  | .007071  | .030000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 T DIS C  | P-WET    | 4    | 4      | .072500  | .006232  | .079320  | 1.09407  | .039660  | .190000 | .020000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 CALCIUM  | C        | 4    | 4      | 3.97500  | 7.46250  | 2.73176  | 687235   | 1.36568  | 7.80000 | 1.50000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 MAGNIUM  | CADISS   | 4    | 4      | 4.42500  | 1.75584  | 1.32508  | 299454   | 662541   | 5.50000 | 2.50000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 SOLIUM   | MADISS   | 4    | 4      | 2.26000  | .226669  | .476099  | 216408   | 238049   | 2.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 PTSSIUM  | NADISS   | 4    | 4      | 7.65000  | 3.39004  | 1.84121  | 240680   | 320603   | 9.50000 | 5.10000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 CHLORIDE | KADISS   | 4    | 4      | 1.82500  | .022439  | .149398  | 082191   | 074999   | 2.00000 | 1.70000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 SULFATE  | CL       | 4    | 4      | 4.25000  | 1.53333  | 1.25631  | 296072   | 629153   | 6.00000 | 3.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 FLUORIDE | SJ4      | 4    | 4      | 10.6250  | 20.2252  | 4.49768  | 423311   | 2.24884  | 17.0000 | 6.50000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 SILICA   | FADISS   | 2    | 2      | .525000  | .009167  | .03743   | 182368   | .047371  | .600000 | .400000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 FARIUM   | DISOLVED | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 COPPER   | READISS  | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 IRON     | CJADISS  | 4    | 4      | 212.500  | 50625.0  | 283.945  | 1.33621  | 141.973  | 800.000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 LEAD     | TOTAL    | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 MANGNESE | PHADISS  | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 ZINC     | WV       | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 TOT COLI | 24ADISS  | 4    | 4      | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00000 SEC COLI | WIMEND   | 6    | 6      | 3.66667  | 1.45667  | 4.17932  | 1.13981  | 1.70620  | 12.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/13 | 70/05/26 |
| 00000 ECSTREP  | MEM-ECR  | 12   | 12     | 6.16667  | 175.970  | 13.2654  | 2.15114  | 3.82338  | 48.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/13 | 70/05/26 |
| 00000 PHOS-T   | MKFASAR  | 6    | 6      | 105.333  | 4490.27  | 97.6180  | 924955   | 39.7707  | 210.000 | 4.00000 | 70/05/13 | 70/08/19 |
| 00000 PHOS-T   | CATH     | 4    | 4      | .026750  | .000549  | .023429  | .875849  | .011714  | .060000 | .005000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |

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YELLOWSTONE R. BELOW FISHING BR.  
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44 33 22.0 110 21 33.0 3  
PELICAN CREEK NEAR MOUTH  
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YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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START DATE 7/21/79

571017  
 32 03.0 110 25 03.0 3  
 YELLOWSTONE LAKE IN BRIDGE BAY  
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 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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| INDEX 1021000 | PARAMETER | TEMP      | CEAT | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00010         | WATER     | TEMP      | CEAT | 15     | 7.5332  | 43.7184  | 6.6199   | .831348  | 1.70721  | 16.0000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/10 |
| 00020         | WATER     | TEMP      | CEAT | 15     | 10.5667 | 44.2687  | 6.65332  | .612269  | 1.71789  | 19.0000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/10 |
| 00070         | W-B       | JAS       | CEAT | 6      | 1.70000 | .592000  | .595353  | .766149  | .406612  | 3.00000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/10 |
| 00085         | CNDUCTV   | AT 25C    | CEAT | 6      | 85.7500 | 29.5833  | 5.43906  | .063425  | 2.71953  | 90.0000  | 76.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/10 |
| 00300         | DO        | 7 DAY     | W/L  | 3      | 6.73333 | 2.72340  | 1.65027  | .245390  | .952796  | 8.10000  | 4.50000 | 70/05/07 | 70/07/20 |
| 00304         | DO        | 5 DAY     | W/L  | 4      | 7.25000 | 1.02500  | .320157  | .441595  | 1.60078  | 1.00000  | .000000 | 70/05/14 | 70/06/02 |
| 00310         | DO        | 5 DAY     | W/L  | 4      | 1.15000 | .083333  | .239875  | .251321  | 1.44337  | 1.40000  | .900000 | 70/05/14 | 70/08/02 |
| 00400         | DO        | PH        | SU   | 3      | 5.95666 | .213332  | .461937  | .067280  | 2.66728  | 7.40000  | 6.60000 | 70/05/07 | 70/07/20 |
| 00403         | LA        | PH        | SU   | 3      | 7.03749 | .064174  | .253326  | .035743  | .039564  | 7.40000  | 6.60000 | 70/05/07 | 70/07/20 |
| 00410         | T ALK     | CAC03     | W/L  | 6      | 30.5000 | 14.7000  | 3.83406  | .125707  | 1.56225  | 38.0000  | 27.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00500         | RESIDUE   | TOTAL     | W/L  | 4      | 1.01500 | 24.6900  | 53.3760  | .525872  | 26.6890  | 178.0000 | 54.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00515         | RESIDUE   | DIST-105  | W/L  | 4      | 63.5000 | .235333  | 35.1900  | .554172  | 17.5950  | 99.0000  | 15.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00520         | NH3-N     | TOTAL     | W/L  | 4      | .017500 | .000252  | .017078  | .975900  | .006235  | .046000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00625         | TOT KJEL  | N         | W/L  | 4      | 1.85000 | .010700  | .103441  | .559139  | .051720  | .280000  | .040000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00630         | N2PEN3    | N-TOTAL   | W/L  | 4      | .007500 | .000225  | .015000  | .200000  | .007400  | .030000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00665         | PHOS-T    | P-WET     | W/L  | 4      | .032500 | .000450  | .020616  | .634324  | .010308  | .060000  | .010000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00680         | T O3 C    | C         | W/L  | 4      | 4.62300 | 4.64920  | 2.20209  | .476128  | 1.10104  | 7.70000  | 2.80000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00720         | CYANIDE   | CN        | W/L  | 1      | .000000 |          |          |          |          | .000000  | .000000 | 70/05/25 | 70/05/25 |
| 00715         | CALCIUM   | CA-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | 4.60000 | 1.25334  | 1.11953  | .243376  | .559764  | 5.60000  | 3.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00725         | MAGN14    | MA-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | 2.05000 | .700000  | .412314  | .201129  | .206157  | 2.60000  | 1.60000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00830         | SED14     | MA-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | 9.64939 | 1.55013  | 1.24504  | .143936  | .622521  | 10.0000  | 7.10000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00835         | PTSSUM    | K-DISS    | W/L  | 4      | 2.02500 | .029170  | .170751  | .084341  | .085396  | 2.20000  | 1.60000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00840         | CHLORIDE  | CL        | W/L  | 4      | 4.50000 | 1.00000  | 1.00000  | .222222  | .500300  | 6.00000  | 4.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00842         | SULFATE   | SO4       | W/L  | 4      | 12.1250 | 44.0625  | 6.63796  | .547461  | 3.31596  | 22.0000  | 8.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00850         | FLUORIDE  | FO-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | 6.25000 | .065167  | .252996  | .420794  | .131458  | 1.00000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 00852         | SILICA    | SI-SOLVEL | W/L  | 2      | 9.50000 | .000000  | .707107  | .074432  | .500000  | 10.0000  | 5.00000 | 70/07/20 | 70/08/03 |
| 01030         | PHOSUM    | PO-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 01040         | COPPER    | CU-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 01045         | LEAD      | PB-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 01050         | MANGANESE | MN        | W/L  | 4      | 87.5000 | 1.06250  | 103.078  | 1.17303  | 51.5388  | 200.000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 01055         | ZINC      | ZN-DISS   | W/L  | 4      | 22.0000 | .250000  | .267228  | 1.27657  | 14.3614  | 60.0000  | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 31501         | TOT COLI  | 48144000  | W/L  | 16     | 4.37500 | 44.1166  | 6.64204  | 1.51818  | 1.66051  | 26.0000  | .000000 | 70/05/13 | 70/05/26 |
| 31610         | FEC COLI  | MEF-FCBR  | W/L  | 22     | 4.21818 | 196.799  | 14.0285  | 3.24870  | 2.99088  | 67.0000  | 1.00000 | 70/05/13 | 70/08/10 |
| 31673         | FECSTREP  | MEF-FABAR | W/L  | 6      | 11.3333 | 353.767  | 18.6087  | 1.58947  | 7.67861  | 50.0000  | 2.00000 | 70/07/30 | 70/08/10 |
| 32730         | PHENDLS   |           | W/L  | 4      | 3.40000 | 3.95334  | 1.98830  | .384794  | .994150  | 5.00000  | .900000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |
| 70500         | PHOS-T    | P-TOT     | W/L  | 4      | .019250 | .000122  | .011057  | .574373  | .005528  | .005000  | .005000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/03 |



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94 27 30-0 110 24 30-J 3  
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V. CONSTITUTION L. INLET 15. THUMB  
65 WYOMING  
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VELL STONE L. 14 FLAT MT. A-2  
60 Y. AING  
MISSISSIPPI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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| PA    | DATE  | TIME  | UNIT  | NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | CORF.   | WAK.    | STAVL   | EQ      | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG. DATE | END DATE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 1      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 2      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 3      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 4      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 5      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 6      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 7      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 8      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 9      | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 10     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 11     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 12     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 13     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 14     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 15     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 16     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 17     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 18     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 19     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 20     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 21     | 11.00333 | 1.10071  | 1.04715    | .090204 | 1.50000 | .000000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/07/23  | 70/08/03 |
| 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | 22     | 11.00333 | 1.       |            |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |

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44 27 00.0 110 20 30.0 3  
YELLASTINE L. AT SOUTH ARM  
60 WYMIAG  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLASTONE RIVER  
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27:27:

44 2° 00.0 110 10.00.0 3  
YELLOWSTONE LAKE AT S. EAST END  
60 WYOMING  
AT SOURCE RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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44 10 20.0 11.0 12 15.0 3  
YELL OASTONE L WHERE RIVER ENTERS

60 YUJING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIV  
1117MAY  
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777777777

| NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | CUEF. VAR. | STAND. EP. | MAXIMUM | 41.14JM  | BEG. DATE | END DATE |
|--------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1      | 11.7300 | 2.5007   | 1.7175     | .146602    | .765124    | 15.0000 | 4.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/05/03 |
| 2      | 10.4157 | 3.94175  | 2.69105    | .258341    | 1.083662   | 15.0000 | 7.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/06/03 |
| 3      | 4.12500 | 3.94155  | 2.69242    | 1.043736   | 2.36462    | 15.0000 | 1.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | 47.5000 | 220.500  | 16.3452    | .512616    | 10.5000    | 58.0000 | 37.00000 | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | 4.90300 | .005000  | .070711    | .157135    | .050000    | 7.10000 | 7.10000  | 70/07/72  | 70/07/72 |
| 2      | 7.95000 | .005000  | .070711    | .083156    | .050005    | 5.00000 | 4.00000  | 70/07/71  | 70/03/02 |
| 3      | 3.95000 | .045013  | .212164    | .003954    | .150023    | 7.20000 | 6.90000  | 76/07/70  | 70/07/23 |
| 4      | 7.22500 | .315954  | 1.25932    | .011747    | .062956    | 7.40000 | 7.10000  | 76/07/70  | 70/07/23 |
| 1      | 2.75000 | .250000  | .500000    | .0211052   | .250000    | 24.0000 | 23.00000 | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 2      | 7.55000 | 56.7500  | 7.52914    | .213317    | 13.5000    | 103.500 | 78.50000 | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | 74.5000 | 1012.50  | 31.8158    | .002249    | 22.5000    | 102.400 | 57.00000 | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | .005000 | .000050  | .007071    | 1.41421    | .205000    | .010000 | .003000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | 1.90500 | .003000  | .028234    | .188561    | .120000    | .170000 | .135000  | 70/07/72  | 70/06/03 |
| 2      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .003000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | .075000 | .000000  | .037071    | .094282    | .005000    | .080000 | .070000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | 2.20000 | .060000  | .228543    | .128565    | .200000    | 2.40000 | 2.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | 4.25000 | .064588  | .251228    | .045912    | .149987    | 4.60000 | 4.10000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 2      | 1.80000 | .004333  | .070705    | .036215    | .043756    | 1.90000 | 1.80000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | 3.90000 | .200000  | 1.41421    | .494061    | 1.90000    | 4.50000 | 2.50000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 1.30000 | 1.30000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | 5.00700 | .320000  | .565866    | .942809    | 4.70000    | 7.60000 | 2.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 2      | 5.50000 | 5.72001  | 2.40417    | .47121     | 1.70000    | 7.20000 | 3.80000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | .150000 | .005000  | .070711    | .471404    | .050000    | .200000 | .100000  | 76/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | 1.50000 | 1.50000  | 4.24264    | .235702    | 3.00000    | 21.0000 | 15.0000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 2      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | .000000 | .250000  | .113137    | .565065    | .300000    | .260000 | 1.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | 2.00000 | .125000  | .350000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | 2.15000 | 4.50000  | 2.12132    | 1.41421    | 15.0000    | 30.0000 | 30.0000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 2      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 3      | 13.7500 | 44.2500  | 9.4207     | .683787    | 3.32603    | 20.0000 | 8.00000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |
| 4      | 13.7500 | 9.34250  | 2.911943   | 1.34316    | 12.5022    | 56.0000 | 2.00000  | 70/07/71  | 70/03/03 |
| 1      | .935000 | .000050  | .007071    | .502000    | .005000    | .040000 | .030000  | 70/07/72  | 70/03/03 |

STATION 200-7221173

571025

4 24 00.0 11.33 00.0 3  
YELLOWSTONE L. NEAR PLANT V. STP  
60 WYALING  
MISSOULI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
111764  
0000  
77777-77

| INDEX | TEST   | UNIT | TEST | UNIT     | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | COEF. VAR. | STAND. EP. | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG. DATE | END DATE |
|-------|--------|------|------|----------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| 00001 | TEAD   | MG/L | 17   | 5.74706  | 34.0114 | 5.83193  | .880642    | 1.41449    | 1.41449    | 1.41449 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00002 | TEAD   | MG/L | 17   | 10.67036 | 43.7022 | 6.67284  | .599133    | 1.53415    | 1.53415    | 1.53415 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00003 | JKSS   | MG/L | 6    | .066667  | .314113 | .524317  | .524317    | .122236    | .122236    | .122236 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00004 | JKSS   | MG/L | 6    | 6.75000  | 132.229 | 36.3628  | .528513    | 1.51214    | 1.51214    | 1.51214 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00005 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 7.59488  | 1.33015 | 1.35283  | .169104    | .751355    | .751355    | .751355 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00006 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 1.000000 | .568666 | .752772  | .752772    | .373386    | .373386    | .373386 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00007 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 1.13333  | .572337 | .757190  | .688109    | .431164    | .431164    | .431164 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00008 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 7.20000  | .046722 | .216154  | .330021    | .103377    | .103377    | .103377 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00009 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 7.3743   | .602727 | .674605  | .958712    | .424363    | .424363    | .424363 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00010 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 28.3666  | 116.248 | 10.7318  | .380098    | 4.40166    | 4.40166    | 4.40166 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00011 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 72.3333  | 192.534 | 43.8786  | .606617    | 2.93333    | 2.93333    | 2.93333 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00012 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 67.0000  | 1167.33 | 34.1663  | .509344    | 17.0631    | 17.0631    | 17.0631 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00013 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .020000  | .003667 | .021602  | .103312    | .013301    | .013301    | .013301 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00014 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .135000  | .007233 | .035045  | .629334    | .042525    | .042525    | .042525 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00015 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .025000  | .001500 | .035567  | .174356    | .021734    | .021734    | .021734 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00016 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .237500  | .000758 | .027538  | .734343    | .013759    | .013759    | .013759 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00017 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 2.40000  | .256000 | 1.50000  | .666667    | .923761    | .923761    | .923761 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00018 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 3.60000  | .377666 | .193045  | .536238    | .365228    | .365228    | .365228 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00019 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 2.67500  | 1.31383 | 1.14710  | .428821    | .573548    | .573548    | .573548 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00020 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 7.20000  | 17.2733 | 4.23242  | .587356    | 2.11621    | 2.11621    | 2.11621 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00021 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 1.30000  | .470001 | .635266  | .507327    | .342753    | .342753    | .342753 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00022 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 5.00000  | 10.6667 | 3.26559  | .653197    | 1.83259    | 1.83259    | 1.83259 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00023 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 6.92500  | 6.02251 | 2.45455  | .354380    | 1.22704    | 1.22704    | 1.22704 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00024 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 4.50000  | .070000 | .264575  | .587745    | .132288    | .132288    | .132288 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00025 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .000000  | .000000 | .707107  | .074432    | .500000    | .500000    | .500000 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00026 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00027 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 25.0000  | .250000 | .500000  | .200000    | 2.00000    | 2.00000    | 2.00000 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00028 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00029 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 35.0000  | .560666 | 23.8046  | .680136    | 11.9024    | 11.9024    | 11.9024 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00030 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00031 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 4.66667  | .450567 | 21.2259  | .215609    | 3.66667    | 3.66667    | 3.66667 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00032 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 5.75371  | 10.6643 | 1.94242  | .275325    | 1.75371    | 1.75371    | 1.75371 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00033 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | 4.00000  | .437143 | 9.61165  | 1.65292    | 2.33758    | 2.33758    | 2.33758 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |
| 00034 | COU-05 | MG/L | 3    | .023500  | .000365 | .019209  | .817422    | .009605    | .009605    | .009605 | .000000 | 70/05/08  | 70/08/10 |

STREET DATE 7/21/79

INDIA 1001500  
MILES 1149.60

FAHRENHEIT

0000 WATER

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44 24 42.0 110 34 30.0 3  
YELLOWSTONE L. NEAR WEST THUMB  
60 WYJING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR  
0000

77777777

| INDIA | WATER  | TEMP | CENT | NUMER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COLF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|--------|------|------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0000  | WATER  | TEMP | CENT | 11    | 9.62727 | 12.3352  | 3.51250  | .557432  | 1.05908  | 15.0000  | 5.50000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | AIR    | TEMP | CENT | 11    | 14.0504 | 23.0909  | 4.80530  | .341022  | 1.44885  | 17.0000  | .00000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | TUB    | TEMP | CENT | 6     | 6.83333 | 42.5667  | 6.52432  | .554778  | 2.66354  | 2.00000  | 3.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | CLOSET | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 11.0000 | 11.9600  | 34.5543  | .314130  | 17.3771  | 161.0000 | 85.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 01     | TEMP | CENT | 3     | 8.83333 | 82.3450  | 9.07443  | .102730  | .523513  | 9.50000  | 8.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 02     | TEMP | CENT | 2     | 4.00000 | 02.0000  | .282843  | .707107  | .200000  | 6.00000  | 2.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 03     | TEMP | CENT | 2     | 7.00000 | 02.0000  | .141423  | .202032  | 1.00000  | 3.00000  | .60000   | 70/07/31 | 70/08/02 |
| 0000  | 04     | TEMP | CENT | 3     | 6.53333 | 30.1660  | .521596  | .047063  | .185074  | 7.20000  | 6.60000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 05     | TEMP | CENT | 6     | 7.53333 | 39.7068  | 1.92660  | .515342  | 8.13498  | 75.0000  | 27.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 06     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 9.00000 | 51.3333  | 9.01650  | .093943  | 4.53925  | 103.000  | 52.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 07     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 6.75000 | 75.2500  | 21.5363  | .394786  | 13.7682  | 101.000  | 35.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 08     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.37500 | .001325  | .042720  | 1.13920  | .021360  | 1.00000  | .01000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 09     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 11.7500 | .003126  | .086454  | .395387  | .023229  | 1.60000  | .06000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 10     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.10000 | .000200  | .014142  | 1.41421  | .007071  | .030000  | .00000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 11     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 9.50000 | .001333  | .036515  | .730296  | .019257  | .050000  | .01000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 12     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 3.95000 | 2.03000  | 1.42473  | .360704  | .712390  | 5.70000  | 2.40000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 13     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 4.32500 | 1.36919  | 1.17012  | .270545  | .535062  | 5.10000  | 2.60000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 14     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 2.27500 | .113235  | .40345   | .149002  | .170172  | 2.60000  | 1.80000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 15     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 5.22477 | 15.4420  | 3.82371  | .477777  | 1.36485  | 11.0000  | 2.40000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 16     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 1.37500 | .062501  | .250001  | .126585  | .125001  | 2.30000  | 1.70000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 17     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 8.00000 | 24.6667  | 5.35412  | .669266  | 2.87706  | 16.0000  | 5.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 18     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 5.05000 | 5.67008  | 2.94502  | .324493  | 1.87281  | 12.0000  | 5.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 19     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 8.75000 | .233333  | .485627  | .555002  | .242513  | 1.60000  | .60000   | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 20     | TEMP | CENT | 2     | 5.50000 | 24.5700  | 4.54975  | .859954  | .343000  | 9.00000  | 2.00000  | 70/07/23 | 70/08/03 |
| 0000  | 21     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 22     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 23     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 24     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 25     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 26     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 27     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 28     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 29     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 30     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 31     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 32     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 33     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 34     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 35     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 36     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 37     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 38     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 39     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 40     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 41     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 42     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 43     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 44     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |
| 0000  | 45     | TEMP | CENT | 4     | 0.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/10 |

MOORE  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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D-52



571036  
44 34 00.0 110 52 00.0 3  
MADISON R BELOW MADISON JUNC. CG  
60 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR 7777777  
0000

| PARAMETER | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | COEF. VAR. | STAND. ER. | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG. DATE | END DATE |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| TEMP      | 15     | 14.4333 |          |            |            |            | 20.0000 | 9.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/08/19 |
| TEMP      | 16     | 12.2500 | 41.1353  | 6.41353    | 0.52353    | 1.04752    | 25.0000 | 4.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/08/19 |
| TURB      | 4      | 1.82500 | 2.02917  | 1.42449    | 780542     | 7112244    | 3.90000 | 800000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| AT 25C    | 4      | 3.26250 | 7432.25  | 36.2105    | 281394     | 4311052    | 928000  | 236000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 8.12500 | 762814   | 873278     | 107480     | 9436639    | 423000  | 760000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 3      | 9.00000 | 070000   | 264575     | 293373     | 152973     | 1.10000 | 60000   | 70/05/12  | 70/08/12 |
| DO        | 3      | 13.3333 | 263336   | 511361     | 358021     | 296275     | 2.00000 | 1.0000  | 70/05/12  | 70/08/12 |
| DO        | 4      | 7.93999 | 020091   | 1.41742    | 1019364    | 1070871    | 7.20000 | 60000   | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 3      | 7.82222 | 229491   | 503403     | 068632     | 169801     | 8.70000 | 70000   | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 5      | 99.4000 | 612.808  | 24.7550    | 249044     | 11.0708    | 124000  | 58000   | 70/05/08  | 70/08/17 |
| DO        | 4      | 3113.67 | 55.8002  | 197711     | 27.5001    | 372.003    | 372000  | 237000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 261.000 | 4866.40  | 69.7567    | 267267     | 34.8784    | 329000  | 167000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 0.10000 | 0.00133  | 0.11547    | 1.15470    | 0.05773    | 0.20000 | 0.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 1.32500 | 0.00225  | 0.36047    | 629815     | 043023     | 2.50000 | 0.2000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 0.17500 | 0.00052  | 0.009574   | 5291101    | 0.04787    | 0.30000 | 0.1000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 1.20000 | 0.00673  | 0.082057   | 683807     | 041028     | 2.20000 | 0.2000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 5.27500 | 13.8492  | 3.72145    | 705489     | 1.86073    | 10.0000 | 2.2000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 8.90000 | 14.0055  | 3.74240    | 064524     | 187120     | 6.30000 | 5.4000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 7.50000 | 0.01667  | 1.29102    | 172136     | 064551     | 900000  | 60000   | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 64.5000 | 203.400  | 14.2473    | 220356     | 7.12300    | 77.0000 | 44.0000 | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 5.14999 | 2.62013  | 1.62177    | 196990     | 0.10383    | 9.60000 | 5.9000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 4.30000 | 115.333  | 10.7392    | 238652     | 5.36967    | 52.0000 | 25.0000 | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 17.2500 | 38.2500  | 6.18466    | 358531     | 3.05233    | 26.0000 | 12.0000 | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 5.75000 | 2.7670   | 1.66634    | 533172     | 6.80000    | 9.70000 | 3.3000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 2      | 52.4000 | 50.0000  | 7.07107    | 076959     | 5.30000    | 97.0000 | 37.0000 | 70/07/21  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000 | 0.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 360.000 | 56733.3  | 238.188    | 661632     | 113.094    | 703000  | 190000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000 | 0.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 22.5000 | 691.666  | 26.2956    | 1.16887    | 13.1498    | 50.0000 | 0.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 4      | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000    | 0.00000 | 0.0000  | 70/05/08  | 70/07/30 |
| DO        | 6      | 161.000 | 17142.0  | 130.327    | 723356     | 53.4509    | 390000  | 76000   | 70/05/18  | 70/08/19 |
| DO        | 12     | 66.0030 | 3490.91  | 36.9067    | 1.03944    | 27.5743    | 350000  | 124000  | 70/05/18  | 70/08/19 |

STATE DATE 7/21/23

071037

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CROSS R. NEAR FIREHOLE A. JUNC.

60 WYALING

MISSOURI RIVER

YELLOWSTONE RIVER

1117MAR

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77777777

| INDEX (021500) | PARAMETER | TEMP     | CENT    | NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND EM | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0000           | WATER     | TEMP     | CENT    | 10     | 11.3200  | 13.5987  | 3.66042  | .321403  | .862770  | 17.0000 | 7.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 0010           | WATER     | TEMP     | CENT    | 10     | 11.3107  | 53.6344  | 7.32492  | .614078  | 1.72650  | 25.0003 | 2.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 0020           | STATION   | FLW      | CFS     | 3      | 146.000  | 993.000  | 31.85119 | 1.215835 | 18.1934  | 178.000 | 115.000  | 70/07/21 | 70/08/19 |
| 0030           | TJ-4      | JKN      | JTU     | 4      | 2.35000  | 5.81566  | 2.30995  | 1.00849  | 1.13497  | 5.80003 | 7.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0040           | CNCTV     | AT 20C   | 41CJMHU | 4      | 26.3750  | 3296.25  | 57.4130  | .217679  | 28.7065  | 306.000 | 179.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0050           | WJ        | 2 DAY    | 43/L    | 4      | 3.02499  | 11.5885  | 3.40419  | .042420  | .170210  | 6.30000 | 7.60000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0060           | WJ        | 5 DAY    | 43/L    | 4      | 7.25000  | .075834  | .275379  | .379833  | .137690  | 1.00000 | 4.00000  | 70/05/20 | 70/08/13 |
| 0070           | WJ        | PH       | SU      | 4      | 6.55000  | .246688  | .486657  | .413981  | .248323  | 1.30000 | 6.00000  | 70/05/20 | 70/08/12 |
| 0080           | TALK      | CACT3    | SU      | 10     | 7.07999  | .050707  | .238132  | .034264  | .119066  | 7.20000 | 6.70000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0090           | RESIDUE   | TOTAL    | 43/L    | 5      | 75.0000  | 439.534  | 373.623  | .052772  | .118150  | 8.00000 | 6.70000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0100           | RESIDUE   | CISS-105 | 43/L    | 4      | 243.750  | 426.000  | 20.6398  | .275197  | 9.23039  | 91.0000 | 39.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0110           | RESIDUE   | TOTAL    | 43/L    | 4      | 20.250   | 2476.92  | 49.7686  | .204179  | 24.8843  | 299.000 | 178.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0120           | TOT KJEL  | N        | 43/L    | 4      | 0.20000  | .000333  | .018257  | .912871  | .009129  | .040000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0130           | INCEN23   | N-TOTAL  | 43/L    | 4      | 1.57500  | .014692  | .121209  | .765382  | .060605  | .280000 | .030000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0140           | PHYS C    | P-WET    | 43/L    | 4      | 0.40000  | .000067  | .008165  | .204128  | .004083  | .050000 | .030000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0150           | CACT3     | C        | 43/L    | 4      | 7.22500  | .000467  | .021603  | .432050  | .010801  | .070000 | .020000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0160           | WATER     | WATER    | 43/L    | 4      | 6.30000  | 8.54253  | 2.92276  | .404234  | 1.46138  | 10.0000 | 4.70000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0170           | WATER     | WATER    | 43/L    | 4      | 1.17500  | .366099  | .605557  | .087762  | .302778  | 7.70000 | 6.30000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0180           | WATER     | WATER    | 43/L    | 4      | 44.0000  | .089168  | .298609  | .254136  | .149305  | 1.50000 | .800000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0190           | WATER     | WATER    | 43/L    | 4      | 3.02499  | 127.333  | 11.2842  | .256453  | 5.64210  | 54.0000 | 25.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0200           | CHLORIDE  | CL       | 43/L    | 4      | 30.0000  | 3.16927  | 1.78024  | .221837  | 8.90122  | 9.30000 | 54.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0210           | SULFATE   | S24      | 43/L    | 4      | 21.5000  | .000000  | .348683  | .316228  | 4.74342  | 42.0000 | 19.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0220           | FLUORIDE  | F2053    | 43/L    | 4      | 34.2000  | 1.15334  | 1.07353  | .462785  | 4.97494  | 36.0000 | 15.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0230           | SILICA    | DISOLVED | 43/L    | 2      | 75.5000  | 180.500  | 13.6450  | .335605  | .536967  | 3.90000 | 1.60000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0240           | BARIUM    | BACTISS  | 43/L    | 4      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0250           | COPPER    | CU-DISS  | 43/L    | 4      | 362.500  | 6025.0   | 253.032  | .449834  | 126.316  | 950.000 | 340.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0260           | IRON      | TOTAL    | 43/L    | 4      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0270           | LEAD      | PB-DISS  | 43/L    | 4      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0280           | MANGANESE | MN       | 43/L    | 4      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0290           | ZINC      | ZN-DISS  | 43/L    | 1      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0300           | RA-226    | DISOLVED | PC/L    | 1      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0310           | J-NAT     | DISOLVED | 43/L    | 1      | 0.00000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0320           | TOT CULI  | 41FENED3 | 1004L   | 7      | 165.714  | 20147.2  | 141.941  | .863353  | 53.6486  | 440.000 | 48.0000  | 70/05/18 | 70/05/29 |
| 0330           | FEC CULI  | 41FENED3 | 1004L   | 14     | 57.5000  | 5360.73  | 73.2170  | 1.27334  | 19.5081  | 220.000 | 1.00000  | 70/05/18 | 70/08/19 |
| 0340           | FEC CULI  | 41FENED3 | 1004L   | 7      | 77.2500  | 6467.57  | 80.2568  | 1.03896  | 30.3493  | 196.000 | 10.0000  | 70/08/09 | 70/08/19 |
| 0350           | FEC3REP   | MEK3EAGK | 43/L    | 4      | 0.044000 | .000733  | .027170  | .617693  | .013589  | .062000 | .004000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0360           | PHYS-T    | 3ETHD    | 43/L    | 4      | 0.044000 | .000733  | .027170  | .617693  | .013589  | .062000 | .004000  | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |

STORY DATE 72/11/23

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44 42 39.0 110 44 00.0 3  
GIBBON R. AT GIBBON R. RAPIDS  
60 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
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| INP-4 1021500  | TEMP | UNIT   | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MILES 1149.40  | TEMP | CENT   | 16     | 10.7500 | 16.2333  | 4.06612  | .378244  | 1.01653  | 17.5000 | 5.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| PARA4ATER      | TEMP | CENT   | 16     | 13.2500 | 41.9333  | 6.44464  | .681116  | 2.00000  | 21.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 00320 AIR      | TEMP | JTU    | 4      | 2.10000 | 2.14666  | 1.46515  | .697690  | 4.20000  | 4.20000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00370 TUP3     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 2.67750 | 6340.25  | 79.6257  | 39.8128  | 314.000  | 133.000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00395 CONDUCTV | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 8.09435 | .096751  | .294536  | .036362  | 14.7268  | 8.40000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00400 DP       | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 2.73333 | .093334  | .238677  | .393651  | 16.6668  | 9.00000 | 4.00000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/09 |
| 00500 300      | TEMP | AT 25C | 3      | 1.50000 | .150002  | .435893  | .290595  | 25.1663  | 2.00000 | 1.20000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/09 |
| 00510 900      | TEMP | AT 25C | 3      | 6.72493 | .039244  | .238737  | .044422  | 14.9268  | 7.10000 | 6.40000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00600 P4       | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 7.00000 | .362316  | .632055  | .086014  | 20.0696  | 8.50000 | 6.50000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 00620 L43      | TEMP | AT 25C | 5      | 50.0000 | 297.000  | 17.2337  | 34.6674  | 7.70714  | 66.0000 | 21.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 00640 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 5      | 50.0000 | 297.000  | 17.2337  | 34.6674  | 28.4297  | 291.000 | 153.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00650 RESIDE   | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 225.500 | 3667.00  | 75.2795  | .366323  | 37.5397  | 291.000 | 114.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00660 RESIDE   | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 4.03250 | .000425  | .020616  | .034324  | 01.0308  | 06.0000 | .010000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00670 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 27.4237  | 1.20000 | .030000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00680 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00690 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00700 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00710 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00720 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00730 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00740 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00750 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00760 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00770 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00780 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00790 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00800 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00810 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00820 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00830 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00840 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00850 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00860 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00870 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00880 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00890 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00900 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00910 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00920 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00930 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00940 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00950 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00960 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00970 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00980 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 00990 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01000 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01010 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01020 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01030 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01040 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01050 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01060 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01070 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01080 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01090 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01100 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01110 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01120 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01130 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01140 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01150 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01160 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01170 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01180 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01190 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01200 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01210 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01220 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01230 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01240 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01250 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01260 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01270 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01280 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01290 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01300 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01310 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01320 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01330 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01340 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 01350 TALK     | TEMP | AT 25C | 4      | 3.97500 | .300624  | .548474  | 1.37381  | 00.5000  | 04.0000 | .020000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
|                |      |        |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |

STORET DATE 72/11/29

571033  
44 42 35.0 110 39 26.0 3  
GIBBOY RIVER BELOW NURRIS CAMPGR  
60 WYDING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR  
0000

77777777

| INDEX 1021500 | PARAMETER | TEMP     | CENT     | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00110         | WATER     | TEMP     | CENT     | 15     | 9.06667 | 29.2034  | 5.40392  | .55927   | 1.39529  | 23.0000 | 3.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00020         | AIR       | TEMP     | CENT     | 16     | 13.2500 | 32.6000  | 5.70964  | .43016   | 1.42741  | 20.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/19 |
| 00030         | STREAM    | FLOW     | CFS      | 3      | 71.0000 | 147.000  | 12.1244  | .170765  | 7.00000  | 84.0000 | 60.0000 | 70/07/21 | 70/08/18 |
| 00070         | TURB      | JKN      | JTU      | 4      | 1.50000 | .648076  | .648076  | .432051  | .324038  | 2.20000 | .500000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00095         | CONDUCTV  | AT 25C   | MICROMHU | 4      | 90.2500 | 614.2500 | 24.7841  | .274616  | 12.3920  | 113.000 | 55.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00300         | CU        |          | MG/L     | 4      | 8.02500 | .075866  | .275402  | .034318  | .137701  | 8.30000 | 7.70000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00304         | BOJ       | 2 DAY    | MG/L     | 3      | 7.33333 | .053334  | .230942  | .314921  | .133334  | 1.50000 | .000000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/09 |
| 00310         | PT        | 5 DAY    | MG/L     | 3      | 1.23333 | .053334  | .230942  | .167250  | .133334  | 1.50000 | 1.10000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/09 |
| 00400         | P4        |          | SU       | 4      | 6.72500 | .195857  | .442557  | .065808  | .221276  | 7.20000 | 6.30000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00403         | LA3       | PH       | SU       | 9      | 6.81111 | .116119  | .340763  | .050030  | .113583  | 7.20000 | 6.20000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00500         | TALK      | CAC03    | MG/L     | 5      | 30.4000 | 92.8008  | 9.63332  | .316885  | 4.30815  | 41.0000 | 15.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/17 |
| 00515         | RESIDUE   | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 4      | 107.500 | 689.000  | 26.2488  | .244175  | 13.1244  | 139.000 | 75.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00610         | NH3-N     | DISS-105 | MG/L     | 4      | 66.7500 | 1111.58  | 33.3404  | .499482  | 16.8702  | 112.000 | 32.0000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00625         | TOT KJEL  | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 4      | .017500 | .000225  | .015000  | .857143  | .007500  | .030000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00630         | N02N03    | N-TOTAL  | MG/L     | 4      | .162500 | .034758  | .136436  | 1.14730  | .093218  | .430000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00665         | PHOS-T    | P-WET    | MG/L     | 4      | .025000 | .000567  | .023805  | .952189  | .011902  | .060000 | .010000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00680         | T DR5 C   | C        | MG/L     | 4      | .037500 | .000425  | .020616  | .549749  | .010308  | .060000 | .010000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00915         | CALCIUM   | CA DISS  | MG/L     | 4      | 4.02500 | 3.50318  | 1.87329  | .465412  | .936640  | 6.70000 | 2.40000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00920         | SODIUM    | NA DISS  | MG/L     | 4      | 5.00000 | .326706  | .571582  | .114316  | .285791  | 5.70000 | 4.40000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00935         | PTSSUM    | K DISS   | MG/L     | 4      | 11.0250 | .029167  | .170764  | .220367  | .083392  | 1.00000 | .600000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00940         | CHLORIDE  | CL       | MG/L     | 4      | 4.50000 | .696662  | .946923  | .266739  | .473461  | 4.30000 | 2.20000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00950         | FLUORIDE  | SO4      | MG/L     | 4      | 7.75000 | 30.2500  | 5.50000  | .709677  | 2.75000  | 15.0000 | 3.00000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 00955         | SILICA    | S DISS   | MG/L     | 4      | 11.6000 | 32.0334  | 5.96157  | .488067  | 2.83078  | 19.0000 | 8.60000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 01005         | BARIUM    | BA DISS  | MG/L     | 2      | 39.5000 | .453336  | .673302  | .374057  | .336651  | 2.20000 | .800000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 01040         | COPPER    | CU DISS  | MG/L     | 4      | .000000 | .500000  | .707107  | .017901  | .500000  | 40.0000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 01045         | IRON      | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/07/21 | 70/08/02 |
| 01047         | LEAD      | PB DISS  | MG/L     | 4      | 292.500 | .426917  | .207.103 | .708045  | 103.552  | 600.000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 01053         | MANGNESE  | MN       | MG/L     | 4      | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 01090         | ZINC      | ZN DISS  | MG/L     | 4      | .000000 | .146667  | .38.2971 | 1.27657  | 19.1485  | 90.0000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |
| 31501         | TOT CULI  | MELEND0  | MG/L     | 6      | 54.8333 | 3462.57  | 58.8436  | 1.07314  | 24.0228  | 170.000 | 12.0000 | 70/05/18 | 70/05/29 |
| 31616         | FEC COLI  | MEKFCBR  | MG/L     | 12     | 21.5000 | 935.545  | 30.5867  | 1.42244  | 8.82961  | 110.000 | 2.00000 | 70/05/18 | 70/08/19 |
| 31673         | FECSTREP  | MEKFCBR  | MG/L     | 6      | 16.5000 | 225.500  | 15.0167  | .910100  | 6.13052  | 45.0000 | 5.00000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/19 |
| 70507         | PHOS-T    | ORTHO    | MG/L P   | 4      | .010750 | .000201  | .014175  | 1.31856  | .007087  | .031000 | .000000 | 70/05/07 | 70/08/02 |



STORET DATE 72/11/75

571043)  
44 30 30.0 110 52 15.0 3  
FIREHOLE R. AT MADISON JUNCTION  
60 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
117MBR  
0000

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INDEX 1021500  
MILES 1142.40

| PARAMETER       | UNIT   | TEMP    | PH      | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 0001 WATER      | TEMP   | 15.0000 | 16.1071 | 4.01337  | 267556   | 1.03625  | 21.0000  | 21.0000  | 21.0000 | 21.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 0002 ALK        | TEMP   | 10.0000 | 38.0667 | 6.16882  | 612356   | 1.59304  | 24.0000  | 24.0000  | 24.0000 | 24.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/19 |
| 0003 TDS        | TEMP   | 1.47500 | 4.80917 | 1.22664  | 632870   | 0.61421  | 3.20000  | 3.20000  | 3.20000 | 3.20000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0004 CINCUCV    | AT 25C | 38.0000 | 60.4200 | 77.7303  | 200336   | 36.8651  | 454.000  | 454.000  | 454.000 | 454.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0005 DO         | MG/L   | 7.47555 | 72.5606 | 0.96774  | 362933   | 0.03334  | 6.00000  | 6.00000  | 6.00000 | 6.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0006 ALD        | MG/L   | 3.50000 | 0.03333 | 0.57736  | 101987   | 0.03334  | 6.00000  | 6.00000  | 6.00000 | 6.00000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/12 |
| 0007 PH         | MG/L   | 1.50000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 272728   | 1.73205  | 1.40000  | 1.40000  | 1.40000 | 1.40000 | 70/05/20 | 70/08/12 |
| 0008 LAB        | PH     | 7.62500 | 2.15357 | 0.64667  | 0.6937   | 232323   | 8.10000  | 8.10000  | 8.10000 | 8.10000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0009 T ALK      | MG/L   | 7.60000 | 0.77183 | 0.27819  | 0.35167  | 0.98224  | 8.30000  | 8.30000  | 8.30000 | 8.30000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0010 RESIDUE    | MG/L   | 9.40000 | 311.308 | 17.6437  | 177504   | 7.99059  | 109.000  | 109.000  | 109.000 | 109.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/17 |
| 0011 RESIDUE    | MG/L   | 325.750 | 3114.92 | 55.8114  | 171332   | 27.9057  | 366.000  | 366.000  | 366.000 | 366.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0012 RESIDUE    | MG/L   | 300.500 | 3622.33 | 60.1858  | 200286   | 30.0929  | 343.000  | 343.000  | 343.000 | 343.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0013 NH3-N      | MG/L   | 0.12500 | 0.00392 | 0.09574  | 755741   | 0.04787  | 0.20000  | 0.20000  | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0014 NH3-N      | MG/L   | 0.63500 | 1.23957 | 1.11336  | 1.75332  | 0.55679  | 2.30000  | 2.30000  | 2.30000 | 2.30000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0015 NH3-N      | MG/L   | 0.07500 | 0.00092 | 0.09574  | 1.27657  | 0.04787  | 0.20000  | 0.20000  | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0016 NH3-N      | MG/L   | 1.35000 | 0.05100 | 0.71414  | 526795   | 0.35707  | 1.90000  | 1.90000  | 1.90000 | 1.90000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0017 CALCIUM    | MG/L   | 5.73333 | 8.30333 | 2.83195  | 504410   | 1.66967  | 8.30000  | 8.30000  | 8.30000 | 8.30000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0018 MAGNESIUM  | MG/L   | 5.27500 | 17.5852 | 4.19348  | 0.79497  | 2.05674  | 5.70000  | 5.70000  | 5.70000 | 5.70000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0019 SODIUM     | MG/L   | 5.25000 | 0.02500 | 0.05002  | 0.5242   | 0.25001  | 6.00000  | 6.00000  | 6.00000 | 6.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0020 POTASSIUM  | MG/L   | 73.5000 | 192.333 | 13.8684  | 188086   | 6.93421  | 86.0000  | 86.0000  | 86.0000 | 86.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0021 PHOSPHORUS | MG/L   | 7.85000 | 2.87668 | 1.70156  | 216311   | 0.85081  | 9.30000  | 9.30000  | 9.30000 | 9.30000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0022 SULFATE    | MG/L   | 44.5000 | 607.000 | 28.4077  | 638376   | 14.2039  | 61.0000  | 61.0000  | 61.0000 | 61.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0023 FLUORIDE   | MG/L   | 15.0000 | 36.6667 | 6.05530  | 403687   | 3.02765  | 24.0000  | 24.0000  | 24.0000 | 24.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0024 SILICA     | MG/L   | 7.69799 | 3.2012  | 1.82212  | 236639   | 1.060    | 8.80000  | 8.80000  | 8.80000 | 8.80000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0025 BARIUM     | MG/L   | 107.500 | 12.5000 | 3.5353   | 0.32889  | 2.50000  | 110.000  | 110.000  | 110.000 | 110.000 | 70/07/21 | 70/08/03 |
| 0026 COPPER     | MG/L   | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0027 IRON       | MG/L   | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0028 MANGANESE  | MG/L   | 117.500 | 10558.3 | 102.750  | 874500   | 51.3769  | 250.000  | 250.000  | 250.000 | 250.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0029 ZINC       | MG/L   | 12.5000 | 625.000 | 25.0000  | 2.00000  | 12.5000  | 50.0000  | 50.0000  | 50.0000 | 50.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0030 TOT SOLI   | MG/L   | 116.667 | 27338.3 | 165.343  | 1.41722  | 87.5009  | 450.000  | 450.000  | 450.000 | 450.000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0031 PEC COLI   | MG/L   | 44.0909 | 2495.09 | 4.9509   | 1.13291  | 15.0608  | 14.0000  | 14.0000  | 14.0000 | 14.0000 | 70/05/18 | 70/08/19 |
| 0032 PEC STREP  | MG/L   | 76.6030 | 248.31  | 4.8823   | 0.51213  | 22.3083  | 1.8000   | 1.8000   | 1.8000  | 1.8000  | 70/08/12 | 70/08/19 |
| 0033 PHOS-P     | MG/L   | 11.7500 | 0.03460 | 0.07652  | 0.39267  | 0.38276  | 16.0000  | 16.0000  | 16.0000 | 16.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |
| 0034 MERCURY    | MG/L   | 1.47500 | 0.23633 | 0.455627 | 0.329239 | 0.242813 | 2.10000  | 2.10000  | 2.10000 | 2.10000 | 70/05/08 | 70/08/03 |







27743

777777  
MISSOURI RIVER  
WALLSTONE RIVER  
111748  
0000

D-60







STATION DATA 72/11/79

271066  
 44 32 00.0 11.3 26 00.0 3  
 BRIDGE DAY S.F.P.  
 DO RYDING  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 111748R 77777777  
 0000

| PARAMETER      | UNIT   | TEST     | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEFF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00070 T033     | ITU    | JKSI     | 2      | 32.0000 | 1500.00  | 37.5820  | 1.23744   | 28.0000  | 60.0000 | 4.00000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 00310 R00      | 45/L   | 5 DAY    | 2      | 220.500 | 48784.5  | 221.324  | 1.00374   | 156.500  | 377.000 | 64.0000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 00403 LAB      | 50     | 24       | 2      | 9.5000  | 125124   | 353726   | 0.43941   | -250122  | 8.30000 | 7.80000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 00610 N43-N    | 42/L   | TOTAL    | 2      | 56.5000 | 264.500  | 16.2635  | 0.28749   | 11.5000  | 68.0000 | 45.0000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 00695 T0Y KJEL | 43/L   | N        | 2      | 85.0000 | 334.000  | 18.3848  | 0.216291  | 13.0000  | 96.0000 | 72.0000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 00530 NC76403  | 43/L   | N-TOTAL  | 2      | 35.5000 | 151250   | 388909   | 1.09552   | 0.275000 | 630000  | 0.80000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 03665 PHOS-T   | 43/L   | P-DET    | 3      | 10.5000 | 3.34028  | 1.83855  | 0.175100  | 1.30005  | 11.8000 | 9.20000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 31616 REC CULI | /100ML | 4FA-FCR  | 3      | 1365366 | 196413   | 1400781  | 1.02475   | 808741   | 2800000 | 63000.0 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 31673 RECSTREP | /100ML | 4FK-AGAR | 2      | 3367664 | 123415   | 111E+08  | 1.32427   | 6412942  | 210E+08 | 7.80000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |
| 79507 PHOS-T   | 45/L P | ORTHO    | 2      | 7.80000 | 0.00000  | 0.000000 |           | 0.000000 | 7.90000 | 7.80000 | 70/08/13 | 70/08/13 |

571047  
44 54 22.5 110 25 1b.5 2  
LUST CR BELDW ROUSEVELT LODGE  
50 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MHA 77777777  
03000

| INDEX | TEMP  | CENT | NUMBER | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN. DEV. | COEF. VAP. | STAND. ER. | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM  | BEG. DATE | END DATE |
|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 00010 | WATER | CEN  | 2      | 7.50000  | 26.5000  | 4.34975    | .659966    | 3.50000    | 11.0000  | 4.00000  | 70/05/28  | 70/07/22 |
| 00020 | WATER | CEN  | 2      | 14.00000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 14.0000  | 14.0000  | 70/05/28  | 70/07/22 |
| 00030 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 1.00000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 1.00000  | 1.00000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00040 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 97.00000 | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 97.00000 | 97.00000 | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00050 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00060 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00070 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00080 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00090 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00100 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00110 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00120 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00130 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00140 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00150 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00160 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00170 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00180 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00190 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00200 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00210 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00220 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00230 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00240 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00250 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00260 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00270 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00280 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00290 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00300 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00310 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00320 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00330 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00340 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00350 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00360 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00370 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00380 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00390 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00400 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00410 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00420 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00430 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00440 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00450 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00460 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00470 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00480 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00490 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00500 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00510 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00520 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00530 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00540 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00550 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00560 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00570 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00580 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00590 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00600 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00610 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00620 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00630 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00640 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00650 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00660 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00670 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00680 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00690 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00700 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00710 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00720 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00730 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00740 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00750 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00760 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00770 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00780 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00790 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00800 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00810 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00820 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00830 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00840 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00850 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00860 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00870 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00880 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  | .000000  | .000000    | .000000    | .000000    | 9.10000  | 9.10000  | 70/07/22  | 70/07/22 |
| 00890 | WATER | JTU  | 1      | 9.10000  |          |            |            |            |          |          |           |          |

44 31 35.7 110 24 0500 2  
YELLOWSTONE L. NR STEVENSON IS.  
59 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MAR  
7777777  
0000

| TEST     | CENT | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------|------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| JMS #    |      | 4      | 10.5000 | 21.5000  | 4.63691  | .441601  | 2.31940  | 15.0000 | 6.50000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| AT 25C   |      | 4      | 1.30000 | 1.02000  | 1.00995  | .776885  | .504375  | 2.40000 | .30000  | 70/03/04 | 70/03/04 |
| MICROMHD |      | 4      | 94.7503 | 12.2500  | 3.50000  | .036939  | 1.75000  | 100.000 | 93.0000 | 70/06/04 | 70/06/04 |
| M3/L     |      | 4      | 8.26250 | 22.9000  | 4.78543  | .057916  | 2.32972  | 8.70000 | 7.80000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| PH       |      | 4      | 7.59399 | 02.6749  | 1.63550  | .021520  | .081775  | 7.80000 | 7.40000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| CAJ33    |      | 4      | 29.0000 | 1.33333  | 1.15470  | .039817  | .577350  | 36.0000 | 28.0000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| TOTAL    |      | 4      | 84.5000 | 48.333   | 18.6637  | .220872  | 9.33154  | 105.000 | 63.0000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| ISS-105  |      | 4      | 51.5000 | 109.667  | 10.4722  | .203343  | 5.23609  | 61.0000 | 41.0000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| TOTAL    |      | 4      | 0.02500 | .000025  | .005000  | .200000  | .002500  | .010000 | .000000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| N        |      | 4      | 06.0000 | 004.867  | 0.69761  | .872018  | .034881  | .150000 | .020000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| -TOTAL   |      | 4      | 0.10030 | .000133  | .011547  | 1.15470  | .005773  | .020000 | .000000 | 70/06/04 | 70/08/04 |
| P-WET    |      | 4      | 0.30000 | .620E-09 | .000025  | .000831  | .000012  | .030000 | .030000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| C        |      | 3      | 2.26667 | 26.3332  | 5.13157  | .226394  | 2.29273  | 2.70000 | 1.70000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| CL       |      | 4      | 5.00000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 5.00000 | 5.00000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| S14      |      | 4      | 5.15000 | .070028  | .264627  | .051384  | .132314  | 5.50000 | 4.90000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| IS PLVED |      | 4      | 9.50000 | .333333  | .577350  | .060774  | .288675  | 10.0000 | 9.00000 | 70/06/04 | 70/08/04 |
| UG/L     |      | 1      | 4.00000 |          |          |          |          | 4.00000 | 4.00000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |
| DATAO    |      | 4      | .022500 | .000025  | .005000  | .222223  | .002500  | .030000 | .020000 | 70/08/04 | 70/08/04 |



STREET DATE 72/05/73

571000  
44 55 25.3 110 41 20.0 2  
GARDNER R. ABOVE MAMMOTH  
50 MYOAINO  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR 77777777  
0000

| INDEX | 1021300  | MILES | 1149.40 | PARAMETER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 00010 | WATER    | 2     | 9.50000 | 40.5000   | 6.36396 | .669891  | 4.50000  | 14.0000  | 5.00000  | 70/05/28 | 70/08/11 |          |          |
| 00020 | AIR      | 2     | 22.5000 | 84.5000   | 9.12339 | .403551  | 6.50000  | 29.0000  | 16.0000  | 70/05/28 | 70/08/11 |          |          |
| 00403 | LEN      | 1     | 7.80000 |           |         |          |          | 7.80000  | 7.80000  | 70/08/11 | 70/08/11 |          |          |
| 31501 | TOT COLI | 2     | 40.0000 |           |         |          |          | 40.0000  | 40.0000  | 70/05/28 | 70/05/28 |          |          |
| 31516 | FEC COLI | 2     | 12.0000 | 242.000   | 15.5503 | 1.29636  | 11.0000  | 23.0000  | 1.00000  | 70/05/28 | 70/08/11 |          |          |
| 31672 | FECSTREP | 1     | 100.000 |           |         |          |          | 100.000  | 100.000  | 70/08/11 | 70/08/11 |          |          |



571051  
 44 23 29.3 110 22 30.0 2  
 SERVICE RD 1.2 MI S OF FISH. BR.  
 53 09/14/76  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 1117WBR  
 77777777  
 0000

D-68

STATION DATE 7/2/11/72

371052  
44 31 55.5 10 23 30.5 2  
VELL JAST JHE L. S OF FISH. 90.  
50 MYOALING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR 77777777  
0000

| INDEX     | 1221500  | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MILES     | 1143.60  | 3.00000 | 72.0000  | 8.48523  | 1.06066  | 6.00000  | 14.0000 | 2.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| PARAMETER |          | 10.0000 | 16.0000  | 4.24264  | .424264  | 3.00000  | 13.0000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| 00000     | WATER    | 1.00000 |          |          |          |          | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/06/10 | 70/08/10 |
| 31613     | REC C/LI | 0.00000 |          |          |          |          | 6.00000 | 6.00000 | 70/06/10 | 70/08/10 |
| 31673     | RECSTEP  |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |

571023  
04 32 50.5 110 15 10.3 2  
YELLOWSTONE L. E. OF FISH. R.R.  
50 MILE  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBK  
7777777  
0000

INDEK 1021500  
MILES 1143.40  
PARA44-YR  
0000 64YR  
0020 11  
0030 600  
0040 143  
31501 TOT COLI  
31616 FFC COLI  
31673 FFCSTREP

| YEAR | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1943 | 3      | 13.1667 | 103.2033 | 10.1590  | .771114  | 5.36154  | 20.3000 | 1.50000 | 70/03/26 | 70/08/15 |
| 1944 | 12     | 15.3333 | 39.0335  | 6.17115  | .490371  | 3.56293  | 14.0000 | 6.00000 | 70/03/26 | 70/08/15 |
| 1945 | 1      | 7.60000 |          |          |          |          | 7.60000 | 7.60000 | 70/03/10 | 70/08/10 |
| 1946 | 30     | 7.80000 |          |          |          |          | 7.80000 | 7.80000 | 70/02/15 | 70/03/15 |
| 1947 | 1      | 7.80000 |          |          |          |          | 7.80000 | 7.80000 | 70/03/15 | 70/05/26 |
| 1948 | 1      | 180.000 |          |          |          |          | 180.000 | 180.000 | 70/03/26 | 70/05/26 |
| 1949 | 2      | 1.00000 |          |          |          |          | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/03/26 | 70/08/10 |
| 1950 | 1      | 28.0000 |          |          |          |          | 28.0000 | 28.0000 | 70/08/10 | 70/08/10 |

STATION DATE 7/2/54

57104  
44 30 55.4 110 25 JO. 2  
YELLOWSTONE L. S. OF FISH. BR.  
50 MOUNTING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
117MBR  
0000

7777777

| INDEX           | 1021500 | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MILES 1149.40   | 7.75000 | 66.1250 | 8.13173  | 1.04325  | 5.75000  | 13.5000  | 2.00000 | 2.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| PARA METER      | 9.00000 | 6.00000 | 2.82843  | .314270  | 2.00000  | 11.0000  | 7.00000 | 7.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| 00010 WATER     | 1.00000 | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 1.00000  | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/05/26 |
| 00020 TST COLI  | 1.00000 | .000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 1.00000  | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| 31501 TST COLI  | 28.0000 |         |          |          |          | 28.0000  | 28.0000 | 28.0000 | 70/08/10 | 70/08/10 |
| 31616 FEC COLI  |         |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 31573 FEC STREP |         |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |

271055  
44 26 20.2 110 34 20.5 2  
YELLOWSTONE L. S. OF FISH. BR.  
50 W/ JAWING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MR  
0000 77777777

D-72



STATE DATE 7/1/77

571350  
44 30 45.0 110 16 45.0 2  
YELLOWSTONE L. E OF FISH. B-4  
50 M YONGING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR 77777777  
0000

| INDEX          | 001500 | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| MILES 1100.40  |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| PLANT          |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 0000 WATER     |        | 12.1607 | 62.5835  | 8.25113  | 700367   | 2.34114  | 18.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/15 |
| 0000 AIR       |        | 12.0000 | 7.00000  | 2.64575  | 220479   | 1.52752  | 14.0000 | 5.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/15 |
| 0000 LAD       |        | 7.40000 | 1.525-04 | 0.000000 |          | 0.000000 | 7.40000 | 7.40000 | 70/08/10 | 70/08/15 |
| 0150 TOT CULI  |        | 10.0000 |          |          |          |          | 10.0000 | 10.0000 | 70/05/26 | 70/05/26 |
| 31016 REC CULI |        | 1.00000 | 0.00000  | 0.000000 |          | 0.000000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/26 | 70/08/10 |
| 31016 ECOSTRED |        | 7.00000 | 72.0000  | 8.46528  | 1.21218  | 6.30000  | 13.0000 | 1.00000 | 70/08/10 | 70/08/10 |

217

0000  
8611700  
SOUTH RIVER  
SWITZERLAND  
77777777

[illegible]

STATION DATE 7/2/1/77

571024  
44 42 30.4 110 44 20.5 2  
GIBBYN AT UPPER END OF ELK PARK  
55 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117M3K 77777777  
0000

| INCLX | 1001000  | PARAMETER | UNIT   | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEFF VAR | STAND EF | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00010 | WATER    | TEMP      | °C     | 12.0000 | 37.0000  | 6.08276  | .506537   | 3.51189  | 5.00000 | 70/05/29 | 70/08/15 |
| 00020 | AIR      | TEMP      | °C     | 16.3333 | 66.3336  | 8.14452  | .495646   | 4.70226  | 7.00000 | 70/05/29 | 70/08/15 |
| 00030 | RCH      | 2 DAY     | MG/L   | .400000 |          |          |           |          | .400000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/09 |
| 00040 | LAB      | 5 DAY     | MG/L   | 1.00000 |          |          |           |          | 1.00000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/09 |
| 00050 | TOT COLI | PH        | SU     | 7.10000 |          |          |           |          | 7.20000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/15 |
| 00060 | FEC COLI | MEMENDC   | /100ML | 90.0000 |          |          |           |          | 90.0000 | 70/05/29 | 70/05/29 |
| 00070 | FEC COLI | MEMENDC   | /100ML | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 10.0000 | 70/05/29 | 70/05/29 |

49 60 50.5 110 48 550  
GLASSBORO POSTAL EMPLOYEES CAMP.  
56 ACRES  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MPS 77777777  
0000

| TEMP     | UNIT   | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| TEMP     | CENT   | 7      | 10.8427 | 10.7762  | 3.31304  | .311232  | 1.25221  | 15.0000 | 4.00000 | 70/05/29 | 70/08/15 |
| TEMP     | CENT   | 7      | 15.0000 | 15.3333  | 3.91575  | .261052  | 1.86003  | 20.0000 | 10.0000 | 70/05/29 | 70/08/19 |
| FLCK     | C/S    | 5      | 60.3566 | 2762.36  | 52.5582  | .870849  | 30.5445  | 121.000 | 27.8000 | 70/05/27 | 70/06/19 |
| 2 DAY    | W/L    | 1      | 1.50000 |          |          |          |          | 1.50000 | 1.50000 | 70/05/09 | 70/06/09 |
| 3 DAY    | W/L    | 1      | 2.50000 |          |          |          |          | 2.50000 | 2.50000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/09 |
| 4 DAY    | SU     | 2      | 7.23333 | .003420  | .055398  | .008073  | .033716  | 7.30000 | 7.20000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/17 |
| CAP13    | 47/L   | 1      | 35.0000 |          |          |          |          | 36.0000 | 36.0000 | 70/08/17 | 70/08/17 |
| WEFEMRNC | 1100/L | 1      | 25.0000 |          |          |          |          | 25.0000 | 25.0000 | 70/05/29 | 70/05/29 |
| 45P-CHB  | 1100/L | 7      | 10.0000 | 74.3333  | 8.62106  | .862106  | 3.25869  | 28.0000 | 2.00000 | 70/05/29 | 70/08/19 |
| 4PKFASAN | 1100/L | 6      | 52.1667 | 501.770  | 22.4002  | .429397  | 9.14885  | 84.0000 | 14.0000 | 70/08/09 | 70/08/19 |

SYNOPSIS DATE 2/11/77

571000  
44 26 05.2 11.51 20.3 2  
FINCHOLE R AT BRIDGE  
50 WYOMING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
117MER  
0000 77777777

| INDX  | 1029333  | WILTS    | 114240 | PARAMETER | TEMP     | CEAT    | NUMBER  | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 0013  | WATER    | TEMP     |        | 2         | 11.2500  | 06.1250 | 9.13173 | 0.72820 | 5.75000  | 17.0000  | 5.50000  | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 0020  | AIR      | TEMP     |        | 2         | 15.0000  | 40.5000 | 0.36396 | 0.41073 | 4.50000  | 20.0000  | 11.0000  | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 0030  | ADD      | W/L      |        | 1         | 0.500000 |         |         |         |          | 0.500000 | 0.500000 | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 0031  | ADD      | W/L      |        | 1         | 0.600000 |         |         |         |          | 0.600000 | 0.600000 | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 0043  | LAB      | PH       |        | 1         | 8.000000 |         |         |         |          | 8.000000 | 8.000000 | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 31516 | PEC CJLI | 4FM-FCBR |        | 1         | 26.0000  |         |         |         |          | 26.0000  | 26.0000  | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |
| 31513 | PECSTREP | 4FKFACAR |        | 1         | 12.0000  |         |         |         |          | 12.0000  | 12.0000  | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |         |          |          |





STREET DATE 72/1/78

571062  
44 25 15.0 110 54.2500 2  
1400 SPM CR BLW OLD FATH LAGOON  
50 M YDING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBA  
0000 77777777

| INDEX | 1021500  | PARAMETER | TEMP      | UNIT | NUMBER  | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAP | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 00000 | WATER    | TEMP      | CENT      | 2    | 12.0000 | 18.0000 | 4.24264  | 353553   | 3.0000   | 15.0000  | 9.0000  | 9.0000  | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00020 | AIR      | TEMP      | CENT      | 2    | 19.5000 | 220.500 | 14.3492  | 761500   | 10.5000  | 30.0000  | 9.0000  | 9.0000  | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00030 | W3/L     | M3/L      | M3/L      | 1    | 400000  |         |          |          |          | 400000   | 400000  | 400000  | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |
| 00040 | W3/L     | M3/L      | M3/L      | 1    | 800000  |         |          |          |          | 800000   | 800000  | 800000  | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |
| 00050 | TOT COLI | CFU/100ML | SU        | 1    | 7.50000 |         |          |          |          | 7.50000  | 7.50000 | 7.50000 | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |
| 31516 | FEC COLI | CFU/100ML | CFU/100ML | 2    | 170.000 | 12960.5 | 113.844  | 1.27200  | 80.5000  | 170.000  | 170.000 | 170.000 | 70/05/27 | 70/05/27 |
| 31673 | FECSTREP | CFU/100ML | CFU/100ML | 2    | 82.5000 |         |          |          |          | 82.5000  | 82.5000 | 82.5000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
|       |          |           |           | 1    | 44.0000 |         |          |          |          | 44.0000  | 44.0000 | 44.0000 | 70/08/12 | 70/08/12 |

SYNOPSIS DATE 7/11/77

57103  
 64 37 30.00 10 5. 20.5  
 100 30 00 25 00 10 410 100  
 50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
 MISSOURI RIVER  
 YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
 111783 7777777  
 0000

| INTEX 1021000  | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEFF VAR | STANJ ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| PAF44-VER      | 10.0000 | 95.0000  | 9.89749  | 0.761500  | 7.00000  | 20.0000 | 6.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00000 WAT EX   | 10.0000 | 112.0000 | 10.6060  | 0.642324  | 7.50000  | 24.0000 | 5.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00020 ALT      | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00074 ALT      | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00010 ALT      | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 00403 ALT      | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 31001 TUT COLI | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 31015 REC COLI | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |
| 31073 FEG COLI | 10.0000 |          |          |           |          | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 70/05/27 | 70/08/12 |

START DATE 72/1/73

571064  
44 44 30.5 110 29 50.0 2  
CANYON VILLAGE STP INF. AND EFF.  
50 WYDING  
MISSOURI RIVER  
YELLOWSTONE RIVER  
1117MBR 77777777  
0000

| INDEX         | DATE | TIME | 5 DAY | MG/L | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|---------------|------|------|-------|------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1021300       |      |      |       |      |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| MILES 1749.40 |      |      |       |      |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| PASAMETER     |      |      |       |      |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |
| 0310          |      |      |       |      | 2      | 123.500 | 1984.50  | 44.5477  | 360710   | 31.5000  | 152.000 | 92.0000 | 70/08/16 | 70/08/16 |
| 21.816        |      |      |       |      | 2      | 1250000 | 3126+13  | 1767767  | 1.41421  | 1250000  | 2500000 | 1.00000 | 70/08/16 | 70/03/16 |
| 31.523        |      |      |       |      | 2      | 1350000 | 2645+13  | 1626346  | 1.41421  | 1150000  | 2300000 | 1.00000 | 70/08/16 | 70/08/16 |







0670

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33

D-84

579.00

46 17 3003 110 37 3003 3  
LEWIS LAKE AT LEWIS L. CAMP AREA  
60 HYJAIN  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
COLUMBIA  
1117M4  
77777777  
3003

27177777

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0000  
5000

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D-86

START DATE 72/11/28

571557  
44 DE 26.0 110 39 24.0 3  
SNAKE R. ABOVE LEWIS R. JUNC.  
60 MYCHING  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
COLUMBIA  
1117M3R  
77777777  
0000

| PARAMETER      | TEMP     | UNIT     | MEAN      | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 0001) MATCO    | TEMP     | CENT     | 16.0000   |          |          |          |          | 16.0000 | 16.0000 | 70/07/31 | 70/07/31 |
| 0002) AIX      | TEMP     | CENT     | 1 23.0000 |          |          |          |          | 23.0000 | 23.0000 | 70/07/31 | 70/07/31 |
| 0003) TUB3     | JRS4     | JTU      | 3 16.8833 | 822.541  | 28.6400  | 1.69871  | 10.5584  | 50.0000 | 250000  | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 0005) CNDUCTV  | AT 25C   | 41CRO-HO | 3 169.333 | 8597.37  | 92.7220  | .547571  | 53.5331  | 276.000 | 108.000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 0003) DI       |          | MG/L     | 1 8.40000 |          |          |          |          | 8.40000 | 8.40000 | 70/07/31 | 70/07/31 |
| 0040) PH       |          | SU       | 4 7.60000 | .720016  | .848538  | .111650  | .600007  | 7.70000 | 7.40000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 0040) LA4      | PH       | SU       | 2 7.55000 | .045338  | .212128  | .028096  | .149997  | 69.0000 | 37.0000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 0041) T ALK    | CAC03    | MG/L     | 3 43.6667 | 312.336  | 17.6730  | .363145  | 10.2035  | 268.000 | 154.000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 0050) RESIDUE  | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 2 211.000 | 6494.00  | 80.6102  | .382039  | 57.0000  | 177.000 | 51.0000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00515 RESIDUE  | DISS-105 | MG/L     | 2 113.667 | 396.335  | 63.0028  | .554277  | 36.3747  | 040000  | 000000  | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00610 NH3-N    | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 3 .013333 | .000233  | .015275  | .114564  | .008419  | .670000 | .270000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00625 TIT KJEL | N        | MG/L     | 2 .470000 | .080000  | .282843  | .601793  | .200000  | .010000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00630 NC2EN13  | N-TOTAL  | MG/L     | 3 .03667  | .000433  | .005774  | .666026  | .003333  | .250000 | .040000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00665 PHOS-T   | P-4ET    | MG/L     | 3 .113333 | .014033  | .118462  | 1.04526  | .086394  | 17.0000 | 4.70000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00640 T ORG C  | C        | MG/L     | 4 8.67500 | 32.4526  | 5.69935  | .656985  | 2.84967  | 17.0000 | 17.0000 | 70/10/20 | 70/10/20 |
| 00910 CALCIUM  | CAC03    | MG/L     | 1 17.0000 | 16.2450  | 4.03051  | .563708  | 2.85000  | 10.0000 | 4.30000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00915 CALCIUM  | CAC DISS | MG/L     | 2 7.15000 | 1.84333  | 1.35769  | .598982  | .783864  | 3.10000 | .700000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00925 MAGNIUM  | MG DISS  | MG/L     | 3 2.6667  | 60.5000  | 7.77817  | .317476  | 5.50000  | 30.0000 | 19.0000 | 70/07/31 | 70/10/20 |
| 00930 SODIUM   | NA DISS  | MG/L     | 2 24.5000 |          |          |          |          | 3.30000 | 3.30000 | 70/07/31 | 70/07/31 |
| 00935 PTSSIUM  | K DISS   | MG/L     | 1 3.30000 |          |          |          |          | 3.30000 | 3.00000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00940 CHLORINE | CL       | MG/L     | 3 9.33333 | 30.3335  | 6.02773  | .645828  | 3.46011  | 41.0000 | 6.50000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 00945 SULFATE  | S04      | MG/L     | 3 26.1667 | 270.084  | 16.4342  | .628060  | 9.48831  | 2.40000 | .200000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 00950 FLUORIDE | F DISS   | MG/L     | 2 1.30000 | 2.42000  | 1.55564  | 1.19664  | 1.10000  | 36.0000 | 36.0000 | 70/07/31 | 70/07/31 |
| 00955 SILICA   | DISOLVED | MG/L     | 1 36.0000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 01005 BARIUM   | BA DISS  | MG/L     | 2 .000000 |          |          |          |          | .000000 | .000000 | 70/07/31 | 70/10/20 |
| 01040 COPPER   | CU DISS  | MG/L     | 1 .000000 | 5000.00  | 70.7107  | 1.41421  | 50.0000  | 100.000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 01045 IRON     | TOTAL    | MG/L     | 2 .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 01043 LEAD     | PB DISS  | MG/L     | 2 .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/07/31 | 70/10/20 |
| 01055 MANGNESE | MN       | MG/L     | 2 .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/07/31 |
| 01090 ZINC     | ZN DISS  | MG/L     | 2 .000000 | .000000  | .000000  |          | .000000  | .000000 | .000000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |
| 70503 PHOS-T   | JR40     | MG/L P   | 3 .030000 | .000100  | .010000  | .333336  | .005774  | .040000 | .020000 | 70/06/28 | 70/10/20 |

STREET DATE 7/20/11/23

571559  
44 05 00.0 110 40 00.0 3  
SNAKE R. AT SOUTH PARK B-JUDARY  
60 WYUING  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
COLUMBIA  
11173K  
0000

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| PARAMETER       | TEMP     | UNIT   | MEAN     | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM  | MINIMUM  | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 00000 WAT-P     | TEMP     | °C     | 6.65714  | 40.5500  | 6.36826  | .466057  | 1.76135  | 19.0000  | 2.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00020 AIR       | TEMP     | °C     | 14.4571  | 58.2557  | 7.63451  | .133601  | 2.04041  | 25.0000  | 2.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00070 TURB      | TEMP     | °C     | 12.7167  | 662.325  | 25.7396  | 2.02408  | 10.5081  | 65.0000  | 5.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00095 CONDUCTIV | AT 25C   | µS/CM  | 164.500  | 1569.67  | 39.6190  | .240645  | 19.8095  | 199.0000 | 108.0000 | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00300 CHL       | 2 DAY    | µS/CM  | 9.57000  | .922.007 | .960525  | .112015  | .480262  | 9.50000  | 7.40000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00304 P20       | 5 DAY    | µS/CM  | 5.66000  | .037000  | .192354  | .282874  | .086023  | .900000  | .400000  | 70/05/20 | 70/07/28 |
| 00311 P20       | 5 DAY    | µS/CM  | 1.05000  | .277002  | .526309  | .487324  | .235373  | 1.80000  | .500000  | 70/05/20 | 70/07/28 |
| 00400 PH        | PH       | µS/CM  | 7.19943  | .123447  | .123486  | .025401  | .091443  | 7.40000  | 7.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00403 LAB       | CACD     | µS/CM  | 7.44444  | .282506  | .531745  | .071435  | .177265  | 8.60000  | 6.70000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00411 TALK      | TOTAL    | µS/CM  | 6.55667  | 135.470  | 11.6563  | .209395  | 4.75868  | 70.0000  | 37.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00500 RESIDUE   | DISS-105 | µS/CM  | 155.500  | 351.000  | 18.7350  | .120482  | 9.35750  | 181.000  | 136.000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00515 RESIDUE   | TOTAL    | µS/CM  | 127.250  | 1620.92  | 40.2606  | .316390  | 20.1303  | 180.000  | 89.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00610 NRE-N     | N        | µS/CM  | .007500  | .000025  | .005000  | .666667  | .002500  | .010000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00625 TOY KJEL  | N-TOTAL  | µS/CM  | .070000  | .003000  | .054772  | .782463  | .027386  | .130000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00630 MUSEN-13  | P-MET    | µS/CM  | .015000  | .000300  | .017321  | 1.15470  | .008660  | .030000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00660 PHOS-T    | C        | µS/CM  | .027500  | .000225  | .015000  | .545455  | .007500  | .040000  | .010000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00680 T DPG C   | CL       | µS/CM  | 3.17500  | 1.36916  | 1.17011  | .368539  | .585056  | 4.70000  | 1.90000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00750 CYANIDE   | CN       | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/03/25 |
| 00815 CALCIUM   | CALDISS  | µS/CM  | 4.122500 | 2.25000  | 1.50000  | .122449  | .750000  | 15.0000  | 11.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00825 MAGNESIUM | MAGDISS  | µS/CM  | 2.40000  | .406667  | .637701  | .265709  | 3.1850   | 2.90000  | 1.50000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00930 SODIUM    | NA-DISS  | µS/CM  | 18.2500  | 12.9167  | 3.59398  | .196930  | 1.75639  | 21.0000  | 13.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00935 POTASSIUM | K-DISS   | µS/CM  | 3.47500  | 2.38250  | 1.54353  | .444183  | .771767  | 5.60000  | 2.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00940 CHLORIDE  | CL       | µS/CM  | 9.75000  | 6.91667  | 2.62996  | .269739  | 1.31498  | 12.0000  | 6.00000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00945 SULFATE   | SO4      | µS/CM  | 16.7500  | 19.5833  | 4.42531  | .264137  | 2.21265  | 21.0000  | 12.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00951 FLUORIDE  | F-DISS   | µS/CM  | 1.62500  | .169168  | .411301  | .225371  | .205650  | 2.30000  | 1.30000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 00953 SILICA    | DISOLVEL | µS/CM  | 31.5000  | .500000  | .707107  | .022446  | .500000  | 32.0000  | 31.0000  | 70/07/24 | 70/07/31 |
| 00955 ARSENIC   | AS-DISS  | µS/CM  | 22.5000  | .500000  | .500000  | .000000  | .500000  | 30.0000  | 20.0000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01005 BARIUM    | BA-DISS  | µS/CM  | 4.000000 | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01020 AMMON     | N-DISS   | µS/CM  | 90.0000  | 5200.00  | 72.1110  | .801234  | 41.6333  | 150.000  | .000000  | 70/05/25 | 70/07/31 |
| 01021 AMMON     | 8.5USP   | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/05/08 |
| 01040 COPPER    | CU-DISS  | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01045 IRON      | TOTAL    | µS/CM  | 187.500  | 57251.7  | 239.357  | 1.27657  | 119.679  | 500.000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01045 LEAD      | PB-DISS  | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01055 MANGANESE | MN       | µS/CM  | 20.0000  | 1600.00  | 40.0000  | .200000  | 20.0000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01070 ZINC      | ZN-DISS  | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 01145 SELENIUM  | SE-DISS  | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 09503 RA-226    | DISOLVED | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/05/08 |
| 22703 U-235     | DISOLVED | µS/CM  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | .000000  | 70/05/08 | 70/05/08 |
| 31501 TIT CBLI  | MF1E400  | /100AL | 130.300  | 15006.7  | 122.502  | .936559  | 54.7545  | 340.000  | 23.0000  | 70/05/18 | 70/05/22 |



STREET DATE 72/11/73

571928  
44 35 00.0 110 40 00.0 3  
SNAKE R. AT SOUTH PARK BOUNDARY  
60 WYOMING  
PACIFIC NORTHWEST  
COLUMBIA  
1117MCK  
0000  
77777777

| PARAMETER       | NUMBER | MEAN    | VARIANCE | STAN DEV | COEF VAR | STAND ER | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | BEG DATE | END DATE |
|-----------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 3151/2 FEC CULI | 10     | 60.2000 | 7620.35  | 87.2949  | 1.45008  | 27.6051  | 300.000 | 1.00000 | 70/05/18 | 70/07/29 |
| 3167/3 FECSTREP | 5      | 58.0000 | 2931.50  | 54.1433  | .933506  | 24.2136  | 150.000 | 22.0000 | 70/07/25 | 70/07/29 |
| 3273/3 PHENJLS  | 2      | 2.20000 | 3.38000  | 1.83848  | .835672  | 1.30000  | 3.50000 | .900000 | 70/05/08 | 70/05/25 |
| 3326/3 MBAS     | 3      | .033333 | .000933  | .030551  | .916516  | .017638  | .060000 | .000000 | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
| 3935/5 DDC      | 1      | .030000 |          |          |          |          | .030000 | .030000 | 70/07/20 | 70/07/20 |
| 3937/3 DDT      | 1      | .020000 |          |          |          |          | .020000 | .020000 | 70/07/20 | 70/07/20 |
| 70507 PHOS-T    | 4      | .013500 | .000062  | .007855  | .584825  | .003946  | .020000 | .004000 | 70/05/08 | 70/07/31 |
|                 |        |         |          |          |          |          |         |         |          |          |